No 8A Van My road, Ngo quyen dist, Haiphong City

FINANCIAL STETAMENTS Q.II 2025

HAIPHONG 2025

CÔNG TY CỔ PHÂN TẬP ĐOÀN MACSTAR MACSTAR GROUP CORPORATION

CỘNG HÒA XÃ HỘI CHỦ NGHĨA VIỆT NAM Độc lập –Tự do –Hạnh phúc SOCIAL REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM Independence – Freedom –Happiness

Số: **4**Ô /CV-MAC *No:* /*CV-MAC*

Hải phòng, ngày 23 tháng 07 năm 2025 Haiphong, 23rd Jul 2025

BẢN GIẢI TRÌNH CHÊNH LỆCH KẾT QUẢ SXKD QUÝ II.2025

EXPLANATION OF DIFFERENCES IN BUSINESS RESULT FOR QII.2025

Kính gửi/Dear: -Ủy ban chứng khoán nhà nước

- State Securities Commission of Vietnam(SSC)

- Sở giao dịch chứng khoán Hà Nội

- Hanoi Stock Exchange (HNX)

Tổ chức niêm yết: CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN TẬP ĐOÀN MACSTAR

Listed organization: MACSTAR GROUP CORPORATION

Địa chỉ: Số 8A đường Vạn Mỹ, phường Ngô Quyền, TP Hải Phòng.

Address: No 8A, Van My road, Nqo Quyen Wd., Haiphong City.

Mã chứng khoán: MAC

Stock code: MAC

Giấy chứng nhận đăng ký kinh doanh số: 0200563063 do Sở kế hoạch đầu tư thành phố Hải Phòng cấp lần đầu ngày 29 tháng 9 năm 2003 và cấp thay đổi lần thứ 21 ngày 13 tháng 06 năm 2025 /Business Registration Certificate No. 0200563063, issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Hai Phong City, first issued on September 29, 2003, and amended for the 21st time on Jun 13th, 2025.

Chúng tôi xin giải trình kết quả kinh doanh quý II năm 2025 biến động tăng/giảm hơn 10% so với quý II năm 2024, như sau /We would like to explain the business results for Q11 2025, which show a fluctuation (increase/decrease) of more than 10% compared to Q11 2024, as follows

Nội dung/Content	Đơn vị tính/ Unit	QII.2025	QI1.2024	Chênh lệch (tăng /giảm) Increase/Decrease
BCTC công ty mẹ FS of the parent				
company				
Doanh thu thuần/Net revenue	Đồng/VND	35.064.919.314	21.146.078.856	65.8%
Lợi nhuận sau thuế công ty mẹ/Profit after tax	Đồng/VND	7.624.348.697	25.211.451.035	-69.7%



Nguyên nhân dẫn đến kết quả kinh doanh quý II.2025 giảm 69.7% so với quý II.2024 /Reasons for the 69.7% Increase in Business Results in Q II.2025 Compared to Q II.2024:

+Không có lợi nhuận từ giao dịch chuyển nhượng chứng khoán kinh doanh /No profit was generated from trading securities transactions

+Ghi nhận lãi trong quý và xóa lỗ lũy kế của công ty CP vận tải ven biển Macstar. Công ty được thành lập từ tháng 01/2024/Recorded a profit during the quarter and fully offset the accumulated losses of Macstar Coastal Container Lines Joint Stock Company, which was established in January 2024.

+Ghi nhận lỗ kinh doanh từ Công ty CP Macstar Hồ Chí Minh – được thành lập từ tháng 03/2023/Recognizing business losses from Macstar Ho Chi Minh Joint Stock Company, which was established in March 2023.

Chúng tôi cam đoan những thông tin giải trình trong bản này là chính xác và cam kết tuân thủ các quy định của pháp luật về chứng khoán và thị trường chứng khoán.

We assure that the information provided in this document is accurate and commit to complying with the laws and regulations related to securities and the securities market.

CÔNG TY CÓ PHẦN TẬP ĐOÀN MACSTAR

NINROGROUP CORPORATION

Noi nhân: Recipients:

-Như trên/As above

-Luu:HC/Filed in Ad.

