LAM DONG INVESTMENT AND HYDRAULIC CONSTRUCTION JOINT STOCK COMPANY NO. 87 PHU DONG THIEN VUONG STREET, WARD LAM VIEN - DA LAT, LAM DONG PROVINCE, VIETNAM.

TAX IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 5800000424



# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONSOLIDATION QUARTER 2/2025

#### Includes the following:

- 1. Statement of Financial Position
- 2. Income Statement
- 3. Cash Flow Statement
- 4. Notes to the Financial Statements

SEND TO: .....

# LAM DONG INVESTMENT AND HYDRAULIC CONSTRUCTION JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Address: 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Ward Lam Vien - Da Lat, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the second quarter ended 30 June 2025

Form B 01 - DN/HN

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 30 June 2025

Expressed in VND

ASSETS	Code	Notes	As at 30 Jun. 2025	As at 01 Jan. 2025
A. CURRENT ASSETS	100		601.561.010.402	607.500.864.584
I. Cash and cash equivalents  1. Cash  2. Cash equivalents	110 -111 112	5.1	<b>229.752.691.678</b> 58.752.691.678 171.000.000.000	<b>273.024.811.700</b> 110.019.595.427 163.005.216.273
<ul> <li>III. Current account receivables</li> <li>1. Trade receivables</li> <li>2. Advances to suppliers</li> <li>3. Other current receivables</li> <li>4. Provision for doubtful debts</li> </ul>	130 131 132 136 137	5.2 5.3 5.4	241.573.336.712 109.948.731.288 107.810.479.000 55.569.974.512 (31.755.848.088)	183.545.416.398 119.700.325.386 59.966.949.287 35.495.313.302 (31.617.171.577)
IV. Inventories 1. Inventories 2. Provision for decline in value of inventories	140 141 149	5.5	<b>117.902.137.348</b> 119.452.942.217 (1.550.804.869)	143.920.667.536 145.471.472.405 (1.550.804.869)
<ul> <li>V. Other current assets</li> <li>1. Current prepayments</li> <li>2. Value added tax deductible</li> <li>3. Tax and other receivables from the state budget</li> <li>4. Other current assets</li> </ul>	150 151 152 153 155	5.11 5.11	12.332.844.664 6.737.636.049 5.028.160.565 546.053.381 20.994.669	7.009.968.950 296.244.632 6.591.732.881 121.991.437
B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200		640.384.033.039	589.111.617.186
Non-current account receivables     Other non-current receivables	<b>210</b> 216	5.3	<b>3.210.374.060</b> 3.210.374.060	<b>3.202.601.466</b> 3.202.601.466
II. Fixed assets  1. Tangible fixed assets  Cost	220 221 222 223	5.7	<b>415.705.988.985</b> 398.921.260.171 1.045.773.420.545 (646.852.160.374)	372.307.673.613 355.304.531.029 1.002.877.881.408 (647.573.350.379)
Accumulated depreciation  2. Intangible fixed assets  Cost  Accumulated amortisation	227 228 229	5.8	16.784.728.814 23.069.091.474 (6.284.362.660)	17.003.142.584 23.069.091.474 (6.065.948.890)
IV. Non-current assets in progress  1. Construction in progress	<b>240</b> 242	5.6	<b>191.909.765.059</b> 191.909.765.059	<b>184.501.067.484</b> 184.501.067.484
V. Non-current financial investments 1. Investments in subsidiaries	<b>250</b> 251		<b>200.000.000</b> 200.000.000	-
VI. Other non-current assets  1. Non-current prepayments  2. Deferred income tax assets	<b>260</b> 261 262	5.9 5.16	<b>29.357.904.935</b> 24.779.951.168 4.577.953.767	<b>29.100.274.623</b> 25.026.466.627 4.073.807.996
TOTAL ASSETS (270 = 100 + 200)	270		1.241.945.043.441	1.196.612.481.770

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# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued) As at 30 June 2025

Expressed in VND

RESOURCES	Code	Notes	As at 30 Jun. 2025	As at 01 Jan. 2025
C. LIABILITIES	300		444.823.140.246	450.418.765.040
I. Current liabilities	310		422.456.640.246	418.159.819.306
1. Trade payables	311	5.10	59.049.276.628	91.718.218.506
Advances from customers	312		199.560.199.674	156.004.064.106
Taxes and amounts payable to the state budget	313	5.11	23.413.875.695	19.593.617.875
4. Payables to employees	314		51.373.372.252	38.020.916.634
5. Accrued expenses	315	5.12	7.511.528.474	5.815.833.899
6. Intra-company payables	316		-	9.265.809
7. Other current payables	319	5.13	2.544.691.319	2.173.314.768
Current loans and obligations under finance leases	320	5.14	72.707.883.862	97.701.700.756
Current provisions	321	5.15	4.395.410.156	5.143.515.371
10. Bonus and welfare fund	322	92.00.00	1.900.402.186	1.979.371.582
	330		22.366.500.000	32.258.945.734
II. Non-current liabilities	337	5.13	380.000.000	4.272.445.734
1. Other non-current payables	331	0.10	000.000.000	
2. Non-current loans and obligations under finance	220	5.14	21.000.000.000	27.000.000.000
leases	338	5.14	986.500.000	986.500.000
3. Non-current provisions	342	5.15	900.000.000	
D. OWNERS' EQUITY	400		797.121.903.195	746.193.716.730
I. Equity	410	5.17	797.121.903.195	746.193.716.730
1. Owners' contributed capital	411		144.000.000.000	144.000.000.000
Ordinary shares carrying voting rights	411a		144.000.000.000	144.000.000.000
	412		9,052,708,180	9.052.708.180
2. Share premium	418		210.621.377.454	213.784.472.806
3. Investment and development fund	421		174.677.624.933	108.146.047.509
4. Retained earnings	421a	l l	96.612.386.592	62.512.942.938
Beginning accumulated retained earnings	421a		78.065.238.341	45.633.104.571
Ending accumulated retained earnings	4210	l l	258.770.192.628	271.210.488.235
5. Non-controlling interest	423		200.170.102.020	
				4 400 040 404 770
TOTAL RESOURCES (440 = 300 + 400)	440		1.241.945.043.441	1.196.612.481.770

CỔ PHẨN ĐẦU TƯ (C VÀ XÂY DỰNG THỦY LƠ LÂM ĐỘ ĐƠ

> **Le Van Quy General Director** *Lam Dong, 29 July 2025*

Nguyen Thi Thu Huong Preparer/Chief Accountant Ward Lam Vien - Da Lat, Lam Dong Province,

For the second quarter ended 30 June 2025

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#### CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

