Vietnam Livestock Corporation - Joint Stock Company

Consolidated interim financial statements for the second quarter and the six-month period ended 30 June 2025.



Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Corporate Information

Establishing Documents

Decision No. 862 NN-TCCB/QD dated 21 June 1996 of the Minister of Agriculture and Rural Development with respect to restructuring of entities affiliated to the Ministry of Agriculture & Rural Development.

The Corporation was transformed to Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company under Decision No. 1893/QD-TTg dated 14 December 2012 of the Prime Minister.

Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 0100104443 was initially issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment on 30 June 2010. The Enterprise Registration Certificate has been amended several times, the most recent of which is dated 16 November 2023 (the 12th amendment).

Board of Directors

Ms. Mai Kieu Lien Chairwoman
Mr. Nguyen Hong Bach Member
Mr. Le Thanh Liem Member
Mr. Do Hoang Phuc Member
Mr. Doan Quoc Khanh Member

Board of Management

Mr. Doan Quoc Khanh
Mr. Nguyen Duc Nam
Ms. Pham Ngoc Tram
General Director
Deputy General Director
Deputy General Director

Supervisory Board

Ms. Tran Thai Thoai Tran
Mr. Trinh Cong Son
Mr. Truong Anh Vu
Ms. Nguyen Thi Minh thu
Member (until 23/4/2025)
Ms. Nguyen Thi Minh thu

Registered Office

519 Minh Khai, Vinh Tuy Ward, Hanoi Vietnam

Auditor

KPMG Limited Vietnam

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Statement of the Board of Management

The Board of Management of Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company ("the Corporation") presents this statement and the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements of the Consolidated interim financial statements for the second quarter and the six-month period ended 30 June 2025.

The Corporation's Board of Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting. In the opinion of the Corporation's Board of Management:

- (a) the consolidated financial statements set out on pages 3 to 44 give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Corporation as at the ended 30 June 2025, and of its consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows for six-month period ended 30 June 2025 in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting; and
- (b) at the date of this statement, there is no reason to believe that the Corporation and its subsidiaries will not be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.

The Board of Management has, on the date of this statement, authorised the accompanying 0010444 consolidated financial statements for issue.

rong cong on behalf of the Board of Management,

CHĂN NUÔI VIỆT NAM *

TRUNG

Doan Quoc Khanh General Director

Hanoi, 28 July 2025

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Consolidated balance sheet as at 30 June 2025.

Form B 01a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
ASSETS				
Current assets (100 = 110 + 120 + 130 + 140 + 150)	100		4,111,070,371,020	4,077,377,193,831
Cash and cash equivalents Cash	110 111	8	592,845,211,650 231,845,211,650	420,708,312,481 80,708,312,481
Cash equivalents	112		361,000,000,000	340,000,000,000
Short-term financial investments Held-to-maturity investments	120 123	9(a)	2,711,375,146,021 2,711,375,146,021	2,989,300,000,000 2,989,300,000,000
Accounts receivable – short-term Accounts receivable from customers Prepayments to suppliers Other receivables Allowance for doubtful debts	130 131 132 136 137	10 11 12(a) 13	384,802,549,373 259,360,609,117 31,399,738,100 95,827,866,837 (1,785,664,681)	360,531,392,858 212,957,874,264 55,078,818,716 98,189,135,545 (5,694,435,667)
Inventories Inventories Allowance for inventories	140 141 149	14	376,430,996,443 387,652,488,101 (11,221,491,658)	259,498,755,477 264,793,078,934 (5,294,323,457)
Other current assets Short-term prepaid expenses Deductible value added tax Taxes and others receivable from State Treasury	150 151 152 153	19(a) 23(a)	45,616,467,533 12,081,756,365 10,140,808,772 23,393,902,396	47,338,733,015 10,121,406,212 13,599,703,345 23,617,623,458
(* 0)				

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Consolidated balance sheet as at 30 June 2025 (continued)

Form B 01a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Long-term assets (200 = 210 + 220 + 240 + 250 + 260)	200		2,827,225,988,559	2,738,207,494,178
Accounts receivable - long-term	210		651,767,882	635,015,165
Other long-term receivables	216	12(b)	651,767,882	635,015,165
Fixed assets	220		2,026,343,100,932	1,481,985,359,926
Tangible fixed assets	221	15	1,636,602,373,344	1,074,641,512,241
Cost	222		2,682,015,174,978	2,083,591,673,878
Accumulated depreciation	223		(1,045,412,801,634)	(1,008,950,161,637)
Intangible fixed assets	227	16	389,740,727,588	407,343,847,685
Cost	228		692,155,808,579	695,143,808,579
Accumulated amortisation	229		(302,415,080,991)	(287,799,960,894)
Long-term work in progress	240		538,458,619,610	884,968,336,598
Long-term work in progress	241	17	16,352,207,856	20,571,420,405
Construction in progress	242	18	522,106,411,754	864,396,916,193
Long-term financial investments	250		172,603,868,807	252,487,650,621
Investments in associates	252	9(b)	172,520,149,207	172,403,931,021
Equity investments in other entities Allowance for diminution in the value	253	9(c)	22,378,531,927	22,378,531,927
of long-term financial investments	254	9(c)	(22,294,812,327)	(22,294,812,327)
Held-to-maturity investments	255	9(a)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	80,000,000,000
Other long-term assets	260		89,168,631,328	118,131,131,868
Long-term prepaid expenses	261	19(b)	19,218,271,316	25,946,388,259
Deferred income tax assets	262	20 1.0 W	1,266,234,142	-
Goodwill	269	21	68,684,125,870	92,184,743,609
TOTAL ASSETS $(270 = 100 + 200)$	270		6,938,296,359,579	6,815,584,688,009

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Consolidated balance sheet as at 30 June 2025 (continued)

Form B 01a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
RESOURCES				
LIABILITIES $(300 = 310 + 330)$	300		939,705,372,139	807,906,907,427
Current liabilities Accounts payable to suppliers Advances from customers Taxes and others payable to State Treasury Payables to employees Accrued expenses Other payables – short-term Short-term borrowings Provisions – short-term Bonus and welfare fund Long-term liabilities	310 311 312 313 314 315 319 320 321 322 330	22 23(b) 24 25(a) 26 27	837,176,701,774 339,595,100,208 6,211,810,271 45,596,940,619 17,222,664,426 118,064,385,863 10,805,280,749 228,000,000,000 2,576,382,720 69,104,136,918 102,528,670,365	698,534,532,775 381,625,195,442 4,698,071,846 9,661,048,509 23,294,510,881 98,563,294,515 6,352,960,875 99,000,000,000 2,461,920,000 72,877,530,707
Other payables – long-term Deferred tax liabilities Provisions – long-term EQUITY (400 = 410)	337 341 342 400	25(b) 20(a)	711,927,552 99,186,542,987 2,630,199,826 5,998,590,987,440	722,927,552 105,494,756,743 3,154,690,357 6,007,677,780,582
Owners' equity Share capital - Ordinary shares with voting rights Capital surplus Other capital Differences upon asset revaluation Investment and development fund Retained profits - Retained profits brought forward - Profit for the current year Non-controlling interest	410 411 411a 412 414 416 418 421 421a 421b 429	28 29 30	5,998,590,987,440 2,124,916,110,000 2,124,916,110,000 1,192,426,603,378 37,813,265,256 (64,403,513,800) 116,421,721,734 130,598,703,586 122,473,412,211 8,125,291,375 2,460,818,097,286	6,007,677,780,582 2,124,916,110,000 2,124,916,110,000 1,192,426,603,378 37,813,265,256 (64,809,947,101) 116,421,721,734 122,473,412,211 81,379,034,433 41,094,377,778 2,478,436,615,104
TOTAL RESOURCES (440 = 300 + 400)	440		6,938,296,359,579	6,815,584,688,009