Address: No. 8A Van My Road, Ngo Quyen Ward, Hai Phong City, Vietnam

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR QII.2025

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

BALANCE SHEET

As at 30 June 2025

Unit: VND

	ASSETS	Code	Note _	At 30/06/2025	At 01/01/2025
A - C	CURRENT ASSETS	100		45.653.286.270	73.948.113.436
	The standard of the standards	110	V.1	10.516.751.542	21.909.254.364
	Cash and cash equivalents	111		2.516.751.542	10.309.254.364
	Cash Cash equivalents	112		8.000.000.000	11.600.000.000
** (Short-term financial investments	120		16.669.967.500	27.464.428.161
		121	V.2	16.669.967.500	27.464.428.161
2. I	Frading securities Provisions for diminution in value of	122		ie.	÷
	rading securities Held-to-maturity investments	123			*
				15.083.131.366	21.731.253.356
	Short-term receivables	130	V.3	10.283.928.534	8.852.248.391
	Short-term trade receivables	131		608.958.221	10.155.222.974
2.	Short-term prepayments to suppliers	132	V.4	000.930.221	=
3.	Short-term inter-company receivables	133		150 5 <u>2</u> 4	=
	Receivables based on the progress of	134			
	construction contracts	105	S	3 2	3
	Receivables for short-term loans	135	V.5	4.190.244.611	2.723.781.991
	Other short-term receivables	136	۷,3	4.170.244.011	**
	Allowance for short-term doubtful debts	137		20 10	:=:
8.	Deficit assets for treatment	139			
137	. Inventories	140		3.054.558.825	2.635.326.240
1 V .	Inventories	141	V.6	3.092.425.779	2.673.193.194
	Allowance for devaluation of inventories	149	V.6	(37.866.954)	(37.866.954)
2.	Allowance for devariation of investors			2	
X 7	Other current assets	150		328.877.037	207.851.315
	Short-term prepaid expenses	151	V.7a	220.865.460	207.851.315
1.	Deductible VAT	152		104.116.383	2
2.	Taxes and other receivables from the State			3.895.194	-
3.	Trading Government bonds	154		ä	
4. 5	Other current assets	155		i) E	1.5



ASSETS	Code	Note	At 30/06/2025	At 01/01/2025
B - NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200		226.756.956.342	184.757.906.629
	210		30.301.128.276	33.601.128.276
I. Long-term receivables	211		-	٥
Long-term trade receivables	212		- I	-
2. Long-term prepayments to suppliers	213		-	
3. Working capital in affiliates	214		-	= (4)
4. Long-term inter-company receivables	215		-	
5. Receivables for long-term loans	216	V.5b	30.301.128.276	33.601.128.276
6. Other long-term receivables	219	1.50	8	
7. Allowance for long-term doubtful debts	217			
XX El Jacobs	220		11.391.234.170	13.042.200.920
II. Fixed assets1. Tangible fixed assets	221	V.8	10.757.602.170	12.408.568.920
1. Tangible fixed assets Historical costs	222		48.759.714.125	50.015.432.307
Accumulated depreciation	223		(38.002.111.955)	(37.606.863.387)
	224		% ₽	ā
2. Financial leased assets Historical costs	225		+	
Accumulated depreciation	226		*	<u>15</u>
	227	V.9	633.632.000	633.632.000
3. Intangible fixed assets Historical costs	228		673.632.000	673.632.000
Accumulated depreciation	229		(40.000.000)	(40.000.000)
Асситишией аергесиион				
III. Investment properties	230		-	<i>0</i> =
Historical costs	231		-	-
Accumulated depreciation	232		-	-
1				
IV. Long-term assets in progress	240	-	16.311.627	50
1. Long-term work in progress	241		5	-
2. Construction-in-progress	242		16.311.627	
			404 055 206 540	138.022.383.475
V. Long-term financial investments	250		184.975.286.740	152.500.000.000
1. Investments in subsidiaries	251	V.2b	195.500.000.000	132.300.000.000
2. Investments in joint ventures and associate	252		200 000 000	1.200.000.000
3. Investments in other entities	253	V.2b	900.000.000	(15.677.616.525)
4. Provisions for diminution in value of long	- 254	V.2b	(11.424.713.260)	(13.077.010.323)
financial investments			-	2
5. Held-to-maturity investments	255		-	
	260		72.995.529	92.193.958
VI. Other non-current assets	260	V 7b	72.995.529	92.193.958
 Long-term prepaid expenses 	261	V.7b	12.773.327	¥
2. Deferred income tax assets	262		19	
3. Long-term components and spare parts	263		_	(E)
4. Other non-current assets	268			
5. Goodwill	269		272.410.242.612	258.706.020.065
TOTAL ASSETS	270		2/2/110/272/012	

RESOURCES	Code	Note	At 30/06/2025	At 01/01/2025
D - OWNER'S EQUITY	400		250.529.487.091	235.738.355.542
I. Oznacila aquity	410	V.16	250.529.487.091	235.738.355.542
I. Owner's equity1. Owner's contribution capital	411		227.094.080.000	151.397.450.000
	411a		227.094.080.000	151.397.450.000
- Ordinary shares carrying voting right	411b		*	Ē
- Preferred shares	412		(643.572.900)	(643.572.900)
2. Share premiums	413		-	-
3. Bond conversion options	414		_	-
4. Other sources of capital	415		-	-
5. Treasury shares	416		-	-
6. Differences on asset revaluation	417		-	-
7. Foreign exchange differences	417		-	22.364.202.769
8. Investment and development fund	419			
9. Business arrangement supporting fund			_	22.862.255
10. Other funds	420		24.078.979.991	62.597.413.418
11. Retained earnings	421		16.454.631.294	12.334.739.300
- Retained earnings accumulated	421a		10.434.031.234	12.55 1.755.500
to the end of the previous period		*	7.624.348.697	50.262,674,118
 Retained earnings of the current period 	421b		7.024.340.097	30.202.074,110
12. Construction investment fund	422		-	
*				00
II. Other sources and funds	430			(Ā
1. Sources of expenditure	431		S	
2. Fund to form fixed assets	432	12		-
TOTAL RESOURCES	440		272.410.242.612	258.706.020.065