For the second quarter ended 30 June 2025

Expressed in VND

ITEMS	Code	Note	2nd quarter 2025	2nd quarter 2024	Accumulated from the beginning to the end of this quarter 2025	Accumulated from the beginning to the end of this quarter 2024
1. Revenue	01	6.1	427.030.017.193	330.221.810.883	741.637.784.887	533.398.686.282
2. Deductions	02		- 1	194.220.662	-	1.381.038.844
3. Net revenue	10		427.030.017.193	330.027.590.221	741.637.784.887	532.017.647.438
4. Cost of sales	11	6.2	309.042.493.973	264.012.061.349	557.172.572.097	421.050.442.604
5. Gross profit	20		117.987.523.220	66.015.528.872	184.465.212.790	110.967.204.834
6. Financial income	21	6.3	1.066.411.374	372.301.408	22.829.457.793	1.334.602.372
7. Financial expense	22	6.4	641.757.023	1.187.727.483	2.788.938.206	2.033.209.836
Of which, interest expense	23		564.794.861	1.029.479.789	1.441.117.721	2.610.175.705
9. Selling expense	25	6.5	1.126.789.025	2.535.548.904	3.096.311.067	3.146.250.410
10. General and administration expense	26	6.6	43.088.104.864	29.025.123.513	73.523.737.727	40.296.650.812
11. Operating profit/(loss)	30		74.197.283.682	33.639.430.380	127.885.683.583	66.825.696.148
12. Other income	31		561.318.847	3.932.365.038	7.422.704.584	4.197.221.873
13. Other expense	32		568.152.172	4.497.177.879	783.859.546	4.643.724.513
14. Net other income/(loss)	40		(6.833.325)	(564.812.841)	6.638.845.038	(446.502.640
15. Accounting profit/(loss) before tax	50		74.190.450.357	33.074.617.539	134.524.528.621	66.379.193.508

Ward Lam Vien - Da Lat, Lam Dong Province,

Form B 02 - DN/HN

#### CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

For the second quarter ended 30 June 2025

Expressed in VND

ITEMS	Code	Note	2nd quarter 2025	2nd quarter 2024	Accumulated from the beginning to the end of this quarter 2025	Accumulated from the beginning to the end of this quarter 2024
16. Current corporate income tax expense	51	6.7	13.824.268.883	6.415.844.721	29.405.268.791	12.155.356.331
17. Deferred corporate income tax expense	52		(115.486.680)	275.098.117	(427.120.694)	1.502.913.230
18. Net profit/(loss) after tax	60		60.481.668.154	26.383.674.701	105.546.380.524	52.720.923.947
19. Owners of the parent company	61		40.883.911.492	17.594.084.271	78.065.238.341	34.976.718.198
20. Non-controlling interests	62		19.597.756.662	8.789.590.430	27.481.142.183	17.744.205.749
21. Basic earnings per share	70	5.17.4	2.839	1.222	5.421	2.429
22. Diluted earnings per share	71	5.17.4	2.839	1.222	5.421	2.429
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Le Van Quy General Director Lam Dong, 29 July 2025 Nguyen Thi Thu Huong Preparer/Chief Accountant

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### CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(Indirect method)

For the second quarter ended 30 June 2025

Expressed in VND

Expressed in VND					
			Accumulated	Accumulated	
ITEMS	Code	Note	balance to	balance to	
			Quarter 2/2025	Quarter 2/2024	
I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES					
1. Net profit /(loss) before taxes	01		134.524.528.621	66.379.193.508	
2. Adjustment for: Depreciation and amortisation Provisions	02 03		43.858.434.555 (236.323.499)	40.457.947.723 (2.627.361.436)	
Unrealised foreign exchange gains/losses from revaluation of foreign currency monetary items Gains/losses from investment Interest expense	04 05 06		(16.725.539) (23.238.801.411) 1.441.117.721	111.105.749 (1.380.898.668) 2.610.175.705	
Operating profit /(loss) before adjustments     to working capital     Increase or decrease in accounts receivable     Increase or decrease in inventories	<b>08</b> 09 10		<b>156.332.230.448</b> (194.754.190.815) 8.456.337.489	<b>105.550.162.581</b> (23.881.576.813) (3.949.231.563)	
Increase or decrease in accounts payable (excluding interest expense and CIT payable) Increase or decrease prepaid expenses Interest paid Corporate income tax paid Other cash outflows from operating activities Net cash from operating activities	11 12 14 15 17 <b>20</b>		124.647.443.464 (6.194.875.958) (1.441.117.721) (20.169.736.882) (78.969.396) 66.797.120.629	(64.957.202.906) 192.110.876 (2.610.175.705) (10.802.251.625) (68.200.000) (526.365.155)	
II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES  1. Acquisition and construction of fixed assets and other long-term assets	21		(148.326.165.673)	(39.776.643.666)	
Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and other long-term assets	22		594.947.180	46.296.296	
Loans to other entities and payments for purchase of debt instruments of other entities     Proceeds from sales of investments in other entities     Interest and dividends received	23 26 27		- 84.445.320.287 2.279.418.449	(9.000.000.000) - 1.388.027.029	
Net cash from investing activities	30		(61.006.479.757)	(47.342.320.341)	

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# CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued)

(Indirect method)

For the second quarter ended 30 June 2025

Expressed in VND

ITEMS	Code	Note	Accumulated balance to Quarter 2/2025	Accumulated balance to Quarter 2/2024
III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES  1. Proceeds from borrowings 2. Repayment of borrowings 3. Dividends paid Net cash from financing activities	33 34 36 <b>40</b>		59.024.350.528 (90.018.167.422) (18.068.944.000) (49.062.760.894)	(24.929.742.000)
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH (50 = 20+30+40) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	50 60		( <b>43.272.120.022</b> ) 273.024.811.700	<b>(80.403.614.430)</b> 197.316.312.274
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD (70 = 50+60+61)	70		229.752.691.678	116.912.697.844

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THỦY LẠI

Le Van Quy General Director Lam Dong, 29 July 2025 Nguyen Thi Thu Huong Preparer/Chief Accountant

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Ward Lam THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Vien - Da Lat, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

For the second quarter ended 30 June 2025

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#### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### CORPORATE INFORMATION

#### 1.1. Structure of ownership

Lam Dong Investment and Hydraulic Construction Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") has been incorporated in accordance with Decision No. 82/2000/QD-UB dated 27 June 2000 issued by the People's Committee of Lam Dong Province, Business Registration Certificate No. 059247 dated 27 July 2000 and other amended certificates thereafter with the latest one No. 5800000424 dated 27 July 2022 granted by the Lam Dong Planning and Investment Department to increase the charter capital.

On 13 October 2010, the Company was formally licensed to trade securities in Hanoi Securities Trading Centre in accordance with the Share Listing Registration Certificate No. 04/GCN-SGDHN dated 07 January 2010 issued by the General Director of Hanoi Securities Trading Centre.

The charter capital as stipulated in the Business Registration Certificate is VND 144,000,000,000.

The Company's registered head office is at No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Ward 08, Dalat City, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

The Company has subsidiaries as represented in Note 1.5 below (together with the Company hereinafter referred to as "the Group").

#### 1.2. Business field

Construction.

#### 1.3. Operating industry and principal activities

Under the Business Registration Certificate, the Group is principally engaged in:

- Construction of irrigational and traffic projects: civil and industrial projects, system of water supply and sanitation. Manufacture and installation of machinery serving irrigational and traffic industry;
- Manufacture and supply of construction materials;
- Gush of the cement-mortar, concrete for construction projects, drilling and gush of mortar, solutions;
- Exploitation and processing of minerals;
- Hotel business

#### 1.4. Normal operating cycle

The Group's normal operating cycle is carried out for a period of 12 months.