Prepared by:

Hoang Manh Cuong Chief Accountant

Nguyen Duc Nam
Deputy General Director

Reviewed by

Doan Quoc Khanh General Director

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pproved by:

Consolidated statement of income for the second quarter and the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 Vietnam Livestock Corporation - Joint Stock Company

Form B 02a – DN/HN ((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	Three-month period ended 30/6/2025 30/6/202 VND	riod ended 30/6/2024 VND	Six-month period ended 30/6/2025 30/6/2 VND VND	riod ended 30/6/2024 VND
Revenue from sales of goods and provision of services	01	32	836,193,206,164	817,509,758,269	1,445,665,878,345	1,449,684,365,914
Revenue deductions	02	32	1,090,214,420	575,586,471	1,875,681,985	955,089,897
Net revenue (10 = 01 - 02)	10	32	835,102,991,744	816,934,171,798	1,443,790,196,360	1,448,729,276,017
Cost of sales	Ξ	33	629,019,544,087	585,801,022,811	1,116,092,550,399	1,054,902,573,546
Gross profit $(20 = 10 - 11)$	20	3	206,083,447,657	231,133,148,987	327,697,645,961	393,826,702,471
Financial income Financial expenses In which: Interest expense	21 22 23 23	34	50,332,195,398 2,170,130,489 1,980,761,646	46,542,563,479 32,114,508	97,274,434,169 3,491,243,841 3,146,342,467	94,997,131,658 62,770,110 5,931,935
Share of loss in associates Selling expenses General and administration expenses	24 25 26	36	253,899,064 177,254,303,756 40,062,366,288	(894,754,456) 200,456,187,581 39,602,568,104	116,218,186 285,941,275,517 82,789,934,677	(2,232,890,418) 346,514,897,129 79,745,102,852
Net operating profit ${30 = 20 + (21 - 22) + 24 - (25 + 26)}$	30	1 1	37,182,741,586	36,690,087,817	52,865,844,281	60,268,173,620
Other income Other expenses	31	38	3,023,078,673 3,442,283,979	2,067,763,585 3,487,790,820	6,439,934,125 7,464,720,450	7,914,334,949 13,423,998,211
Results of other activities $(40 = 31 - 32)$	40	1 1	(419,205,306)	(1,420,027,235)	(1,024,786,325)	(5,509,663,262)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

Consolidated statement of income for the second quarter and the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued) Vietnam Livestock Corporation - Joint Stock Company

(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

Form B 02a - DN/HN

	Code	Note	Three-month period ended 30/6/2025 VND VND	eriod ended 30/6/2024 VND	Six-month period ended 30/6/2025 30/6/2 VND VN	d ended 30/6/2024 VND
Accounting profit before $\tan (50 = 30 + 40)$	20	1	36,763,536,280	35,270,060,582	51,841,057,956	54,758,510,358
Income tax expense – current Income tax benefit – deferred	51 52	41	11,676,506,393 (4,570,673,608)	8,386,229,649 (2,806,903,316)	18,581,243,939 (7,574,447,899)	16,575,760,636 (6,086,216,901)
Net profit after tax $(60 = 50 - 51 - 52)$ (carried forward to next page)	09	1 1	29,657,703,495	29,690,734,249	40,834,261,916	44,268,966,623
Attributable to: Equity holders of the Company Non-controlling interest	61		14,950,718,302 14,706,985,193	10,596,272,133 19,094,462,116	15,855,883,128 24,978,378,788	14,138,197,974 30,130,768,649
Earnings per share		H				
Basic earnings per share	70	42	49	34	40	37
Prepared by:		<u> </u>	Reviewed by:	TÔNG CÔNG TY	pproved by:	
Anese			0.5	CTCP CTCP		
Hoang Manh Cuong Chief Accountant		N	Nguyen Duc Nam Deputy General Director	Doan Qu Genera	Doan Quoc Khanh <i>General Director</i>	
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Consolidated statement of cash flows the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (Indirect method)

Form B 03a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

		Six-month p	period ended
	Code	30/6/2025 VND	30/6/2024 VND
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIV	ITIES		
Profit before tax	01	51,841,057,956	54,758,510,358
Adjustments for			
Depreciation and amortization	02	101,180,811,461	89,577,469,219
Allowances and provisions Exchange gains arising from revaluation of monetary items denominated in foreign	03	5,846,481,761	(169,949,314)
currencies	04	(38,975,811)	129,070
Profits from investing activities	05	(92,298,548,761)	(85,290,780,149)
Interest expense	06	3,146,342,467	5,931,935
Operating profit before changes in working capital	08	69,677,169,073	58,881,311,119
Change in receivables	09	(103,726,811,843)	(66 202 452 905)
Change in inventories	10	(103,720,811,843)	(66,292,452,805) (92,067,298,288)
Change in payables and other	10	(122,039,409,107)	(92,007,298,288)
liabilities	11	(20,373,208,377)	34,921,129,498
Change in prepaid expenses	12	4,767,766,790	2,455,366,808
	_	(172,514,493,524)	(62,101,943,668)
Interest paid	14	(1,885,324,525)	(4,083,001,439)
Income tax paid	15	(11,260,338,017)	(1,000,001,100)
Other payments for operating activities	17	(16,124,419,847)	(25,713,393,648)
Net cash flows from operating activities	20	(121,890,141,246)	(91,898,338,755)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVIT	TIES		
Payments for additions to fixed assets Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and	21	(172,436,737,179)	(502,986,048,767)
other long-term assets Payments for placement of term deposits, and	22	2,805,557,173	5,158,511,174
advanced funds to livestock households Receipts from withdrawal of term deposits and	23	(1,613,075,146,021)	(3,156,400,000,000)
advanced funds Cash recovered is invested in capital	24	1,891,000,000,000	1,813,175,239,600
contributions to other units	26	983,316,000	:=
Receipts of interests and dividends	27	93,320,079,442	154,680,756,383
Net cash flows from investing activities	30	202,597,069,415	(1,686,371,541,610)

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (Indirect method – continued)

Form B 03a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

		Six-month pe	riod ended
	Code	30/6/2025 VND	30/6/2024 VND
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVI	TIES		
Proceeds from equity issued	31	7,200,000,000	722,407,000,000
Proceeds from loan	33	224,000,000,000	20,818,811,166
Payments to settle loan principals	34	(95,000,000,000)	-
Dividend payments	36	(44,770,029,000)	(44,770,029,000)
Net cash flows from financing activities	40	91,429,971,000	698,455,782,166
Net cash flows during the period $(50 = 20 + 30 + 40)$	50	172,136,899,169	(1,079,814,098,199)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	60	420,708,312,481	1,333,640,975,908
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash and cash equivalents	61	Ξ.	(129,070)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period $(70 = 50 + 60 + 61)$ (Note 8)	70	592,845,211,650	253,826,748,639

Prepared by:

Hoang Manh Cuong
Chief Accountant

Reviewed by

Approved by:

CHĂN NUÔI VIỆT NAM

Nguyen Duc Nam
Deputy General Director

Doan Quoc Khanh General Director

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

1. Reporting entity

(a) Ownership structure

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company ("the Corporation"), whose predecessor was Vietnam Livestock Corporation affiliated to the Ministry of Agriculture & Rural Development, was established under Decision No. 862 NN-TCCB/QD dated 21 June 1996 of the Minister of Agriculture and Rural Development with respect to restructuring of entities affiliated to the Ministry of Agriculture & Rural Development. The Corporation was transformed to Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company under Decision No. 1893/QD-TTg dated 14 December 2012 of the Prime Minister and operates under Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 0100104443 initially issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment on 30 June 2010 and its twelfth amendment dated 16 November 2023.