Prepared by

Chief Accountant

Cap Trong Cuong

Prepared on 23rd July, 2025

Nguyen Thi Thuy Nga

Nguyen Thi Thuy Nga

Address: No. 8A Van My Road, Ngo Quyen Ward, Hai Phong City, Vietnam

INCOME STATEMENT FOR QII.2025

Prepared on 23rd July, 2023	Prepa			_	70		T
			1		1 5	17 Profit/ (loss) after tax	_
31.478.833.333	16.750.576.660	25.211.451.035	7.624.348.697		90	6 Deferred income tax	16
		ı	•		7 0	Current income tax	15
6.890.113.710	4.194.480.765	5.314.750.134	1.907.863.174		51		14
38.368.947.043	20.945.057.425	30.526.201.169	9 532 211.871		04	_	13
(28.103.000)	(15.493.755)	5.974.500	(5.336.832)	110	100	1	12
40.627.000	194.775.491	6.549.500	7.104.000	VI 8	3 .	Other income	
12.524.000	179.281.736	12.524.000	1.767.168	VI.7	31 V	Net operating profit/ (loss)	10
38.397.050.043	20.960.551.180	30.520.226.669	9.537.548.703	A 1.0	20	General and administration expenses	9
3.244.136.087	4.110.165.953	1.591.268.566	2.324.631.640	A IIV	26	Selling expenses	∞
	1	*	1		3,00	In which: Loan interest expenses	
	400.041.67	30.164.995			22	Finalicial expenses	,
45 414.288	720 1715 057	0.900.070.107	(4.397.220.854)	VI.4	22	r:	1 0
12.260.517.117	(4.043.244.026)	o ons 678 157	00.000000000000000000000000000000000000	۷1.5	21	Financial income	6
46.278.912.816	7.922.011.337	36.313.252.198	89 540 432	VII 2	2. 6	Gross profit/ (loss)	S
7.622./90.431	13.105.461.770	4.703.921.194	7.375.419.057	·	20 5	Costs of sales	4
31.010.011.960	51.479.142.868	16.442.157.662	27.689.500.257	VIO	11 6	Net sales	ယ
38.632.602.337	64.584.604.638	21.146.078.856	35.064.919.314	VI.1	10	Sales deductions	2
38 637 807 38		t	•		02	Sales	
38.632.802.397	64.584.604.638	21.146.078.856	35.064.919.314	VI.1	2	ILVIIIO	O
30, 2024	30,2025	Q2/2024	Q2/2025	Notes	Code	Itams	
Cumulative as of Juli	Cumulative as of Jun		THE Justice Jean Time	1116 1000			

Prepered by

18 Earnings per share

Chief accountant

CONG TY S

Nguyen Thị Thuy Nga

Cap Trong Cuong

Nguyen Thị Thuy Nga

Address: No. 8A Van My Road, Ngo Quyen Ward, Hai Phong City, Vietnam

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR QII.2025

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(Indirect method)

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

Unit: VND

TEM	18	Code	Note _	30/06/2025	30/06/2024
	Cash flows from operating activities				
I.	Cash flows from operating activities				
1.	Profit/ (loss) before tax	1		20.945.057.425	38.368.947.043
2.	Adjustments			*	-
	Depreciation and amortization of fixed assets	2	V.8	1.483.537.659	1.609.052.528
_	Provisions and allowances	3	V.2	(4.252.903.265)	11.781.172.137
_	Exchange (gain)/ loss due to revaluation of			14	
	monetary items in foreign currencies	4		(2)	(42.343)
_	(Gain)/ loss from investing activities	5	VI.4	227.402.573	(4.036.132.438)
_	Interest expenses	6	VI.5	25.145.864	45.414.288
_	Others	7			*
3.	Operating profit/ (loss) before			2	-
Э,	changes of working capital	8		18.428.240.256	47.768.411.215
	(Increase)/ decrease of receivables	9		9.840.110.413	(402.657.126)
-	(Increase)/ decrease of inventories	10		(419.232.585)	(591.658.117)
	Increase/ (decrease) of payables	11		1.453.451.558	5.538.282.362
	(Increase)/ decrease of prepaid expenses	12		6.184.284	(121.333.265)
_	decrease of property of the control	13		10.794.460.661	(10.478.113.583)
_	Interests paid	14		(12.203.469)	(15.249.293)
-	Corporate income tax paid	15	V.12	(8.719.432.300)	(1.116.253.224)
-	Other cash inflows from operating activities	16	-	•	· ·
_	Other cash outflows from operating activities	17		Y	(246.000.000)
	Net cash flows from operating activities	20		31.371.578.818	40.335.428.969
I	I. Cash flows from investing activities				
-	. Purchases and construction of fixed assets			540	
	and other non-current assets	21		(16.311.627)	(317.315.000)
,	2. Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets			1993	-
•	and other non-current assets	22		167.429.091	-
	3. Cash outflows for lending, buying debt instrum	nents		-	-
,	of other entities	23		-	-
	1. C. L. ding calling dobt instr			-	-
	4. Cash recovered from lending, setting debt misd of other entities	24		-	-
	5. Investments into other entities	25	V.2b	(43.000.000.000)	(48.000.000.000)
	6. Withdrawals of investments in other entities	26		300.000.000	
				(215.199.104)	4.036.671.397
	7. Interests earned, dividends and profits received Net cash flows from investing activities	30		(42.764.081.640)	(44.280.643.603)
	• •				