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Ward Lam

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Vien – Da Lat, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

For the second quarter ended 30 June 2025

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### 1.5. Consolidated subsidiaries

#### Direct subsidiaries:

STT	Name	Address	Voting rights	Per cent interest
1.	Lam Dong Minerals and Building Materials	87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Ward 8, Da Lat city,	64.90%	64.90%
3.	Joint Stock Company 40.10 Investment and Construction Joint	Lam Dong province. 201/58 Nguyen Xi Street, Ward 26, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi	53.89%	53.89%
	Stock Company	Minh City.		
Indirect	subsidiaries:			Per cent
STT	Name	Address	Voting rights	interest
1.	Hiep Thinh Phat Limited Company	87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Da Lat City, Lam Dong	100.00%	64.90%
2.	Hiep Thanh Brick Limited Company	Province. Hiep Thanh Hamlet, Tam Bo Town, Di Linh District, Lam Dong Province.	94.39%	61.26%
3.	LBM Dak Nong Company Limited	Hamlet 12, Nhan Co Town, Đak R'Lap District, Dak Nong Province.	100.00%	64.90%
4.	LBM Tan Phu Single Member Company Limited	Land parcel No. 239, 289; map sheet No. 23, Phu Hop B hamlet, Phu Binh commune, Tan Phu district, Dong Nai	100.00%	64.90%
5.	LBM Loc Son Single Member Company Limited	province, Vietnam. Loc Son Industrial Park, Loc Son Ward, Bao Loc City, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.	100.00%	64.90%

#### 2. BASIC OF PREPARATION

#### 2.1. Accounting standards, accounting system

The accompanying consolidated financial statements, expressed in Vietnamese Dong (VND), are prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System, and prevailing accounting regulations in Vietnam.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

#### 2.2. Financial year

The Group's financial year is from 01 January to 31 December.

#### 2.3. Reporting and functional currency

The Group maintains its accounting records in VND.

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Ward Lam

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Vien – Da Lat, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

For the second quarter ended 30 June 2025

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### 3. ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS

#### 3.1. Accounting systems

The Group applies Vietnamese Accounting Standards and Regulations

### 3.2. Declaration of compliance with Accounting Standards and Accounting Regime

The Group complies with Vietnamese Accounting Standards and Systems to prepare and present the consolidated financial statements for the accounting period ending 30 June 2025.

#### 4. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### 4.1. Foreign currencies

- The exchange rates applicable in accounting are as follows:
  - Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam;
  - Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade;
  - Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam.
- The exchange rate applicable to asset recognition and re-evaluation is the foreign currency-buying rate:
- The exchange rate applicable to liability recognition and re-evaluation is the foreign currency-selling rate.
- Exchange rates applicable to the other transactions are the foreign currency-buying rate.

Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded, on initial recognition, in the reporting currency, by applying to the foreign currency amount the spot exchange rate between the reporting currency and the foreign currency at the date of the transaction. The exchange differences arising on the settlement of monetary items are recognised in profit or loss in the year in which they arise. At the end of the reporting year, monetary items excluding advances to suppliers, prepaid expenses, and unearned revenues, which are denominated in foreign currency, are reported using the closing rate and resultant exchange differences resulting from the reporting after offset are recognised in profit or loss in the year in which they arise.

#### 4.2. Use of estimates

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that impact the carrying value of certain assets and liabilities, contingent assets and liabilities reported in the notes at 30 June 2025 as well as revenues and expenses in the consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 30 June 2025. Although these estimates are based on management's best knowledge of all relevant information available at the date when the consolidated financial statements are prepared, this does not prevent actual figures differing from estimates.

#### 4.3. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash in hand, cash at bank, cash in transit and current investments for a period not exceeding 3 months or highly liquid investments which are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Cash equivalents are defined the same as those under Accounting Standard "Statement of cash flows."

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Ward Lam

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Vien – Da Lat, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

For the second quarter ended 30 June 2025

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### 4.4. Held to maturity investments

Held to maturity investments comprise term deposits,

If there is any certain evidence that part or all the investments are irrecoverable, impairment losses are recognised as a finance expense in the current year.

#### 4.5. Account receivables

#### Recognition method

Account receivables are stated at the carrying amounts of trade receivables and other receivables less provisions for doubtful debts.

#### Provisions for doubtful debts

As of the date of the consolidated financial statements, provisions for doubtful debts are recognised for past-due accounts receivable and for accounts receivable where circumstances indicate that they might be uncollectible or for uncollectible debts due to liquidation, bankruptcy, or similar difficulties.

The difference between the required balance and the existing balance of provisions for doubtful debts is recorded as a general and administrative expense in the consolidated income statement.

#### 4.6. Inventories

#### Inventory measurement

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

The costs of inventories shall comprise all costs of purchase, costs of conversion, and other costs incurred in bringing inventories to their present location and condition. Cost in the case of finished goods and work in progress includes raw materials, direct labour, and attributable manufacturing overheads.

The costs of purchase comprise the purchase price, non-reimbursable taxes and duties, and transport, handling, and other costs directly attributable to the purchase. Trade discounts and sales rebates on substandard and obsolete goods purchased are deducted from the costs of purchase.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

#### Method of accounting for inventories

Inventories are measured using the weighted average method and are recorded under the perpetual inventory method.

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Ward Lam

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Vien – Da Lat, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

For the second quarter ended 30 June 2025

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### Provisions for decline in value of inventories

As of the date of the consolidated financial statements, provisions are recognised for obsolete, slow-moving, defective inventory, and for inventory stated at cost higher than net realisable value.

The difference between the required balance and the existing balance of the provisions for a decline in value of inventories is included in cost of sales in the consolidated income statement.

Inventories are written down to net realizable value on an item-by-item basis. For services being rendered, provision is made in respect of each service for which a separate selling price will be charged.

Materials and other supplies held for use in the production of inventories are not written down below cost if the finished products in which they will be incorporated are expected to be sold at or above cost.

#### 4.7. Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation.

#### Tangible fixed asset recognition

Tangible fixed assets are initially recognised at their cost. The cost of purchased tangible fixed assets comprises the purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the assets to their present location and working condition for their intended use. Accessories added to fixed assets when purchased are recognised separately at their fair value and deducted from the historical cost of the respective tangible fixed assets.

The costs of tangible fixed assets constructed by contractors are the finalised costs of the construction, other directly related expenses and the registration fee (if any).

#### Depreciation and amortisation

The costs of fixed assets are depreciated on a straight-line method over their estimated useful lives.

The estimated useful lives are as follows:

	<u>Year 2025</u>
Buildings, structures Machinery and equipment Motor vehicles Office equipment Perennials and other tangible fixed assets	03 – 25 years 02 – 16 years 03 – 12 years 03 – 05 years 03 – 07 years

#### 4.8. Intangible fixed assets

Intangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated amortization.

#### Intangible fixed asset recognition

The cost of an intangible fixed asset comprises the total amount of expense incurred by the Group to acquire an asset at the time the asset is put into operation for its intended use.

Accounting principles for intangible fixed assets

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Ward Lam

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Vien – Da Lat, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

For the second quarter ended 30 June 2025

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### Land use rights

Land use rights are stated at their costs less accumulated amortisation. The Group's land use right pertains to land located at:

- 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong, Da Lat City, Lam Dong Province: Fully amortised.
- Hiep Tien Enterprise: Indefinite land use right, not amortised.
- Thanh My Enterprise: Land use rights have a term of 12 years and are expressed using the straight-line method based on the land use period
- Hiep Luc Enterprise: Land use rights have a limited term and are amortized using the straight-line method based on the land use period.
- Land plot No. 64, Map sheet No. 5, hamlet 2, Nhan Dao commune, Dak R'lap district, Dak Nong province is valid until 2056.
- Land plot number: 13, map sheet number: 5, Land plot number: 64 map sheet number: 5; Land plot number: 27 map sheet number: 15, Land plot number: 84 map sheet number: 16, Land plot number: 27 map sheet number: 22, Land plot number: 63 map sheet number: 5, Land plot number: 29 map sheet number 22, Land plot number: 61 map sheet number: 15, Village 2, Nhan Dao commune, Dak district R'lap, Dak Nong province, expiry date until 2056, until October 15, 2056, until July 1, 2064, until July 1, 2064, until 2050, until March 2058, until 2050.
- Land plot No. 119, Map sheet No. 56; Land parcel No. 110, Map sheet No. 56, Thuan Nam hamlet, Thuan An commune, Dak Mil district, Dak Nong province, with the expiration date on 15 October 2044

#### Computer software

Computer software is not an indispensable component of hardware and is recognised as an intangible asset and depreciated over its useful life.