The consolidated financial statements of the Corporation for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 comprise the Corporation and its subsidiaries and the Corporation's and its subsidiaries' interest in associates.

(b) Principal activities

The principal activities of the Corporation and its subsidiaries are:

- Raising cattle and produce cattle breeds;
- Raising pigs and produce pig breeds;
- Processing milk and dairy products;
- Processing and preservation of meats and meat products;
- Trading real estates, land use rights of owners, users and lessees; and
- Warehousing and goods storage.

(c) Normal operating cycle

The normal operating cycle of the Corporation and its subsidiaries is generally within 12 months.

Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued) Vietnam Livestock Corporation - Joint Stock Company

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

Form B 09a - DN/HN

(d) Corporation structure

As at 30 June 2025 the Corporation had 2 subsidiaries and 4 associates (1/1/2025: 2 subsidiaries and 5 associates) as follows:

				30/6/2025	025
				% of	% of
				voting	equity
No.	No. Name of company	Principal activities	Address	right	owned
Subs	Subsidiary 1 Moc Chan Dairy Cattle Breeding			59.30%	59.30%
•	Joint Stock Company ("MCM")	Process milk and dairy products	Son La		
2	Japan Vietnam Livestock Company Limited	Manufacturing, breeding, processing and trading of cow products	Hanoi	51.00%	51.00%
Asso	Associates				
_	Hanoi Peter Hand Animal Developing Co., Ltd	Produce and supply premix products for livestock activities	Hanoi	36.00%	36.00%
7	Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC (*)	Trading and manufacturing of tea	Hanoi	16.23%	16.23%
3	Lam Dong Foodstuffs Joint Stock Company	Processing all kinds of wine, cashew nuts for export and other	Lam Dong	38.30%	38.30%
		agricultural foods			
4	Mien Trung Plastic Joint Stock Company	Producing plastic pipes and plastic products	Quang Nam	40.06%	40.06%

As at 30 June 2025 the Corporation and its subsidiaries had 958 employees (1/1/2025: 960 employees).

The voting rights percentage of the Corporation at Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC was less than 20%. However, the Corporation's Board of Management assessed that the Corporation has significant influences on Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC through the fact that a member of the Corporation's Board of Directors is Member of the Board of Directors of Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC. Therefore, the investment in Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC was presented in Investment in associates. *

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

2. Basis of preparation

(a) Statement of compliance

The consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting.

(b) Basis of measurement

The consolidated interim financial statements, except for the consolidated statement of cash flows, are prepared on the accrual basis using the historical cost concept. The consolidated statement of cash flows is prepared using the indirect method.

(c) Annual accounting period

The annual accounting period of the Corporation and its subsidiaries is from 1 January to 31 December.

(d) Accounting and presentation currency

The Corporation's and its subsidiaries' accounting currency is Vietnam Dong ("VND"), which is also the currency used for financial statement presentation purpose. All amounts have been presented in VND, unless otherwise noted.

3. Summary of significant accounting policies

The following significant accounting policies have been adopted by the Corporation and its subsidiaries in the preparation of these consolidated interim financial statements.

The accounting policies that have been adopted by the Corporation and its subsidiaries in the preparation of these consolidated interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the preparation of the latest annual consolidated financial statements.

(a) Basis of consolidation

(i) Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Corporation. The financial statements of the subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

(ii) Non-controlling interests

Non-controlling interests ("NCI") are measured at their proportionate share of the acquiree's identifiable net assets at date of acquisition.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

Changes in the Corporation's interest in a subsidiary that do not result in a loss of control are accounted for as transactions with owners. The difference between the change in the Corporation's share of net assets of the subsidiary and any consideration paid or received is recorded directly in retained profits under equity.

(iii) Associates

Associates are those entities in which the Corporation has significant influence, but not control, over the financial and operating policies. Associates are accounted for using the equity method. They are initially recognised at cost, which includes transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, the consolidated interim financial statements include the Corporation's share of the profit or loss of the equity accounted associates, after adjustments to align the accounting policies with those of the Corporation, from the date that significant influence commences until the date that significant influence ceases. The carrying amount of investments in equity accounted investees is also adjusted for the alterations in the investor's proportionate interest in the investees arising from changes in the investee's equity that have not been included in the income statement (such as revaluation of fixed assets, or foreign exchange translation differences, etc.).

When the Corporation's share of losses exceeds its interest in an equity accounted associate, the carrying amount of that interest (including any long-term investments) is reduced to nil and the recognition of further losses is discontinued except to the extent that the Corporation has an obligation or has made payments on behalf of the associate.

(iv) Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Intra-group transactions, balances, and any unrealised income and expenses arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated in preparing the consolidated interim financial statements. Unrealised gains and losses arising from transactions with equity accounted associates are eliminated against the investment to the extent of the Corporation's interest in the associate.

(b) Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than VND during the period have been translated into VND at rates approximating actual rates of exchange ruling at the transaction dates.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than VND are translated into VND at the account transfer buying rate and account transfer selling rate at the end of the interim accounting period quoted by the commercial bank where the Corporation and its subsidiaries most frequently conducts transactions.

All foreign exchange differences are recorded in the consolidated statement of income.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(c) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash balances and call deposits. Cash equivalents are short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash, are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and are held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments rather than for investment or other purposes.

(d) Investments

(i) Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are those that the Corporation or its subsidiaries have the intention and ability to hold until maturity. Held-to-maturity investments represent term deposits at banks. These investments are stated at costs less allowance for doubtful debts.

(ii) Equity investments in other entities

Equity investments other entities are initially recognised at cost which include purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, these investments are stated at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in investment value if the investee has suffered a loss which may cause the Corporation to lose its invested capital, unless there is evidence that the value of the investment has not been diminished. The allowance is reversed if the investee subsequently made a profit that offsets the previous loss for which the allowance had been made. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the investment's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined if no allowance had been recognised.

(e) Accounts receivable

Trade and other receivables are stated at cost less allowance for doubtful debts.

(f) Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined on a weighted average basis and includes all costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost in the case of finished goods and work in progress includes raw materials, direct labour and attributable manufacturing overheads. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price of inventory items, less the estimated costs of completion and estimated costs to sell.

The Corporation and its subsidiaries apply the perpetual method of accounting for inventories.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(g) Tangible fixed assets

(i) Cost

Livestock

Livestock are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of livestock comprises all actual costs and any directly attributable costs incurred in forming and raising livestock until bringing the livestock to its productive condition for its intended use (i.e., when the livestock reach the age of 16 months).