	Code	Note		
Cash flows from financing activities				
Proceeds from issuing stocks and capital contrib	utions			
from owners	31			2 00
Repayment for capital contributions and re-purch	nases			
of stocks already issued	32			: *
Proceeds from borrowings	33			18.607.979.523
Repayment for loan principal	34		(57.535.709.828)	(27.158.441.944)
Payments for financial leased assets	35		(6)	(2)
Dividends and profits paid to the owners	36		ij <u>≃</u> s	(#)
Net cash flows from financing activitites	40		æ	(8.550.462.421)
Net cash flows during the year	50		(11.392.502.822)	(12.495.677.055)
Beginning cash and cash equivalents	60	V.1	21.909.254.364	16.074.638.283
Effects of fluctuations in foreign exchange rate	61		-	42.343
Ending cash and cash equivalents	70	V.1	10.516.751.542	3.579.003.571
	Cash flows from financing activities Proceeds from issuing stocks and capital contribution owners Repayment for capital contributions and re-purchof stocks already issued Proceeds from borrowings Repayment for loan principal Payments for financial leased assets Dividends and profits paid to the owners Net cash flows from financing activitites Net cash flows during the year Beginning cash and cash equivalents Effects of fluctuations in foreign exchange rate	Proceeds from issuing stocks and capital contributions from owners Repayment for capital contributions and re-purchases of stocks already issued Proceeds from borrowings Repayment for loan principal Payments for financial leased assets Dividends and profits paid to the owners Net cash flows from financing activities Net cash flows during the year Beginning cash and cash equivalents 60 Effects of fluctuations in foreign exchange rate 61	Proceeds from issuing stocks and capital contributions from owners Repayment for capital contributions and re-purchases of stocks already issued Proceeds from borrowings Repayment for loan principal Payments for financial leased assets Dividends and profits paid to the owners Net cash flows from financing activitites Net cash flows during the year Beginning cash and cash equivalents 60 V.1 Effects of fluctuations in foreign exchange rate 61	Proceeds from issuing stocks and capital contributions from owners Repayment for capital contributions and re-purchases of stocks already issued Proceeds from borrowings Repayment for loan principal Payments for financial leased assets Dividends and profits paid to the owners Net cash flows from financing activitites Net cash flows during the year Seginning cash and cash equivalents Fiffects of fluctuations in foreign exchange rate 61

Prepared by

Chief Accountant

Nguyen Thi Thuy Nga

Cap Trong Cuong

Nguyen Thi Thuy Nga

P ĐOÀN *

N: General Director

Prepared on 23rd July, 2025

Address: No. 8A Van My Road, Ngo Quyen Ward, Hai Phong City, Vietnam QUARTER II FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2025 For the fiscal year end 31 December 2025

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

I. GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Ownership form

Macstar group corporation (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") is a joint stock company.

2. Operating fields

The Company operates in the field of service.

3. Principal business activities

The business principal activity of the Company is providing support services related to transportation.

4. Normal operating cycle

The normal operating cycle of the Company is within 12 months.

5. Effects of the Company's operation during the year on the Financial Statements

Net profit of the current year was mainly from sales of trading securities

6. Structure of the Company

Subsidiaries

			Benefit 1	ate
Name	Address of head office	Principal business activity	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Macstar Ho Chi Minh Joint Stock Company	97/48 Road No. 8, Quarter 5, Tang Nhon Phu B Ward, Thu Duc City, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Warehousing and goods storage	56.00%	56.00%
Macstar Coastal Container Lines Joint Stock Company*	Land Lot KB2.11, MP Dinh Vu Industrial Park, Dong Hai 2 Ward, Hai An District, Hai Phong City, Vietnam	Coastal transportation of containers by inland waterway barges	67.41%	67.41%
Macland Real Estate Joint Stock Company	Land Lot KB2.11, MP Dinh Vu Industrial Park, Dong Hai 2 Ward, Hai An District, Hai Phong City, Vietnam	Trading real estate, land use right held by owner, user or lessee	51.00%	51.00%

7. Statement on information comparability in the Financial Statement

The corresponding figures of the previous period are comparable to those of the current period.

8. Employees

As of the balance sheet date, there were 55 employees working for the Company (at the beginning of the year: 56 employees).

II. FISCAL YEAR AND ACCOUNTING CURRENCY

1. Fiscal year

The fiscal year of the Company is from 1 January to 31 December annually.

2. Accounting currency unit

The accounting currency unit is Vietnam Dong (VND) because payments and receipts of the Company are primarily made in VND.



Address: No. 8A Van My Road, Ngo Quyen Ward, Hai Phong City, Vietnam QUARTER II FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2025 For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025 Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

III. ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND SYSTEM

1. Accounting system

The Company applies the Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System, which were issued together with the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014, the Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016 as well as other Circulars guiding the implementation of the Vietnamese Accounting Standards of the Ministry of Finance in the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements.