#### 4.9. Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for production, rental, or administrative purposes, or for purposes not yet determined, are carried at cost. Cost includes professional fees, and for qualifying assets, borrowing costs dealt with in accordance with the Group's accounting policy. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other property assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

#### 4.10. Prepayments

Prepayments are classified as current and non-current based on their original term. Prepayments mainly comprise cost of compensating, licence of mining, tool and supplies, land rentals, etc. which are amortised over the period for which they are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

The following expenses are recognised as prepayments and amortised to the consolidated income statement:

Tools and supplies are amortised to the consolidated income statement over 01 to 02 years;

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- Costs of compensation and mining licence are amortised over the mining period from 04 to 21 vears:
- Prepaid land rentals are amortised over the period of lease.

#### 4.11. Liabilities

Liabilities are classified into trade payables, intra-company payables and other payables based on the following rules: Trade payables represent those arising from purchase and sale related transactions of goods, services or assets and the seller is independent of the buyer; intra-company payables represent those between the entity and its dependent accounting units having no legal status; the remaining payables are classified as other payables.

Liabilities are also classified according to the maturity date, the remaining term from the date of the consolidated financial statements, original currency, and each creditor.

Liabilities are recognised at no less than the payment obligation.

#### 4.12. Borrowing costs

#### Capitalisation of borrowing costs

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction, or production of qualifying assets, that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are capitalised as part of the cost of those assets until the assets are put into use or sale.

Investment income earned on temporary investment of borrowings is deducted from the cost of the respective assets.

All other borrowing costs are recognised as an expense in the consolidated income statement when incurred.

#### 4.13. Accrued expenses and Provision

#### Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses represent expenses that will be paid in the future for goods or services received but not yet paid due to lack of invoices or accounting documents. These expenses are recognised as operating expenses of the reporting year.

#### **Provisions**

A provision is recognised when the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of a past event; a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation; and it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions shall not be recognised for future operating losses.

Provisions are measured at the expenditures expected to be required to settle the obligation. If the time value of money is material, provisions will be measured at their present value using a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognised as an interest expense.

#### 4.14. Owners' equity

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#### The owners' equity

The owners' contributed equity is recognised when contributed

#### Share premiums

Share premiums are recognised as the difference between the issue price and the par value of shares, and the difference between the re-purchase price and the re-issue price of treasury shares.

#### Dividends

Dividends are recognised as a liability at the date of declaring dividends.

#### Reserves

Reserves are created at certain percentages of profit after tax as prescribed in the charter of the companies in the Group.

#### Retained earnings

Net profit after income tax can be distributed to shareholders after the distribution is approved by the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders and reserves are created in accordance with the Group's Charter and legal regulations in Vietnam.

#### 4.15. Revenue and other income

#### Revenue from selling goods

Revenue from selling goods is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable. In most cases, revenue is recognised when transferring the risks and rewards of ownership to the buyer

#### Revenue involving the rendering of services

Revenue of a transaction involving the rendering of services is recognised when the outcome of this transaction can be estimated reliably. When a transaction involving the rendering of services is attributable to several periods, each period's revenue is recognised by reference to the stage of completion at the end of the reporting period.

#### Revenue from construction contracts

Revenue from construction contracts is recognised in accordance with the accounting policy on construction contracts as Note 3.19 below

#### Disposal and sale of fixed assets

Income from disposal and sale of fixed assets is the excess of the proceeds from the disposal and sale of the fixed assets over the carrying amount of the fixed assets and disposal expenses.

#### 4.16. Deductions

Deductions include trade discounts, allowances, and sale returns.

Deductions arising in the reporting year from consumption of products, goods and services are recognised as decreases in revenue in that year; Deductions arising after the end of the reporting year but prior to issuing the consolidated financial statements for the reporting year are recognised as

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decreases in revenue of the reporting year; Deductions arising after the end of the reporting year and after issuing the consolidated financial statements for the reporting year are recognised as decreases in revenue of the next year.

#### 4.17. Construction contracts

Where the outcome of a construction contract can be estimated reliably, revenue and costs are recognised by reference to the stage of completion of the contract activity at the date of the consolidated statement of financial position as measured by the proportion that contract costs incurred for work performed to date bear to the estimated total contract costs - except where this would not be representative of the stage of completion. Variations in contract work, claims and incentive payments are included to the extent that they have been agreed with the customer.

When the outcome of a construction contract cannot be reliably estimated, no profit will be recognized, even when the total contract performance costs may exceed the total contract revenue.

#### 4.18. Cost of sales

Cost of sales and services provided represents total costs of finished products, goods, services, which are sold in the year in accordance with the matching principle. Abnormal amounts of production costs of inventories are recognised immediately in cost of sales.

#### 4.19. Finance expenses

Finance expenses represent all expenses incurred in the reporting year which mainly include borrowing costs, and losses from selling foreign currency and exchange rates.

### 4.20. Selling expense and general and administrative expense

Selling expenses represent expenses incurred during the process of selling products, goods and rendering services, which include expenses relating to product exhibition, advertisement, sales commissions, product warranty, storage, packaging, and shipping etc.

General and administrative expenses represent common expenses, which include payroll costs for office employees (salaries, wages, allowances, etc.); social insurance, health insurance, trade union fees and unemployment insurance; stationery expenses, material expenses, depreciation expenses of fixed assets used for administration activities; land rental, license tax; provision for doubtful debts; utility services (electricity expenses, water expenses, phone, fax, warranty expenses, etc.); sundry expenses (entertainment, customer conference, etc.).

#### 4.21. Taxation

#### Corporate income tax

Current corporate income tax expense

Current corporate tax expense is determined on the basis of taxable income and the rate of corporate income tax (CIT) of the current year at 20%.

#### Deferred corporate income tax expense

Deferred corporate tax expense is determined on the basis of the deductible temporary differences, taxable temporary differences and the estimated CIT rate that will be applied for the years that assets

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and liabilities will be recovered. The tax rates used will be the tax rates (and tax laws) that are in effect at the financial year end.

A deferred tax asset is recognised for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary difference can be utilised, unless:

- The deferred tax asset arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which at the time of transaction, affects neither accounting profit nor taxable profit (tax loss).
- The deferred tax assets for all deductible temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, branches and associates, and interests in joint ventures are only recognised when it is probable that the temporary difference will reverse in the foreseeable future; and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilised.

The carrying amount of a deferred tax asset shall be reviewed at each balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow the benefit of part or all of that deferred tax asset to be utilised. Any such reduction shall be reverted to the extent it becomes probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available.

#### Value added tax

The goods sold and services rendered by the Group are subject to value added tax at the following rates:

Import: 0%

Domestic consumption: 10%.

#### Other taxes

Other taxes are applicable in accordance with the prevailing tax laws in Vietnam.