Other tangible fixed assets

Other tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price, including import duties, non-refundable purchase taxes and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Expenditure incurred after other tangible fixed assets have been put into operation, such as repair, maintenance and overhaul cost, is charged to the consolidated statement of income in the year in which the cost is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of other tangible fixed assets beyond their originally assessed standard of performance, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of other tangible fixed assets.

(ii) Depreciation

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of tangible fixed assets. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

	buildings and structures	5-50 years
•	plant and equipment	4-30 years
-	motor vehicles	5-10 years
•	office equipment	3 - 8 years
	livestock	4-8 years
•	others	3-8 years

(h) Intangible fixed assets

(i) Advantages of land lease rights, trademarks and material zones

Advantages of land lease rights, trademarks and material zones are intangible fixed assets obtained by the Corporation upon acquisition of subsidiaries and are initially recognised at fair value at the acquisition date.

Advantages of land lease rights are amortised on a straight-line basis over the remaining period of the land lease contracts. Advantages of trademarks are amortised on a straight-line basis over 20 years. Advantages of material zones are amortised on a straight-line basis over 18 years.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(ii) Computer software and management software

Cost of acquiring new computer software and management software, which is not an integral part of the related hardware, is capitalised and treated as an intangible asset. Computer software and management software cost is amortised on a straight-line basis over 2 to 3 years.

(i) Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the costs of tangible fixed assets which have not been fully completed or installed. No depreciation is provided for construction in progress during the period of construction and installation.

(j) Long-term prepaid expenses

(i) Tools and instruments

Tools and instruments include assets held for use by the Corporation and its subsidiaries in the normal course of business whose costs of individual items are less than VND30 million and therefore not qualified for recognition as fixed assets under prevailing regulations. Cost of tools and instruments are amortised on a straight-line basis over a period ranging from over 2 to 3 years.

(ii) Other long-term prepaid expenses

Other long-term prepaid expenses comprise expenses for periodic renovation, repair, billboards rental which are recognised at cost and amortised on a straight-line basis over a period ranging from 18 months to 36 months.

(k) Goodwill

Goodwill arises on the acquisition of subsidiaries. Goodwill is measured at cost less accumulated amortisation. Cost of goodwill represents the excess of the cost of the acquisition over the Corporation's interest in the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities of the acquiree. When the excess is negative (gain from bargain purchase), it is recognised in the consolidated statement of income.

Goodwill arising on acquisition of a subsidiary is amortised on a straight-line basis over 10 years. Carrying value of goodwill arising on acquisition of a subsidiary is written down to recoverable amount as management determines that it is not fully recoverable.

(l) Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are stated at their cost.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(m) Provision

A provision is recognised if, as a result of a past event, the Corporation and its subsidiaries have a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability.

Severance allowance

Under the Vietnamese Labour Code, when an employee who has worked for 12 months or more ('the eligible employees'') voluntarily terminates his/her labour contract, the employer is required to pay the eligible employee severance allowance calculated based on years of service and employee's compensation at termination. Provision for severance allowance has been provided based on employees' years of service and their average salary for the six-month period prior to the end of the accounting period. For the purpose of determining the number of years of service by an employee, the period for which the employee participated in and contributed to unemployment insurance in accordance with prevailing laws and regulations and the period for which severance allowance has been paid by the Corporation and its subsidiaries are excluded.

(n) Share capital

Ordinary shares

Ordinary shares are stated at issue price less any costs directly attributable to the issue of shares, net of tax effects. These costs are recognised as a deduction from share premium.

(o) Taxation

Income tax on the consolidated profit for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognised in the consolidated statement of income except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case it is recognised in equity.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the period, using tax rates enacted at the end of the accounting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous periods.

Deferred tax is provided using the balance sheet method, providing for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities using the tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the accounting period.

A deferred tax asset is recognised only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(p) Revenue and other income

(i) Goods sold

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods. Revenue on sales of goods is recognised at the net amount after deducting sales discounts.

(ii) Services rendered

Revenue from services rendered is recognised in the consolidated statement of income in proportion to the stage of completion of the transaction. The stage of completion is assessed by reference to surveys of work performed. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due.

(iii) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis with reference to the principal outstanding and the applicable interest rate.

(iv) Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised when the right to receive dividend is established. Share dividends are not recognised as income. Dividends received which are attributable to the period before investment acquisition date are deducted from the carrying amount of the investment.

(q) Operating lease payments

Payments made under operating leases are recognised in the consolidated statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives received are recognised in the consolidated statement of income as an integral part of the total lease expense, over the term of the lease.

(r) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognised as an expense in the period in which they are incurred, except where the borrowing costs relate to borrowings in respect of the construction of qualifying assets, in which case the borrowing costs incurred during the period of construction are capitalized as part of the cost of the assets concerned.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(s) Earnings per share

The Corporation presents basic earnings per share ("EPS") for its ordinary shares. Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to the ordinary shareholders (after deducting any amounts appropriated to bonus and welfare fund for the accounting period) of the Corporation by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period.

As at 30 June 2025 the Corporation had no dilutive potential ordinary shares. As a result, requirement for presentation of diluted EPS is not applicable.

(t) Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Corporation and its subsidiaries that is engaged either in providing related products or services (business segment), or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments. The Board of General Directors is of the opinion that the Corporation's and its subsidiaries' principal activities are raising dairy cows, production and trading of products related to dairy cows. Therefore, the Corporation and its subsidiaries do not present a report by business segments.

Geographical segment of the Corporation and its subsidiaries is determined based on the country of generating revenue. The Board of Management is of the opinion that the Corporation and its subsidiaries operate in one geographical area which is Vietnam.

(u) Related parties

Parties are considered to be related to the Corporation and its subsidiaries if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or where the Corporation and its subsidiaries and the other party are subject to common control or significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or corporate entities and include close family members of any individual considered to be a related party.

Related companies refer to the parent company of the Corporation and its subsidiaries and associates.

(v) Comparative information

Comparative information in these consolidated financial statements is presented as corresponding figures. Under this method, comparative information for the prior period is included as an integral part of the current period financial statements and is intended to be read only in relation to the amounts and other disclosures relating to the current period. Accordingly, the comparative information included in these consolidated financial statements is not intended to present the Corporation's and its subsidiaries' consolidated financial position, results of operation or cash flows for the prior period.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

4. Seasonality of operations

The Corporation and its subsidiaries do not have any seasonal business segments that may affect their consolidated operating results for the ended 30 June 2025.

5. Changes in accounting estimates

In preparing these consolidated annual and interim financial statements, the Board of Directors has made several accounting estimates. Actual results may differ from these estimates. During the year, there were not any significant changes in accounting estimates since the latest accounting period ended.

6. Unusual items

The Corporation and its subsidiaries have no unusual items for the six-month ended 30 June 2025.

7. Changes in the composition of the Corporation

There is no significant change in the composition of the Corporation and its subsidiaries during the six-month ended 30 June 2025.

8. Cash and cash equivalents

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Cash on hand	85,410,889	35,130,285
Cash in banks	231,759,800,761	80,673,182,196
Cash equivalents (*)	361,000,000,000	340,000,000,000
	592,845,211,650	420,708,312,481

(*) As at 30 June 2025, cash equivalents represent the deposits in VND at banks with original maturities not exceeding 3 months.

Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued) Vietnam Livestock Corporation - Joint Stock Company

Form B 09a – DN/HN ((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

9. Investments

(a) Held-to-maturity investments

	30/6/2025	2025	1/1/2025	125
	Cost	Fair value VND	Cost	Fair value VND
Held-to-maturity investments – short-term Term deposits	2,711,375,146,021	2,711,375,146,021	2,989,300,000,000	2,989,300,000,000
Held-to-maturity investments – long-term Term deposits		,	80,000,000,000	80,000,000,000

Held-to-maturity investments - short-term represents deposits at local banks with original maturities of more than 3 months and remaining period to maturity of less than 12 months.

Held-to-maturity investments - long-term represents deposits with a remaining period to maturity of more than 12 months at local banks

The cost of these deposits approximates their fair value due to the short-term nature of the investments.

172,403,931,021

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

Form B 09a – DN/HN ((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(b) Investments in associates

Fair value	* * * *		Fair value	* * *	(* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
Carrying amount under equity ccounted method	90,316,355,786 47,093,643,981 25,900,788,516 9,209,360,924	172,520,149,207	Carrying amount under equity occounted method	90,348,792,762 47,649,869,926 25,125,397,604	9,279,870,729
30/6/2025 % of C voting rights a	38.30% 16.23% 40.06% 36.00%	•	1/1/2025 % of voting rights	38.30% 16.23% 40.06%	30.00%
% of equity owned	38.30% 16.23% 40.06% 36.00%		% of equity owned	38.30% 16.23% 40.06%	30.00% 36.00%
Quantity	5,613,217 7,400,000 6,750,000		Quantity	5,613,217 7,400,000 6,750,000	491,038
Address	Lam Dong Hanoi Quang Nam Hanoi		Address	Lam Dong Hanoi Quang Nam	Hai Phong Hanoi
	Lam Dong Foodstuffs Joint Stock Company Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC Mien Trung Plastic Joint Stock Company Hanoi Peter Hand Animal Developing Co., Ltd.			Lam Dong Foodstuffs Joint Stock Company Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC Mien Trung Plastic Joint Stock Company	Han Phong Investment and Animal Foultry Froducts Import Export Joint Stock Company Hanoi Peter Hand Animal Developing Co., Ltd.

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

Form B 09a – DN/HN ((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

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	Fair value VND	(**)	(**)	(**)			E	rair value VND	(**)	(**)	(**)	
	Allowance for diminution in value VND	(17,609,383,826)	(4,685,428,501)		(22,294,812,327)			Anowance for diminution in value	(17,609,383,826)	(4,685,428,501)	1	(22,294,812,327)
30/6/2025	Cost VND	17,609,383,826	4,685,428,501	83,719,600	22,378,531,927	1	1/1/2025	Cost	17,609,383,826	4,685,428,501	83,719,600	22,378,531,927
	% of voting rights	17.23%	17.12%	0.05%	Î.			% of voting rights	17.23%	17.12%	0.05%	
	% of equity owned	17.23%	17.12%	0.05%			3 / 6	equity owned	17.23%	17.12%	0.05%	
	Quantity	1,722,715	291,264	8,358				Quantity	1,722,715	291,264	8,358	
	Address	Hanoi	Hanoi	Son La				Address	Hanoi	Hanoi	Son La	
		The Vietnam Feed Joint Stock Company	Joint Stock Company	Joint Stock Company					The Vietnam Feed Joint Stock Company	Stock Company Mos. Chair. Construction, and Investment	Joint Stock Company	

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(**) The Corporation and its subsidiaries have not determined fair values of these investments for disclosure in the consolidated financial statements because information about their market prices is not available or their trading volume in the market is low and there is currently no guidance on determination of fair value using valuation techniques under the Vietnamese Accounting Standards or the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises. The fair values of these investments may differ from their carrying amounts.

During the year, the Corporation divested its investment in Hai Phong Investment and Animal Poultry Products Import Export Joint Stock Company.

Movements in investments in associates during the period were as follows:

		Six-month per	riod ended
		30/6/2025 VND	30/6/2024 VND
	Opening balance Share of loss in associates Dividends received from associates	172,403,931,021 116,218,186	173,121,453,660 (2,232,890,418) (1,800,000,000)
	Closing balance	172,520,149,207	169,088,563,242
10.	Accounts receivable from customers	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
	Parent company Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company	96,836,279,596	76,288,728,144
	Other parties Other customers	162,524,329,521	136,669,146,120
		259,360,609,117	212,957,874,264

The trade related amounts due from the parent company were unsecured, interest free and are due in 40 - 47 days from invoice date.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

11. Prepayments to suppliers

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Quoc Viet Investment Joint Stock Company (*) Other prepayments to suppliers	6,652,219,949 24,747,518,151	11,163,675,432 43.915.143.284
	31,399,738,100	55,078,818,716

(*) This prepayment was made in accordance with the contract on design and construction of the investment project for farm renovation, conversion from raising pigs to raising beef cattle, construction of a slaughter, processing, storage, and distribution facility ("the Project") in Tam Dao District, Vinh Phuc Province.

12. Other receivables

(a) Other short-term receivables comprised:

• •	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Related party		
Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC	12,337,000	12,337,000
Other parties		
Interests from deposits	88,839,393,826	88,286,247,126
Other receivables	6,976,136,011	9,890,551,419
	95,827,866,837	98,189,135,545
	1	

(b) Other long-term receivables comprised:

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Deposits	651,767,882	635,015,165

Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued) Vietnam Livestock Corporation - Joint Stock Company

Form B 09a – DN/HN ((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

13. Bad and doubtful debts

		30/6/2025	December		1/1/2025	Docomonto
	Cost	Allowance	amount VND	Cost	Allowance VND	amount VND
Doubtful debts DMC - VTS Joint Venture Co., Ltd (*)	•	i i	ï	3,721,075,000	(3,721,075,000)	
Export Joint Stock Company (*)	9	i		239,000,000	(239,000,000)	210
Thang Long Land Survey Service Joint Stock Company	1,486,400,000	(1,486,400,000)	í	1,486,400,000	(1,486,400,000)	
Others	299,264,681	(299,264,681)	•	247,960,667	(247,960,667)	ı
	1,785,664,681	(1,785,664,681)	1	5,694,435,667	5,694,435,667 (5,694,435,667)	1
Of which: Allowance for doubtful debts – short-term		(1,785,664,681)			(5,694,435,667)	
	l l					920

^(*) Due to the long-standing outstanding debts deemed irrecoverable, the Board of Directors passed Resolution No. 3A/2025/VLC/NQ-BOD dated January 23, 2025, approving the write-off of these two debts.