2. Statement on the compliance with the Accounting Standards and System

The Board of Management ensures the compliance with all the requirements of the Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System, which were issued together with the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014, the Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016 as well as other Circulars guiding the implementation of the Vietnamese Accounting Standards of the Ministry of Finance in the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements.

IV. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1. Basis of preparation of the Financial Statements

All the Financial Statements are prepared on the accrual basis (except for the information related to cash flows).

The Financial Statements are prepared in Vietnamese and English, in which the Financial Statements in Vietnamese are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The Financial Statements in English have been translated from the Vietnamese version. Should there be any conflict between the Vietnamese and English versions, the Vietnamese version shall take precedence.

2. Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated at the actual exchange rates ruling as of the transaction dates. The ending balances of monetary items in foreign currencies are translated at the actual exchange rates ruling as of the balance sheet date.

Foreign exchange differences arising from foreign currency transactions during the period shall be included into financial income or financial expenses. Foreign exchange differences due to the revaluation of ending balances of the monetary items in foreign currencies after offsetting their positive differences against negative differences shall be included into financial income or financial expenses.

The exchange rate used to translate foreign currency transactions is the actual exchange rate ruling as of the time of these transactions. The actual exchange rates applied to foreign currency transactions are as follows:

- For receivables: the buying rate ruling as of the time of transaction of the commercial bank where the Company designates the customers to make payments.
- For payables: the selling rate ruling as of the time of transaction of the commercial bank where the Company supposes to make payments.
- For acquisition of assets or immediate payments in foreign currency (not included into payable accounts): the buying rate of the commercial bank where the Company makes payments.

The exchange rate used to revaluate ending balances of monetary items in foreign currencies as of the balance sheet date is determined as follows:

- For foreign currency deposits in banks: the buying rate of the bank where the Company opens its foreign currency account.
- For monetary items in foreign currencies classified as other assets: the buying rate of Vietnam Export Import Commercial Joint Stock Bank ("Eximbank") Hai Phong Branch where the Company frequently conducts transactions.
- For monetary items in foreign currencies classified as payables: the selling rate of Vietnam Export Import Commercial Joint Stock Bank ("Eximbank") Hai Phong Branch where the Company frequently conducts transactions.

3. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash includes cash on hand and demand deposits in banks. Cash equivalents are short-term investments of which the due dates do not exceed 3 months from the dates of the investments that are readily convertible into

Address: No. 8A Van My Road, Ngo Quyen Ward, Hai Phong City, Vietnam

QUARTER II FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2025

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value as of the balance sheet date.

4. Financial investments

Trading securities

Investments classified as trading securities are those held by the Company for the trading purpose with the aim of making profit.

Trading securities are recognized at original costs which include fair value of the payments made at the time of the transaction plus other attributable transaction costs.

The time of recognizing trading securities is when the Company acquires the ownership, as follows:

- For listed securities: recognized at the time of order-matching (T+0).
- For unlisted securities: recognized at the time of acquiring official ownership as stipulated by law.

Interest, dividends, and profit of the periods prior to the acquisition of trading securities are deducted from the cost of such securities. Interest, dividends and profit of the periods after the acquisition of such securities are recorded in the Company's financial income. Particularly, stock dividends received are not recorded as an increase in value, but the increasing quantity of shares is followed up.

Provisions for diminution in value of trading securities are made for each particular type of securities in the market of which the fair value is lower than original costs. Fair value of trading securities is determined as follows:

- For shares listed on the stock market: the closing price at the latest date of transaction to the balance sheet date.
 - For shares traded on the unlisted public company market (UPCOM): the average reference price in the last 30 consecutive transaction days prior to the balance sheet date, as disclosed by the Stock Exchange.
- For shares listed on the stock market or shares of joint stock companies traded on the unlisted public company market (UPCOM) which have no trading transactions within 30 days prior to the balance sheet date, listed shares which have been delisted, suspended or stopped from trading: Provisions are made based on the losses suffered by investees, with the provision amount determined by the difference between owners' actual contributed capital and total owners' equity as of the balance sheet date multiplied (x) by the Company's rate of charter capital owning in these investees.

Increases/ (decreases) in the provisions for diminution in value of trading securities to be recognized as of the balance sheet date are recorded into "Financial expenses".

Gain or loss on transfer of trading securities is recognized into financial income or financial expenses. Cost of trading securities transferred is determined by using the mobile weighted average method.

Investments in subsidiaries

Subsidiary is an entity that is controlled by the Company. Control is obtained when the Company achieves the ability to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

Initial recognition

Investments in subsidiaries are initially recognized at costs, including the cost of purchase or capital contributions plus other directly attributable transaction costs. If the Company contributes capital by non-monetary assets, costs of the investment are recognized at the fair value of the non-monetary assets at the time of occurrence.

Dividend and profit of the periods prior to the acquisition of investments are deducted from the cost of such investments. Dividend and profit of the periods after the acquisition of such investments are recorded in the Company's financial income. Particularly, stock dividends received are not recorded as an increase in value, but the increasing quantity of shares is followed up.