The tax reports of the companies in the Group will be inspected by the Tax Department. Application of the laws and regulations on tax to different transactions can be interpreted by many ways; therefore, the tax amounts presented in the consolidated financial statements can be amended in accordance with the Tax Department's final assessment for the companies.

#### 4.22. Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders (after adjusted for bonus and welfare funds), by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year, excluding ordinary shares bought back by the Group and held as treasury shares.

#### 4.23. Diluted earnings per share

Diluted earnings per share are calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders (after adjusted for bonus and welfare funds), by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year and total ordinary shares that would be issued on the conversion, excluding ordinary shares bought back by the Group and held as treasury shares.

#### 4.24. Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Group that is engaged either in producing or providing related products or services (business segment), or in producing or providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and rewards that

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are different from those of other segments.

### 4.25. Principles of preparing consolidated financial statements

Consolidated financial statements are financial statements of the Group in which the assets, liabilities, capital, revenue, expenses, and cash flows of the parent company and its subsidiaries are presented as a single enterprise, established without regard to the legal boundaries of individual companies. The financial statements of the subsidiaries have been prepared for the same fiscal year as the parent company, under accounting policies consistent with the parent company's accounting policies. Adjusting entries were made for any discrepancies in accounting policies to ensure consistency between subsidiaries and the parent company.

#### Method of Recognizing Non-Controlling Interests

Non-controlling interests in the net income and net assets of a subsidiary are presented separately in the consolidated income statement and consolidated balance sheet.

Losses incurred by the subsidiary are allocated proportionately to the non-controlling interests, even if such losses exceed the non-controlling interests' share in the subsidiary's net assets.

#### Method of Eliminating Internal Transactions

All internal balances and transactions, including unrealized profits arising from internal transactions, are completely eliminated upon consolidation. Unrealized losses are also eliminated in the consolidated financial statements, except when the cost causing the loss cannot be recovered.

#### Method of Determining Goodwill

At the time of gaining control of a subsidiary, goodwill is determined as the difference between the cost of the investment and the fair value of the identifiable net assets of the subsidiary at the acquisition date held by the parent company. Goodwill is presented as a separate item in the consolidated financial statements and is amortized evenly over a period not exceeding 10 years as an expense in the consolidated income statement.

#### 4.26. Related parties

Related parties are individuals or entities that have the ability, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, to control the Group or are controlled by, or are subject to common control with the Group. Associates, individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Group that gives them significant influence over the Group, key management personnel, including directors and officers of the Group and close family members or associates of such individuals are also considered to be related parties.

- 5. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS SHOWN IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
- 5.1. Cash and cash equivalents

As at 30 Jun. 2025

As at 01 Jan. 2025

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

	VND	VND
Cash in hand Cash at bank Cash equivalents (*)	414,728,659 58,337,963,019 171,000,000,000	448,003,964 109,571,591,463 163,005,216,273
Total	229,752,691,678	273,024,811,700

<sup>(\*)</sup> Representing time deposits for less than 3 months at interest rates from 2.9% to 4.3%/year.

The amount of year-end value of time deposits less than 03 months of VND 8,000,000,000 at interest rates from 2.9% to 3.4% per year was pledged/mortgaged as security for the payment of advances of construction work of Dong Thanh and Lam Ha canal system according to Contract No. 272/HD-TCXD dated 27 December 2022.

#### 5.2. Current trade receivables

	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Management Unit Investment and Construction Project Agriculture and Rural Development of Tay Ninh Bach Viet Production and Trading Co., Ltd Others	2,140,064,000 8,802,563,055 99,006,104,233	14,527,114,000 8,802,563,055 96,370,648,331
Total	109,948,731,288	119,700,325,386

#### 5.3. Other receivables

As at 30 Jun. 2025			As at 01 Jan. 2025		
VND			VND		
Amou		Provisions	Amount	Provisions	

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Other receivables to related parties – Refer to				
Note 8 Deposit for the auction of	30,054,509,555	_1	23,350,065,000	-
raw material mines Receivables from customers in	4,425,873,866	_		·-
construction activities Receivables	10,443,424,918	(4,503,941,484)	4,425,873,866	(4,425,873,866)
from employees Others	9,971,620,926 674,545,247	-	6,424,843,928 1,294,530,508	(118,932,268)
Total –	55,569,974,512	(4,503,941,484)	35,495,313,302	(4,544,806,134)
Non-current:				
Deposits	3,210,374,060		3,202,601,466	-
D. J. W. J. J. Jahan				

#### 5.4. Doubtful debts

	As at 30 J		As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND		
	Cost	Recoverable amount	Cost	Recoverable amount	
Overdue trade receivables or overdue amounts Overdue other	33,494,036,794	6,242,130,190	30,325,155,504	3,250,790,061	
receivables or overdue amounts	4,503,941,484	-	4,542,806,134	-	
Total	37,997,978,278	6,242,130,190	34,867,961,638	3,250,790,061	

Management evaluates the ability to recover the overdue receivables as low due to being long overdue, currently in dispute and difficult to be recovered.

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Overdue trade receivables and overdue amounts loaned are analysed by debtor as follows:

	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND			As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND		
	Cost	Recoverable amount	Overdue days	Cost	Recoverable amount	Overdue days
Bach Viet Production and Trading Co., Ltd Traffic Trade and Project	8,802,563,055	-	Over 3 years	8,802,563,055	-	Over 3 years
Joint Stock Company	3,528,200,000	-	Over 3 years	3,528,200,000	:	Over 2 years 6 months -3
Others	25,667,215,223	6,242,130,190	6 months -3 years	22,537,198,583	3,250,790,061	years
		-				
Total	37,997,978,278	6,242,130,190		34,867,961,638	3,250,790,061	

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#### 5.5. Inventories

		As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND			Jan. 2025 /ND
		Cost	Provisions	Cost	Provisions
	Raw materials Tools and supplies Work in progress Finished goods Merchandise	66,345,499,425 2,444,968,706 33,667,598,034 14,918,303,328 2,076,572,724	(835,242,862) (715,562,007)		(835,242,862) (715,562,007)
	Total	119,452,942,217	(1,550,804,869)	145,471,472,405	(1,550,804,869)
5.6.	Construction in p	rogress			
			_	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
	Purchasing land at Lien Hiep Commune – Duc Trong Purchasing land at Ninh Gia Commune – Duc Trong Purchasing land use right Purchasing fixed assets Construction of a mixing station Others			130,859,874,000 22,178,542,000 22,885,776,990 6,415,560,000 6,123,514,569 3,446,497,500	130,859,874,000 17,668,525,000 12,447,005,500 6,415,560,000 4,358,600,595 12,751,502,389
	Total		_	191,909,765,059	184,501,067,484

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#### 5.7. Tangible fixed assets