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14. Inventories

	30/6/	2025	1/1/20)25
	Cost VND	Allowance VND	Cost VND	Allowance VND
Goods in transit	1,793,299,074	26		_
Raw materials	132,339,901,528	(1,213,760,954)	131,224,587,329	(667,108,103)
Tools and supplies	6,175,148,626	-	3,420,121,847	(75,258,432)
Work in progress	150,158,003,988	-	86,481,801,331	-
Finished goods	96,725,205,038	(10,007,730,704)	41,763,251,257	(4,551,956,922)
Merchandise inventories	460,929,847	-	1,903,317,170	s -
	387,652,488,101	(11,221,491,658)	264,793,078,934	(5,294,323,457)

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

Form B 09a – DN/HN ((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

15. Tangible fixed assets

	Buildings and structures VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Motor vehicles VND	Office equipment VND	Livestock VND	Total VND
Cost Opening balance Additions Transfer from long-term work in progress Transfer from construction in progress Disposals	799,892,735,823 - 531,788,537,251 (11,879,189,308)	1,116,768,929,397 43,182,694,116 - 34,695,767,711 (4,933,808,072)	80,470,111,352 1,248,148,148 - 1,631,651,800)	16,391,535,726 169,800,000 - 1,390,000,000	70,068,361,580 15,042,756,242 (10,649,553,188)	2,083,591,673,878 44,600,642,264 15,042,756,242 567,874,304,962 (29,094,202,368)
Closing balance	1,319,802,083,766 1,189,713,583,152	1,189,713,583,152	80,086,607,700	17,951,335,726	74,461,564,634	2,682,015,174,978
Accumulated depreciation Opening balance Charge for the period Disposals	216,191,721,284 16,727,373,367 (11,659,412,767)	691,433,950,194 34,728,974,094 (4,893,248,607)	70,448,351,423 1,489,664,444 (1,631,651,800)	7,453,702,470 1,421,863,989	23,422,436,266 5,709,197,731 (5,430,120,454)	1,008,950,161,637 60,077,073,625 (23,614,433,628)
Closing balance	221,259,681,884	721,269,675,681	70,306,364,067	8,875,566,459	23,701,513,543	23,701,513,543 1,045,412,801,634
Net book value Opening balance Closing balance	583,701,014,539 1,098,542,401,882	425,334,979,203 468,443,907,471	10,021,759,929 9,780,243,633	8,937,833,256 9,075,769,267	46,645,925,314 50,760,051,091	1,074,641,512,241

Included in tangible fixed assets were assets costing VND 643,032 million which were fully depreciated as of 30 June 2025 (1/1/2025: VND 634,992 million), but which are still in active use.

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

Form B 09a – DN/HN ((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

16. Intangible fixed assets

	Land lease rights VND	Trademarks VND	Material zones VND	Software VND	Others VND	Total VND	
Cost							
Opening and closing balance Disposals	165,948,848,225	325,192,463,989	197,956,870,362	5,520,946,000 (2,988,000,000)	524,680,003	695,143,808,579 (2,988,000,000)	
	165,948,848,225	325,192,463,989	197,956,870,362	2,532,946,000	524,680,003	692,155,808,579	
Accumulated amortisation						,	
Opening balance Charge for the period Disposals	64,668,873,795 3,897,603,112	130,076,985,593 8,062,991,229	87,980,831,272 5,453,606,323	4,927,053,735 132,149,905 (2,988,000,000)	146,216,499 56,769,528	287,799,960,894 17,603,120,097 (2,988,000,000)	
Closing balance	68,566,476,907	138,139,976,822	93,434,437,595	2,071,203,640	202,986,027	302,415,080,991	
Net book value Opening balance Closing balance	101,279,974,430 97,382,371,318	195,115,478,396 187,052,487,167	109,976,039,090 104,522,432,767	593,892,265 461,742,360	378,463,504 321,693,976	407,343,847,685 389,740,727,588	

Included in intangible fixed assets were assets costing VND 1,441 million which were fully amortised as of 30 June 2025. (1/1/2025: VND 4,429 million), but which are still in use.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

17. Long-term work in progress

Long-term work in progress represents the carrying amount of dairy cows of less than 16 months of age and this cost will be transferred to tangible fixed assets under livestock when the cows are at the full age of 16 months; i.e., when the cows are available for milking..

Movements of long-term work in progress during the period were as follows:

	Six-month pe	riod ended
	30/6/2025 VND	30/6/2024 VND
Opening balance	20,571,420,405	11,324,330,731
Additions during the period	12,738,616,860	11,971,339,073
Transfer to tangible fixed assets	(15,042,756,242)	(6,384,985,424)
Another reduction	(1,915,073,167)	(2,144,179,037)
Closing balance	16,352,207,856	14,766,505,343

18. Construction in progress

	Six-month pe	eriod ended
	30/6/2025 VND	30/6/2024 VND
Opening balance Additions during the period Transfer to tangible fixed asset Another additions Another reduction	864,396,916,193 216,707,426,531 (567,874,304,962) 11,108,165,121 (2,231,791,129)	228,445,553,623 686,374,587,794 (7,120,701,741)
Closing balance	522,106,411,754	907,699,439,676

Major constructions in progress were as follows:

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
High-tech dairy cow eco-tourism farm with 4,000 cows	278,249,322,542	143,242,557,097
Tam Dao Beef Project	113,749,446,278	629,390,173,226
Hung Yen Dairy Factory Project	69,882,687,117	63,428,745,942
VILICO Tower Construction Project	2,664,654,545	2,664,654,545
Others	57,560,301,272	25,670,785,383
-	522,106,411,754	864,396,916,193

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

19. Prepaid expenses

(a) Short-term prepaid expenses

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Tools and instruments	4,354,591,921	2,247,583,319
Advertising expenses	114,270,052	326,394,115
Other short-term prepaid expenses	7,612,894,392	7,547,428,778
	12,081,756,365	10,121,406,212

(b) Long-term prepaid expenses

	Tools and instruments VND	Other long-term prepaid expenses VND	Total VND
Opening balance	10,501,730,992	15,444,657,267	25,946,388,259
Additions	908,865,531	864,863,191	1,773,728,722
Amortisation for the period	(3,972,336,084)	(4,529,509,581)	(8,501,845,665)
Closing balance	7,438,260,439	11,780,010,877	19,218,271,316

20. Deferred tax assets and liabilities

Recognised deferred tax liabilities

	Tax rate	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Deferred tax liabilities:			
Origination from allowance for investments in			
subsidiaries and associates	20%	9,491,805,536	9,404,228,343
Origination from revaluated assets	20%	92,999,176,916	96,090,528,400
Total deferred tax liabilities		102,490,982,452	105,494,756,743

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

21. Goodwill

	Goodwill VND
Cost	
Opening and closing balance	460,923,718,049
Accumulated amortisation	
Opening balance	368,738,974,440
Amortisation for the period	23,500,617,739
Closing balance	392,239,592,179
Net book value Opening balance	02 184 742 600
Closing balance	92,184,743,609 68,684,125,870

22. Accounts payable to suppliers - short-term

	Cost and amount within payment capacity	
	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
The parent company		
Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company	3,561,060,603	1,798,622,554
Other related companies		
Vietnam Peter Hand Animal Development Company Limited	1,380,000,000	1,913,700,000
Thong Nhat Thanh Hoa Cow One-Member Company Limited	1,824,939,868	664,819,676
Vietnam Dairy Cow One-Member Company Limited	11,768,781,914	8,457,252,082
Other parties		
Livestock farm households Dai Dung Metallic Manufacture Construction and	33,349,284,785	49,635,070,519
Trade Corporation	30,285,347,074	59,463,066,884
Vietnam Maeda Company Limited	82,081,724,374	64,580,081,893
Other parties	175,343,961,590	195,112,581,834
	339,595,100,208	381,625,195,442

The amounts due to the related parties were unsecured, interest free and are payable within 20 to 30 days from invoice date.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

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23. Taxes and others receivable from/payable to State Treasury

(a) Taxes and others receivable from State Treasury

	1/1/2025 VND	Receivable VND	(Paid)/Offset VND	30/6/2025 VND
Value added tax Corporate income tax (*)	15,434,664,385 8,124,870,779	1,637,002,526 1,637,002,526	(7,311,451,458)	9,760,215,453 9,761,873,305
Personal income tax Land and housing taxes	251,650	1,141,162,095	(207,554,065)	933,859,680
and land rental Others	57,836,644	2,587,505,360 350,448,598	(57,836,644)	2,587,505,360 350,448,598
	23,617,623,458	7,353,121,105	(7,576,842,167)	23,393,902,396

(*) During the period, the Corporation temporarily paid corporate income tax related to the deposit for the transfer of Tam Dao Project.