Provisions for impairment of investments in subsidiaries

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Provisions for impairment of investments in subsidiaries are made when the subsidiaries suffer from losses, with the provision amount determined by the difference between owners' actual contributed capital and total owners' equity as of the balance sheet date multiplied (x) by the Company's rate of charter capital owning in the subsidiaries. If the subsidiaries are parent companies and have their own Consolidated Financial Statements, provisions for impairment loss will be made based on their Consolidated Financial Statements.

Increases/ (decreases) in the provisions for impairment of investments in subsidiaries to be recognized as of the balance sheet date are recorded into "Financial expenses".

Investments in equity instruments of other entities

Investments in equity instruments of other entities include such investments in equity instruments that do not enable the Company to have the control, joint control or significant influence on these entities.

Investments in equity instruments of other entities are initially recognized at costs, including cost of purchase or capital contributions plus other directly attributable transaction costs. Dividend and profit of the periods prior to the acquisition of investments are deducted from the cost of such investments. Dividend and profit of the periods after the acquisition of such investments are recorded in the Company's financial income. Particularly, stock dividends received are not recorded as an increase in value, but the increasing quantity of shares is followed up.

Provisions for impairment of investments in equity instruments of other entities are made as follows:

- For investments in listed shares or fair value of investments which is reliably measured, provisions are made based on the market value of shares.
- For investments of which the fair value cannot be measured at the time of reporting, provisions are made based on the losses suffered by investees, with the provision amount determined by the difference between owners' actual contributed capital and total owners' equity as of the balance sheet date multiplied (x) by the Company's rate of charter capital owning in these investees.

Increases/ (decreases) in the provisions for impairment of investments in equity instruments of other entities to be recognized as of the balance sheet date are recorded into "Financial expenses".

5. Receivables

Receivables are recognized at the carrying amounts less allowances for doubtful debts.

The classification of receivables as trade receivables and other receivables is made according to the following principles:

- Trade receivables reflect receivables concerning the commercial nature arising from purchase and sale transactions between the Company and customers who are independent to the Company.
- Other receivables reflect receivables not concerning the commercial nature and irrelevant to purchase and sale transactions.

Allowance is made for each doubtful debt based on the estimated loss.

Increases/ (decreases) in the allowance for doubtful debts to be recognized as of the balance sheet date are recorded into "General and administration expenses".

6. Inventories

Inventories are recognized at the lower of cost and net realizable value.

Costs of inventories are determined as follows:

- For materials and tools: Costs comprise costs of purchases and other directly attributable costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and conditions.
- For work in progress: Costs comprise main materials, labor and other directly attributable costs.

The cost of inventories is determined using the weighted average method and recorded in accordance with the perpetual inventory system.

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Net realizable value is the estimated selling price of inventories in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

Allowance for inventories is recognized for each type of inventories when their costs are higher than their net realizable value. Increases/ (decreases) in the allowance for inventories to be recognized as of the balance sheet date are recorded into "Costs of sales".

7. Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses comprise actual expenses arising and relevant to financial performance in several accounting periods. These prepaid expenses are allocated over the prepayment period or the period in which corresponding economic benefits are generated from these expenses.

Prepaid expenses of the Company primarily include:

Tools

Expenses for tools in use are allocated to expenses in accordance with the straight-line method for the maximum period of 36 months.

Expenses for fixed asset repairs

Expenses for fixed asset repairs arising once with high value are allocated to expenses in accordance with the straight-line method in 12 months.

Insurance premiums

Prepaid insurance premiums reflect the amount paid for the Company's insurance coverage. Insurance premiums are allocated to expenses in accordance with the straight-line method over the insurance term (12 months).

8. Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are determined by their historical costs less accumulated depreciation. Historical costs of tangible fixed assets include all the expenses paid by the Company to bring the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Other expenses arising subsequent to initial recognition are included into historical costs of fixed assets only if it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of these assets. Those which do not meet the above conditions will be recorded into operating costs during the year.

When a tangible fixed asset is sold or disposed, its historical cost and accumulated depreciation are written off, then any gain or loss arising from such disposal is included in the income or the expenses during the year.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated in accordance with the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives. The depreciation years applied are as follows:

Class of fixed assets	Years
Buildings and structures	05 - 20
Machinery and equipment	05 - 11
Vehicles	06 - 12
Office equipment	05 - 10
Other fixed assets	10

9. Intangible fixed assets

Intangible fixed assets are determined by their historical costs less accumulated amortization.

Historical costs of intangible fixed assets include all the costs paid by the Company to bring the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Other costs relevant to intangible fixed assets arising subsequent to initial recognition are included into operating costs during the period, otherwise, these costs are included into historical costs of fixed assets only if they are associated with a specific intangible fixed asset and result in future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of the asset.

When an intangible fixed asset is sold or disposed, its historical costs and accumulated amortization are written off, then any gain or loss arising from such disposal is included in the income or the expenses during the year.

Intangible fixed assets of the Company include:

Land use right

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Land use right includes all the actual expenses paid by the Company directly attributable to the land being used such as expenses to obtain the land use right, expenses for site clearance compensation and ground leveling, registration fees, etc. If the land use right is indefinite, it is not amortized.