Items	Buildings, structures VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Motor vehicles VND	Office equipment VND	Perennials VND	Other VND	Total VND
Cost:							
As at 01 Jan. 2025 Purchase Disposals	170,014,853,133 3,418,653,415 (1,448,302,519)	509,477,740,778 33,584,620,296 (7,425,968,348)	318,736,647,188 57,301,988,312 (1,511,392,636)	3,591,620,551 237,954,545 (126,907,800)	520,611,939 - -	536,407,819 - -	1,002,877,881,408 94,543,216,568 (10,512,571,303)
Changes due to consolidation	(20,647,016,906)	(19,890,459,166)	594,184,699	(1,191,814,755)		-	(41,135,106,128)
As at 30 Jun. 2025	151,338,187,123	515,745,933,560	375,121,427,563	2,510,852,541	520,611,939	536,407,819	1,045,773,420,545
Accumulated depreciation	on:						
As at 01 Jan. 2025 Depreciation Disposals	93,690,008,408 6,306,685,039 (1,362,951,298)	338,436,329,251 16,419,856,601 (7,356,075,877)	212,244,513,830 20,701,199,498 (1,511,392,636)	2,365,479,132 212,279,647 (126,907,800)	520,611,939	316,407,819 - -	647,573,350,379 43,640,020,785 (10,357,327,611)
Changes due to consolidation	(12,776,927,586)	(17,038,247,342)	(3,821,101,274)	(367,606,977)	-	-	(34,003,883,179)
As at 30 Jun. 2025	85,856,814,563	330,461,862,633	227,613,219,418	2,083,244,002	520,611,939	316,407,819	646,852,160,374
Net book value:			¥				
As at 01 Jan. 2025	76,324,844,725	171,041,411,527	106,492,133,358	1,226,141,419		220,000,000	355,304,531,029
As at 30 Jun. 2025	65,481,372,560	185,284,070,927	147,508,208,145	427,608,539		220,000,000	398,921,260,171

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#### 5.8. Intangible fixed assets

Items	Land use rightsVND	Compensation and mining costs  VND	Computer Software VND	Total VND
Cost:				
As at 01 Jan. 2025	19,899,831,876	2,528,795,098	640,464,500	23,069,091,474
As at 30 Jun. 2025	19,899,831,876	2,528,795,098	640,464,500	23,069,091,474
Accumulated amortisation:				
As at 01 Jan. 2025 Amortisation	2,896,689,292 218,413,770	2,528,795,098	640,464,500	6,065,948,890 218,413,770
As at 30 Jun. 2025	3,115,103,062	2,528,795,098	640,464,500	6,284,362,660
Net book value:				
As at 01 Jan. 2025	17,003,142,584			17,003,142,584
As at 30 Jun. 2025	16,784,728,814		-	16,784,728,814

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#### 5.9. Non-current prepayments

	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Expenses for granting mineral exploitation rights Expenses for Ninh Thuan top layer removal Expenditures for land use for a limited period	14,223,951,010 - 7,046,458,956 3,509,541,202	14,681,164,423 3,199,091,206 7,137,149,783 9,061,215
Tools and equipment  Total	24,779,951,168	25,026,466,627

#### 5.10. Current trade payables

*	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND		As at 01 J VN	
	Amount	Payable amount	Amount	Payable amount
Toan Khoa Trading				
Development Joint Stock Company	10,143,489,101	10,143,489,101	4,135,924,325	4,135,924,325
Vinci Vina Construction Company Limited Trong Tin Co., Ltd	3,691,196,666	3,691,196,666	7,950,072,806 11,542,622,678	7,950,072,806 11,542,622,678 68,089,598,697
Others	45,214,590,861	45,214,590,861	68,089,598,697	66,069,596,697
Total	59,049,276,628	59,049,276,628	91,718,218,506	91,718,218,506

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#### 5.11. Tax and amounts receivable from /payable to the state budget

	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND			Movement in the year VND		As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	
	Receivable	Payable	Payable	Paid	Receivable	Payable	
Value added tax	5,572,687,046	1,706,635,728	18,354,126,203	18,455,843,478	6,591,732,881	2,827,398,838	
Export, import tax	Part Control of the C	1/2 1/4 (2)	107,772,876	107,772,876	8,697,906	8,697,906	
Corporate income tax		14,778,697,062	19,068,563,518	20,169,736,882	2,192,226	15,882,062,652	
Personal income tax	. <del></del>	964,464,140	2,708,219,756	2,542,290,652	* *	798,535,036	
Natural resource tax	<u>-</u>	959,306,009	7,492,402,064	6,423,652,210	109,574,405	130,560	
Land tax and rental tax		4,727,952,856	4,809,824,338	149,115,815	-	67,244,333	
Other taxes	··	276,819,900	1,797,770,645	1,530,499,295	:=	9,548,550	
Fees, charges	1,526,900		235,422,225	235,422,225	1,526,900	-	
Total	5,574,213,946	23,413,875,695	54,574,101,625	49,614,333,433	6,713,724,318	19,593,617,875	

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#### 5.12. Accrued expenses

0.12.	Accided expenses	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
	Advance deduction of environmental restoration costs Advance providing mining rights for Camly mine Advance deduction of cost price of construction works Others	1,396,578,873 - 3,925,008,268 2,189,941,333	1,388,806,279 1,996,107,255 2,302,206,385 128,713,980
	Total	7,511,528,474	5,815,833,899
5.13.	Other current payables		
		As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
	Current:		
	Trade union dues  Amounts retained pending construction finalisation	941,686,013	746,299,706 747,261,310
	Other payables	1,603,005,306	679,753,752
	Total	2,544,691,319	2,173,314,768
	Non-current:		
	Deposits	380,000,000	380,000,000
	Payables to Hoang Minh Limited Company Payables to Mr. Bui Trung Thu	-	1,500,000,000 2,392,445,734
	Total	380,000,000	4,272,445,734

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#### 5.14. Current loans and obligations under finance leases

Loans are analysed as follows:

	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND		Movement in the year VND		As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	
Current:	Amount	Payable amount	Increase	Decrease	Amount	Payable amount
Loans from Bank Loans from related parties –	49,124,350,528	49,124,350,528	55,124,350,528	89,918,167,422	83,918,167,422	83,918,167,422
Refer Note 8 Vay đối tượng khác Nợ dài hạn đến hạn trả	5,553,533,334 30,000,000 18,000,000,000	5,553,533,334 30,000,000 18,000,000,000	3,900,000,000	100,000,000	1,753,533,334 30,000,000 12,000,000,000	1,753,533,334 30,000,000 12,000,000,000
Total	72,707,883,862	72,707,883,862	65,024,350,528	90,018,167,422	97,701,700,756	97,701,700,756
Non-current:						
Loans from Bank	21,000,000,000	21,000,000,000	-	6,000,000,000	27,000,000,000	27,000,000,000

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### 5.15. Current provisions

	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Current:		
Provisions for warranty under construction contracts	4,395,410,156	5,143,515,371
Non-current:		
Periodical fixed asset repair expense	986,500,000	986,500,000
5.16. Deferred income tax assets		
	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Income tax rate used to calculate deferred income tax		A SER
assets	20%	20%
Deferred income tax assets relating to the deductible temporary differences	4,577,953,767	4,073,807,996

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#### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### 5.17. Owners' equity

#### 5.17.1. Changes in owner's equity

					Items	of owners' equity
	Owners' contributed capital VND	Capital surplus VND	Investment and development fund VND	Undistributed earnings VND	Non-controlling interest VND	Total VND
As at 01 Jan. 2024 Previous year's profits Dividends Distributed to reserves under	144,000,000,000	9,052,708,180 - -	212,272,033,188	78,725,382,556 66,967,012,999 (36,000,000,000)	245,533,413,526 49,969,280,806 (24,746,098,000)	689,583,537,450 116,936,293,805 (60,746,098,000)
owner's equity Distributed bonus and welfare	-		1,512,439,618	(1,512,439,618)	-	2.7
fund Changes due to consolidation	<u>-</u> .	-	2	(300,000,000) 266,091,572	453,891,903	(300,000,000) 719,983,475
As at 01 Jan. 2025 Current year's profits Dividends	144,000,000,000	9,052,708,180	213,784,472,806	108,146,047,509 78,065,238,341 (14,400,000,000)	271,210,488,235 27,481,142,183 (3,668,944,000)	746,193,716,730 105,546,380,524 (18,068,944,000)
Distributed to reserves under owner's equity Distributed bonus and welfare	i <del>-</del>		-	-	-	-
fund Changes due to consolidation			(3,163,095,352)	2,866,339,083	(36,252,493,790)	(36,549,250,059)
As at 30 Jun. 2025	144,000,000,000	9,052,708,180	210,621,377,454	174,677,624,933	258,770,192,628	797,121,903,195