(b) Taxes and others payable to State Treasury

	1/1/2025 VND	Incurred VND	Paid/offset VND	30/6/2025 VND
Value added tax	29,185,998	22,568,991,607	(9,553,158,386)	13,045,019,219
Corporate income tax	9,009,045,636	18,581,243,939	(9,623,335,491)	17,966,954,084
Import and export tax	-	89,044,238	(89,044,238)	_
Personal income tax	604,360,134	8,122,927,908	(7,020,971,892)	1,706,316,150
Natural resource taxes Land and housing taxes	16,773,200	87,461,327	(91,288,000)	12,946,527
and land rental	-	18,163,600,009	(5,309,542,043)	12,854,057,966
Other taxes	1,683,541	621,793,707	(611,830,575)	11,646,673
	9,661,048,509	68,235,062,735	(32,299,170,625)	45,596,940,619

The Corporation and its subsidiaries' tax obligations are subject to review by tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements may change later upon final determination by the tax authorities.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

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24. Accrued expenses – short-term

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Support, promotion expenses (i)	51,747,504,236	51,185,677,775
Payment for milk purchases from livestock households	1,883,463,666	3,303,111,497
Expenses for advertising on mass media	2,119,914,048	404,671,000
Machinery maintenance expenses	1,687,064,148	1,688,350,678
Others	60,626,439,765	41,981,483,565
	118,064,385,863	98,563,294,515

(i) Expenses for sales promotion programs represent the amounts paid to customers under sales promotion programs applied by the Corporation and its subsidiaries.

25. Other payables

(b)

(a) Other payables - short-term

Long-term deposits and collaterals received

Other payables – short-term		
	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Trade union fees	1,202,078,812	275,592,800
Payables and advances to employees	600,431,584	1,107,896,943
Dividend payables	223,406,130	223,406,130
Others	8,779,364,223	4,746,065,002
	10,805,280,749	6,352,960,875
Other payables – long-term		
	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Study promotion fund and other funds	389,327,552	400,327,552

322,600,000

711,627,552

322,600,000

722,927,552

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

26. Short-term borrowings

	1/1/2025 Carrying amount and amount within repayment	Movement during the year Addition Decrease		30/6/2025 Carrying amount and amount within repayment	
	capacity VND	VND	VND	capacity VND	
Short-term borrowings	99,000,000,000	244,000,000,000	(115,000,000,000)	228,000,000,000	

This borrowing had a term of from 3 to 6 months and was unsecured.

27. Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is established by appropriating from profit after tax as approved by the General Meeting of Shareholders. This fund is used to pay bonus and welfare to the Corporation's and its subsidiaries' employees in accordance with their bonus and welfare policies. Movements of the bonus and welfare fund during the period were as follows:

Six-month period ended		
30/6/2025	30/6/2024	
VND	VND	
72,877,530,707	91,879,317,701	
12,351,026,058	10,628,464,468	
(16,124,419,847)	(25,713,393,648)	
69,104,136,918	76,794,388,521	
	30/6/2025 VND 72,877,530,707 12,351,026,058 (16,124,419,847)	

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

Form B 09a – DN/HN ((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

28. Changes in owners' equity

	Share capital VND	Capital surplus VND	Other capital VND	Asset revaluation differences VND	Investment and Development fund VND	Retained profits VND	Non-controlling interest VND	Total VND
Balance at 1/1/2024	2,124,916,110,000	1,192,426,603,378	37,813,265,256	(64,809,947,101)	132,180,196,331	368,973,120,483	1,615,748,300,609	5,407,247,648,956
Net profit for the year Appropriation to investment and	ī	•	ï	•	r	14,138,197,974	30,130,768,649	44,268,966,623
development fund from current year profits Appropriation to bonus	ť	ě	Ė	*	(15,758,474,597)	15,758,474,597		iii
and welfare fund from current year profit	ī	9	ï			(6,302,679,430)	(4,325,785,038)	(10,628,464,468)
Capital decrease in subsidiary		*	•				722,407,000,000	722,407,000,000
Balance at 30/6/2024	2,124,916,110,000	1,192,426,603,378	37,813,265,256	(64,809,947,101)	116,421,721,734	392,567,113,624	2,319,190,255,220	6,118,525,122,111
Balance at 1/1/2025	2,124,916,110,000	1,192,426,603,378	37,813,265,256	(64,809,947,101)	116,421,721,734	122,473,412,211	2,478,436,615,104	6,007,677,780,582
Net profit for the year Appropriation to bonus			ī		31	15,855,883,128	24,978,378,788	40,834,261,916
and welfare fund from current year profit Dividends	X (* *	3 (a)		1 16	(7,324,158,452)	(5,026,867,606) (44,770,029,000)	(12,351,026,058) (44,770,029,000)
Capital decrease in subsidiary Other (decrease) additions		1 1	• •	406,433,301	1.3	(406,433,301)	7,200,000,000	7,200,000,000
Balance at 30/6/2025	2,124,916,110,000	1,192,426,603,378	37,813,265,256	(64,403,513,800)	116,421,721,734	130,598,703,586	2,460,818,097,286	5,998,590,987,440

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

29. Share capital

The Corporation's authorised and issued share capital are:

	30 Number of	0/6/2025	1 Number of	/1/2025
	shares	VND	shares	VND
Authorised share capital	212,491,611	2,124,916,110,000	212,491,611	2,124,916,110,000
Issued share capital Ordinary shares	212,491,611	2,124,916,110,000	212,491,611	2,124,916,110,000
Shares in circulation Ordinary shares	212,491,611	2,124,916,110,000	212,491,611	2,124,916,110,000

The parent company of the Company is Vietnam Dairy Joint Stock Company, which is incorporated in Vietnam.

All ordinary shares have a par value of VND10,000. Each share is entitled to one vote at meetings of the Corporation. Shareholders are entitled to receive dividend as declared from time to time. All ordinary shares are ranked equally with regard to the Corporation's residual assets.

30. Investment and development fund

Investment and development fund was appropriated from profit after tax in accordance with the resolution of General Meeting of Shareholders. This fund was established for the purpose of future business expansion.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

31. Off balance sheet items

Leases

The future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases were:

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Within one year	28,550,476,396	29,103,110,633
Within two to five years	97,892,897,304	100,741,996,661
More than five years	927,007,353,059	930,485,444,725
	1,053,450,726,759	1,060,330,552,019

32. Revenue from sales of goods

Total revenue represents the gross value of goods sold exclusive of value added tax.