Computer software

Costs to obtain computer software, which is not a part associated with the relevant hardware, will be capitalized. Costs of computer software include all the expenses paid by the Company until the date the software is put into use. Computer software is amortized in accordance with the straight-line method in 5 years.

10. Payables and accrued expenses

Payables and accrued expenses are recorded based on the amounts payable for merchandise and services already used. Accrued expenses are recorded based on reasonable estimates for the amounts payable.

The classification of payables as trade payables, accrued expenses, and other payables is made on the basis of following principles:

- Trade payables reflect payables of commercial nature arising from the purchase of merchandise, services, or assets and the seller is an independent entity with the Company.
- Accrued expenses reflect expenses for merchandise, services received from suppliers or supplied to
 customers but have not been paid, invoiced or lack of accounting records and supporting documents; pay
 on leave payable to employees; and accrual of operating expenses.
- Other payables reflect payables of non-commercial nature and irrelevant to purchase, sales of merchandise or rendering of services.

Payables and accrued expenses are classified into short-term and long-term ones in the Balance Sheet based on the remaining terms as of the balance sheet date.

11. Owner's equity

Owner's contribution capital

Owner's contribution capital is recorded according to the actual amounts invested by the shareholders.

Share premiums

The differences between the issuance price and face value upon the IPO, additional issue or the difference between the re-issuance price and carrying value of treasury shares and the equity component of convertible bonds upon maturity date are recognized into share premiums. Expenses directly attributable to the additional issue of shares and the re-issuance of treasury shares are recorded as a decrease in share premiums.

12. Profit distribution

Profit after tax is distributed to the shareholders after appropriation for funds under the Charter of the Company as well as legal regulations and approved by the General Meeting of Shareholders.

The distribution of profits to the shareholders is made in consideration of non-cash items in retained earnings that may affect cash flows and the ability to pay dividends such as gains from revaluation of assets invested in other entities, gains from revaluation of monetary items, financial instruments and other non-cash items.

Dividend is recorded as payables upon approval of the General Meeting of Shareholders.

13. Recognition of revenue and income

Revenue from sales of merchandise

Revenue from sales of merchandise shall be recognized when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The Company has transferred most of risks and benefits incident to the ownership of merchandise to customers.
- The Company retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the merchandise sold.
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably. When the contract stipulates that the buyer has right to return merchandise purchased under specific conditions, revenue is recognized only when those specific conditions no longer exist and the buyer retains no right to return merchandise (except for the case that the customer has the right to return the merchandise in exchange for other merchandise or services).
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with sale transactions will flow to the Company.

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

• The cost incurred or to be incurred in respect of the sale transaction can be measured reliably.

Revenue from rendering of services

Revenue from rendering of services shall be recognized when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably. When the contract stipulates that the buyer is entitled to return the services rendered under specific conditions, revenue is recognized only when those specific conditions no longer exist and the buyer is not entitled to return the services rendered.
- The Company received or shall probably receive the economic benefits associated with the rendering of services.
- The stage of completion of the transaction at the end of reporting period can be measured reliably.
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

In the case that the services are rendered in several accounting periods, revenue is recognized on the basis of the stage of completion as of the balance sheet date.

Interest

Interest is recorded, based on the term and the actual interest rate applied in each particular period.

Dividend income

Income from dividends is recognized when the Company has the right to receive dividends from the investees. Particularly, stock dividends received are not recorded as an increase in value, but the increasing quantity of shares is followed up.

14. Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are interest expenses and other costs that the Company directly incurs in connection with the borrowings. Borrowing costs are recorded as expenses when incurred.

15. Expenses

Expenses are those that result in outflows of the Company's economic benefits and are recorded at the time of transactions or when incurrence of the transaction is reliable regardless of whether payment for expenses is made or not.

Expenses and their corresponding revenues are simultaneously recognized in accordance with matching principle. In the event that matching principle conflicts with prudence principle, expenses are recognized based on the nature and regulations of accounting standards in order to guarantee that transactions can be fairly and truly reflected.

16. Corporate income tax

Corporate income tax only includes current income tax, which is the tax amount computed based on the taxable income. Taxable income is different from accounting profit due to the adjustments of temporary differences between tax and accounting figures, non-deductible expenses as well as those of non-taxable income and losses brought forward.

17. Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties in case that one party is able to control the other party or has significant influence on the financial and operating decisions of the other party. Parties are also considered to be related parties in case that they are under the common control or under the common significant influence.

In considering each possible related party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship and not merely the legal form.

18. Segment reporting

A business segment is a distinguishable component of the Company that is engaged in manufacturing or providing products or services and that is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other business segments.

A geographical segment is a distinguishable component of the Company that is engaged in manufacturing or providing products or services within a particular economic environment and that is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of components operating in other economic environments.

The segment information is prepared and presented in conformity with the accounting policy applied for the preparation and presentation of the Company's Financial Statements.

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V. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE ITEMS OF THE BALANCE SHEET

1. Cash and cash equivalents

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
Demand deposits in banks	2.516.751.542	10.309.254.364
Cash equivalents (Bank deposits of which the principal maturity is from or under 3 months)	8.000.000.000	11.600.000.000
Total	10.516.751.542	21.909.254.364
-		

2. Financial investments

2a. Trading securities

These are listed shares.