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For the second quarter ended 30 June 2025

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 5.17.2. Details of owners' equity

·	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Capital contributed by shareholders	144,000,000,000	144,000,000,000
5.17.3. Shares		
·	As at 30 Jun. 2025	As at 01 Jan. 2025
Number of ordinary shares registered for issue Number of ordinary shares sold to public Number of ordinary shares outstanding	14,400,000 14,400,000 14,400,000	-14,400,000 14,400,000 14,400,000
Par value per outstanding share: VND 10,000 per share		
5.17.4. Basic and diluted earnings per share		

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Earnings for the purpose of calculating basic and diluted earnings per share Weighted average number of ordinary shares	40,883,911,492	17,594,084,271
outstanding during the year	14,400,000	14,400,000
Basic and diluted earnings per share	2,839	1,222

#### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS SHOWN IN THE CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT 6.

### 6.1. Revenue from selling goods and rendering services

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Revenue from construction works Revenue from building materials and minerals Revenue from fireproof ceramics Revenue from brick Revenue from kaolin Revenue from solar power and leasing factories	382,234,215,334 859,448,113 9,184,121,445 25,198,384,189 5,113,929,393 4,439,918,719	286,036,342,617 3,292,320,193 9,398,287,332 26,971,083,245 4,523,777,496
Total	427,030,017,193	330,221,810,883

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### 6.2. Cost of sales

		Current period VND	Prior period VND
	Cost of construction works Cost of building materials and minerals Cost of refractory ceramic Cost of brick Cost of kaolin Cost of solar power and leasing factories	273,904,573,050 2,897,862,730 6,896,631,164 19,905,593,327 3,631,214,076 1,806,619,626	236,370,383,363 2,821,321,393 6,295,899,479 15,686,850,135 2,837,606,979
	Total	309,042,493,973	264,012,061,349
6.3.	Finance income	Current period VND	Prior period VND
	Deposit interest Gains from the divestment of a subsidiary Gains from the transfer of shares Gains from exchange differences Other finance income	1,047,273,394 - - 19,137,980 -	296,290,989 - - 76,010,419 -
	Total	1,066,411,374	372,301,408
6.4.	Finance expense		
		Current period VND	Prior period VND
	Interest expense Losses from exchange differences	564,794,861 - 76,962,162	1,029,479,789 145,920,462 12,327,232
	Other finance expense  Total	641,757,023	1,187,727,483

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### 6.5. Selling expense

6.5.	Selling expense		
	_	Current period VND	Prior period VND
	Facilities avenues	135,666,357	96,110,336
	Employee expense	430,148,291	465,697,203
	Material expense	53,337,117	7,383,333
	Depreciation expense	71,314,791	31,759,838
	Service expense Sundry expenses	436,322,469	1,934,598,194
	Total -	1,126,789,025	2,535,548,904
6.6.	General and administrative expense		
0.0.		Current period	Prior period
		VND	VND
		33,813,637,458	22,853,970,898
	Employee expense	1,037,820,891	976,170,134
	Material expense	91,525,558	
	Office supplies expense	1,183,565,033	2,237,658,993
	Depreciation expense Taxes, fees, and charges	503,863,488	1,055,657,090
	Allowance/(Revert) for doubtful debts	772,878,743	(1,667,209,775)
	Service expense	171,590,460	617,257,433
	Sundry expenses	5,513,223,233	2,951,618,740
	Total	43,088,104,864	29,025,123,513
6.7.	Current corporate income tax expense		
		Current period VND	Prior period VND
	Corporate income tax expense is calculated on the current year taxable income of companies in the Group	13,824,268,883	6,415,844,721

#### 7. SEGMENT REPORTING

For management purposes, the Group is organised on a nationwide basis into the following manufacturing sector:

- Construction works of irrigation;
- Trading building materials and mining mineral;
- Manufacturing and trading refractory ceramic;
- Mining and processing kaolin;
- Manufacturing tunnel bricks;

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THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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#### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### For the financial year ended 30 Jun 2025

Items	Construction works VND	Trading building materials and mining mineral VND	Fireproof ceramics VND	Bricks VND	Kaolin VND	Eliminations VND	Total VND
Net revenue	432,791,587,678	22,381,264,726	9,184,121,445	25,250,854,189	5,113,929,393	(67,691,740,238)	427,030,017,193
Cost of goods sold	332,119,929,458	13,997,665,667	6,896,631,164	19,905,593,327	3,631,214,076	(67,508,539,719)	309,042,493,973
Gross profit	100,671,658,220	8,383,599,059	2,287,490,281	5,345,260,862	1,482,715,317	(183,200,519)	117,987,523,220
Selling expense	198,440,047	328,836,886	430,148,291	253,000	169,110,801	-	1,126,789,025
General and administrative expense	37,452,593,872	2,030,429,403	1,334,716,762	1,449,539,323	820,825,504	-	43,088,104,864
Operating profit/(loss)	63,020,624,301	6,024,332,770	522,625,228	3,895,468,539	492,779,012	(183,200,519)	73,772,629,331
Finance income	58,701,323,755	26,881,667,413	23,935,027	_	2,253,777	(84,542,768,598)	1,066,411,374
Finance expense	50,869,993,896	1,736,647,867	191,986	<u>~</u>	1,350,774	(51,966,427,500)	641,757,023
Financial profit	7,831,329,859	25,145,019,546	23,743,041	-	903,003	(32,576,341,098)	424,654,351
Other income	651,759,636	54,559,204	_		-	(144,999,993)	561,318,847
Other expense	9,257,237,436	130,807,206	-		-	(8,819,892,470)	568,152,172
Net other income/ (loss)	(8,605,477,800)	(76,248,002)			-	8,674,892,477	(6,833,325)
Profit before tax	62,246,476,360	31,093,104,314	546,368,269	3,895,468,539	493,682,015	(24,084,649,140)	74,190,450,357
CIT expense							13,824,268,883
Deferred CIT expense							(115,486,680)
Net profit after tax							60,481,668,154

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#### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### Other information

	Construction works	Trading building materials and mining mineral	Fireproof ceramics	Bricks	Kaolin	Eliminations	Total
	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND
Segment assets Unallocated assets	1,236,681,981,001 4,577,953,767	68,916,853,473 -	27,337,234,013	72,025,872,254	13,435,458,276	(181,030,309,343)	1,237,367,089,674 4,577,953,767
Total consolidated assets	1,241,259,934,768	68,916,853,473	27,337,234,013	72,025,872,254	13,435,458,276	(181,030,309,343)	1,241,945,043,441
Segment liabilities	418,877,125,502	23,342,859,300	9,259,407,171	24,395,916,489	4,550,730,284	(35,602,898,500)	444,823,140,246