Net revenue comprised:

	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2025 VND	30/6/2024 VND
Total revenue		
 Sales of finished goods 	1,375,764,243,616	1,409,581,358,606
 Sales of goods 	67,428,342,420	38,187,655,116
 Sales of services 	1,971,324,718	1,516,880,489
Others	501,967,591	398,471,703
	1,445,665,878,345	1,449,684,365,914
Less revenue deductions		
 Sales returns 	(58,137,518)	(118,099,160)
 Sales discounts 	(1,817,544,467)	(836,990,737)
	(1,875,681,985)	(955,089,897)
Net revenue	1,443,790,196,360	1,448,729,276,017

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

33. Cost of sales

	Six-month per	riod ended
	30/6/2025	30/6/2024
	VND	VND
Total cost of sales:		
 Finished goods sold 	1,046,388,562,523	1,018,381,516,641
 Merchandise goods sold 	57,656,974,060	31,959,381,796
 Services provided 	924,283,367	1,191,418,429
Others	5,023,090,224	3,588,131,906
Provision of allowance for inventories	6,099,640,225	(217,875,226)
	1,116,092,550,399	469,101,550,735

34. Financial income

	Six-month per	iod ended
	30/6/2025	30/6/2024
	VND	VND
Interest income from deposits	93,873,226,142	92,696,900,177
Interest on transfer of capital contribution	983,316,000	-
Interest from early payment discounts	2,332,373,752	2,256,820,242
Foreign exchange gains	85,518,275	43,411,239
	97,274,434,169	94,997,131,658

35. Financial expenses

Six-month per	riod ended
30/6/2025	30/6/2024
VND	VND
3,146,342,467	5,931,935
343,901,374	56,838,175
1,000,000	-
3,491,243,841	62,770,110
	VND 3,146,342,467 343,901,374 1,000,000

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

36. Selling expenses

,	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2025 VND	30/6/2024 VND
Labour costs and staff costs	27,165,855,091	23,488,580,128
Raw materials costs	294,446,714	75,465,693
Depreciation and amortisation	575,549,781	610,866,738
Support, advertising expenses	232,440,986,327	292,614,900,062
Outside services	17,556,069,697	16,821,680,141
Office tools and supplies	2,480,577,614	3,734,927,126
Other expenses in cash	5,427,790,293	9,168,477,241
	285,941,275,517	346,514,897,129

37. General and administration expenses

	Six-month per	rioa enaea
	30/6/2025	30/6/2024
	VND	VND
Labour costs and staff costs	26,585,448,487	22,950,079,338
Materials, tools and supplies	1,088,597,151	955,251,107
Depreciation and amortisation	5,391,318,451	4,358,443,409
Amortisation of goodwill	23,500,617,739	23,046,185,902
Taxes, fees and charges	3,953,896,569	6,505,349,488
Outside services	12,445,088,725	14,002,445,783
Other cash expenses	9,824,967,555	7,927,347,825
	82,789,934,677	79,745,102,852

38. Other income

	riod ended
30/6/2025	30/6/2024
VND	VND
2,805,557,173	5,158,511,174
3,500,000	1,173,900
3,630,876,952	2,754,649,875
6,439,934,125	7,914,334,949
	VND 2,805,557,173 3,500,000 3,630,876,952

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

39. Other expenses

	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2025	30/6/2024
	VND	VND
Net book value of fixed assets disposed	5,479,768,740	10,423,140,783
Depreciation expense of fixed assets	34,190,606	305,124,216
Others	1,950,761,104	2,695,733,212
	7,464,720,450	13,423,998,211

40. Production and business costs by element

		Six-month period ended	
		30/6/2025	30/6/2024
		VND	VND
Raw materials costs		1,034,739,134,114	980,818,245,748
Labour costs and staff costs		103,750,498,232	89,492,977,195
Depreciation and amortisation		77,646,003,116	66,226,159,102
Amortisation of goodwill		23,500,617,739	23,046,185,902
Support and advertising expenses		240,674,706,823	286,922,025,317
Outside services		89,193,855,855	67,117,529,667
Other cash expenses		32,514,713,829	44,949,629,021
	852		

41. Income tax

Recognised in the consolidated statement of income

	Six-month per	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2025 VND	30/6/2024 VND	
Current tax expense Current period	18,581,243,939	16,575,760,636	
Deferred tax benefit Reversal of temporary differences	(7,574,447,899)	(6,086,216,901)	
	11,006,796,040	10,489,543,735	

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

42. Basic earnings per share

(a) Basic earnings per share

The calculation of basic earnings per share for year ended 30 June 2025 was based on the profit attributable to ordinary shareholders after deducting the amounts appropriated to Bonus and welfare fund and a weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding, calculated as follows:

Six-month period ended	
30/6/2025	30/6/2024
VND	VND
15,855,883,128	14,138,197,974
(7,324,158,452)	(6,302,679,430)
8,531,724,676	7,835,518,544
212,491,611	212,491,611
40	37
	30/6/2025 VND 15,855,883,128 (7,324,158,452) 8,531,724,676 212,491,611

(*) At 30 June 2025, the Corporation made appropriation to the bonus and welfare fund for the year ended 30 June 2025 based on the consolidated profits attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Corporation for the year 2025.

As at 30 June 2025, the Corporation did not have any potentially dilutive ordinary shares.

Weighted average number of ordinary shares

	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2025 VND	30/6/2024 VND
Issued ordinary shares at the beginning of the year Effect of treasury shares newly issued during the year	212,491,611	212,491,611
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the year	212,491,611	212,491,611

Form B 09a - DN/HN

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43. Significant transactions with related parties

In addition to related party balances disclosed in other notes to the consolidated interim financial statements, the Corporation and its subsidiaries had the following significant transactions with related parties during the period:

	Transaction value Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2025 VND	30/6/2024 VND
The parent company Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company		
Sales of goods and services	358,694,710,805	275,761,507,146
Purchase of goods and services	12,977,101,712	15,995,319,524
Dividends	9,737,790,000	9,737,790,000
Other related companies Vietnam Dairy Cow One-member Company Limited		
Purchase of goods and services	35,185,743,083	34,734,025,700
Thong Nhat Thanh Hoa Dairy Cow Company Limited Purchase of goods	3,453,838,540	388,421,215
Hanoi Peter Hand Animal Developing Co., Ltd. Purchase of goods	6,942,000,000	7,317,900,000
Members of Board of Management Salary and bonus	995,859,873	450,000,000
Members of Board of Directors and Supervisory Board Remuneration and other benefits	312,000,000	312,000,000

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

44. Comparative information

Comparative information as at 1 January 2025 presented in the consolidated balance sheet as at 30 June 2025 was derived from the balances and amounts reported in the Corporation's consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2024 and the explanatory notes thereto. Comparative information in the consolidated statement of income and consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month ended 30 June 2025 was derived from the balances and amounts reported in the Corporation's consolidated statement of income and consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month ended 30 June 2024 and the explanatory notes thereto.

Prepared by

Reviewed by:

Approved by:

CHĂN NUÔI VIỆT NAM) *

TRUNG .

THE CO

Doan Quoc Khanh General Director

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Nguyen Duc Nam

Deputy General Director