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#### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### For the financial year ended 30 Jun 2024

Items	Construction works VND	Trading building materials and mining mineral VND	Fireproof ceramics VND	Bricks VND	Kaolin VND	Eliminations VND	Total VND
Net revenue	305,569,480,073	12,292,418,265	9,398,287,332	27,766,922,697	4,523,777,496	(29,523,295,642)	330,027,590,221
Cost of goods sold	257,284,602,112	9,483,431,623	6,295,899,479	19,330,582,552	2,837,606,979	(31,220,061,396)	264,012,061,349
Gross profit	48,284,877,961	2,808,986,642	3,102,387,853	8,436,340,145	1,686,170,517	1,696,765,754	66,015,528,872
Selling expense General and administrative	279,762,971	284,723,215	465,697,203	847,140	96,110,336	1,408,408,039	2,535,548,904
expense	24,295,314,449	2,151,063,569	1,361,473,453	1,135,573,215	736,047,160	(654,348,333)	29,025,123,513
Operating profit/(loss)	23,709,800,541	373,199,858	1,275,217,197	7,299,919,790	854,013,021	942,706,048	34,454,856,455
Finance income	19,995,788,909	4,810,885,021	E.	-	11,441,120	(24,445,813,642)	372,301,408
Finance expense	13,027,232	2,282,815,927	15,771,405	-	3,534,563	(1,127,421,644)	1,187,727,483
Financial profit	19,982,761,677	2,528,069,094	(15,771,405)		7,906,557	(23,318,391,998)	(815,426,075)
Other income	3,919,166,059	81,681	800	80,646		13,035,852	3,932,365,038
Other expense	4,138,679,193	358,498,936	-	250	_	(500)	4,497,177,879
Net other income/ (loss)	(219,513,134)	(358,417,255)	800	80,396	K.	13,036,352	(564,812,841)
Profit before tax	43,473,049,084	2,542,851,697	1,259,446,592	7,300,000,186	861,919,578	(22,362,649,598)	33,074,617,539
CIT expense							6,415,844,721
Deferred CIT expense							275,098,117
Net profit after tax							26,383,674,701

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#### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### Other information

	Construction works As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	Trading building materials and mining mineral As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	Fireproof ceramics As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	Bricks As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	Kaolin As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	Solar power As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	Eliminations As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	Total As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Segment assets Unallocated assets	1,237,257,049,263	82,793,689,302	35,050,756,131	43,869,275,855	19,292,266,538	14,058,991,033	(239,783,354,348)	1,192,538,673,774 4,073,807,996
Total consolidated assets	1,241,330,857,259	82,793,689,302	35,050,756,131	43,869,275,855	19,292,266,538	14,058,991,033	(239,783,354,348)	1,196,612,481,770
Segment liabilities	425,634,499,193	28,482,288,866	12,057,993,424	15,091,698,387	6,636,833,230	4,836,506,830	(42,321,054,890)	450,418,765,040

There is no segment reporting according to the geographical area as the operation of the Group is only in Vietnam, so there is no difference in risk and economic benefits which is necessary to be disclosed.

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### 8. RELATED PARTIES

List of related parties	Relationship
<ol> <li>Lam Dong Minerals and Building Materials Joint Stock Company</li> <li>40.10 Investment and Construction Joint Stock Company</li> <li>Hiep Thinh Phat Limited Company</li> <li>Hiep Thanh Brick Limited Company</li> <li>LBM Dak Nong Concrete One Member Company Limited</li> <li>LBM Tan Phu One Member Company Limited</li> <li>LBM Loc Son One Member Company Limited</li> <li>Board of Directors, management, and Supervisory Board</li> </ol>	Direct subsidiary Direct subsidiary Indirect subsidiary Indirect subsidiary Indirect subsidiary Indirect subsidiary Indirect subsidiary Indirect subsidiary Key management personnel

Transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries, which are related parties, have been eliminated in full in consolidation.

At the end of the reporting period, the balances with related parties are as follows:

	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Advances:		
Mr. Nguyen Vu Ngoc Anh – Manager of Hiep Tien Factory Mr. Le Nam Dong – Chief Accountant Mr. Ho Tan Dung – Director of Subsidiary Mr. Le Thanh Hoa – Deputy General Director of Subsidiary Mr. Tran Van Hien – Deputy General Director of Subsidiary Mr. Le Cao Quang – General Director Mr. Thai Bang Phuong – Head of Finance and Human Resources Department Mr. Phan Ngoc Long – Deputy of Finance and Human Resources Department Mr. Le Van Thao – Hiep Luc Factory	8,440,000,000 5,442,196,000 2,590,662,000 1,275,090,000 460,000,000 4,651,150,000 4,736,688,371 1,830,523,184 628,200,000	8,440,000,000 5,442,196,000 2,908,379,000 1,315,090,000 460,000,000 4,784,400,000
Total	30,054,509,555	23,350,065,000

The above deposits for the purchase of land use rights have been approved by the Group's Board of Directors.

Lam Vien - Dalat, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

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### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

	_	As at 30 Jun. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Loan:			
Mr. Le Dinh Hien – Chai company Mr. Hau Van Tuan – Ch Parent company	irperson of the Parent ief Financial Officer of the	(2,553,533,334) (3,000,000,000)	(1,753,533,334)
Total – Refer to Note 5.	- 14	(5,553,533,334)	(1,753,533,334)
Remunerations of the Board	d of Directors of the parent comp	any are as follows:	
Name	Position	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Mr. Le Dinh Hien	Chairperson	360,000,000	361,000,000
Mr. Tran Viet Thang	Members of the Board of Directors	60,000,000	60,000,000
Ms. Ngo Thu Huong	Members of the Board of Directors	30,000,000	10,000,000
Mr. Ly Chu Hung	Members of the Board of Directors - resigned on 10/07/2024	-	30,000,000
Ms. Lam Boi Ngoc	Members of the Board of Directors - appointed on 19/04/2025	10,000,000	
Mr. Nong Vuong Hung	Members of the Board of Directors - appointed on 19/04/2025	10,000,000	-
Mr. Phan Cong Ngon	Members of the Board of Directors - resigned on 19/04/2025	20,000,000	30,000,000
Total		490,000,000	491,000,000

Remunerations of management and other key management personnel of the parent company are as follows:

Name	Position	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Mr. Le Van Quy Mr. Tran Dai Hien Mr. Hau Van Tuan Ms. Nguyen Thi Thu Huong	General Director Deputy General Director Chief Financial Officer Chief Accountant	240,000,000 150,000,000 300,000,000 150,000,000	241,000,000 151,000,000 61,000,000 151,000,000
Total		840,000,000	604,000,000

Remunerations of the supervisory committee of the parent company are as follows:

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Name	Position _	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Mr. Le Huy Sau	Head of the Supervisory Committee	30,000,000	30,000,000
Ms. Hoang Thi Lua	Member of the Supervisory Committee	12,000,000	12,000,000
Ms. Nguyen Thi Lien	Member of the Supervisory Committee	12,000,000	12,000,000
Cộng		54,000,000	54,000,000

### EVENTS AFTER THE END OF THE REPORTING PERIOD

No other matter or circumstance has arisen after the end of the reporting period to the date of issuance of the consolidated financial statements

CÔNG TY
VÀ XÂY DỰNG
THỦY LẠI
LÂM ĐỘNG

Le Van Quy General Director Lam Dong, 29 July 2025 Nguyen Thi Thu Huong Prepared/Chief Accountant