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
Viet Nam Petroleum Transport JSC.	1=1	27.464.428.161
Vietnam container shipping corp	16.669.967.500	2
Cộng	16.669.967.500	27.464.428.161
• 6		

2b. Investments in other entities

	30/06/2025		01/01/2	2025
	Original cost	Provision	Original cost	Provision
Investments in subsidiaries	195.500.000.000	(11.424.713.260)	152.500.000.000	(15.677.616.525)
Macstar Ho Chi Minh JSC. (i)	28.000.000.000	(11.424.713.260)	28.000.000.000	(10.257.011.559)
Macstar Coastal Container Lines JSC. (ii)	91.000.000.000		48.000.000.000	(5.420.604.966)
Macland Real Estate JSC. (iii)	76.500.000.000		76.500.000.000	5
Investments in other entities	900.000.000	-	1.200.000.000	~)
Nam Duong Marine JSC.	900.000.000	: = :	900.000.000	*:
MLU Investment JSC.		-	300.000.000	
Total	196.400.000.00	(11.424.713.260)	153.700.000.000	(15.677.616.525)

- According to the 1st Business Registration Certificate No. 0317732806 dated 14 March 2023 and the 3rd amended Certificate dated 21 November 2024 granted by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City, the charter capital of Macstar Ho Chi Minh JSC. is VND 50,000,000,000. As of the balance sheet date, the Company invested VND 28,000,000,000 in Macstar Ho Chi Minh JSC.; owned 2,800,000 shares accounting for 56% of charter capital. The Company fully contributed the committed capital.
- According to the 1st Business Registration Certificate No. 0202227821 dated 9 January 2024 and the 2nd amended Certificate dated 31 March 2025, is granted by the Department of Planning and Investment of Hai Phong City, the charter capital of Macstar Coastal Container Lines JSC. is VND 135,000,000,000. As of the balance sheet date, the Company invested VND 91,000,000,000 in Macstar Coastal Container Lines JSC.; owned 9.100.000 shares accounting for 67.41% of charter capital. The Company fully contributed the committed capital.
- According to the 1st Business Registration Certificate No. 0202264157 dated 20 November 2024 granted by the Department of Planning and Investment of Hai Phong City, the charter capital of Macland Real Estate JSC. is VND 150,000,000,000. As of the balance sheet date, the Company invested VND 76,500,000,000 in

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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Macland Real Estate JSC.; owned 7,650,000 shares accounting for 51% of charter capital. The Company fully contributed the committed capital.

The number of shares held and the Company's ownership rate in the entities are as follows:

	3	30/06/2025		01/01/2025
Name	Number	Ownership	Number	Ownership
3	of shares	rate	of shares	rate
Nam Duong Marine JSC.	9.000	18.77%	9.000	18.77%
MLU Investment JSC			30.000	15.00%

On February 27, 2025, the Company liquidated its investment in MLU with a total of 30.000 shares.

Operation of subsidiaries

Macstar Ho Chi Minh JSC. completed the construction investment phase of production facilities and came into operation from November 2023.

Macstar Coastal Container Lines JSC. came into operation from January 2024.

Macland Real Estate JSC. was established in November 2024.

Transactions with subsidiaries

Significant transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries are as follows:

	Q2.2025	Q2.2024
Macstar Ho Chi Minh JSC.		
Capital contribution in the subsidiary	; ;	
Sales of materials to the subsidiary	8 CF	
Liquidation of assets, tools to the		
subsidiary		
Purchase of materials from the		16.531.200
subsidiary		
Revenue from rendering of services	37.798.934	145.733.199
Use of services and purchase of	2.230.437.864	3.976.134.015
merchandise from the subsidiary		
·		
Macstar Coastal Container Lines JSC		
Capital contribution in the subsidiary		48.000.000.000
Revenue from rendering of services	266.666,666	118.518.519
		110.010.519

Macland Real Estate JSC.

Capital contribution in the subsidiary

3. Short-term trade receivables

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
Receivables from related parties	1.632.661.556	41.747.939
Macstar Ho Chi Minh JSC.	14.219.156	12.747.939
Macstar Coastal Container Lines JSC.	187.500.000	29.000.000
Sao A D.C Investment Corporation	1.430.942.400	~
Receivables from other customers	8.651.266.978	8.810.500.452
Maersk line a/s	3.450.622.526	2.932.599.696
Da Nang Port Logistics	1.192.708.168	1.002.104.343

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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
JSC.		
Other customers	4.007.936.284	4.875.796.413
Total	10.283.928.534	8.852.248.391

4. Short-term prepayments to suppliers

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
Prepayments to related parties		10.000.000.000
Macstar Coastal Container Lines JSC.		10.000.000.000
Prepayments to other suppliers		155.222.974
Hoa Binh Architecture and Planning Co., Ltd.		135.000.000
Other suppliers	5.571.821	20.222.974
Royal Marine Design Joint Stock Company	210.000.000	
Vietravel Tourism Joint Stock Company	266.486.400	
A&C Auditing and consulting Co.,Ltd	126.900.000	
Total	608.958.221	10.155.222.974

5. Other receivables

5a. Other short-term receivables

	30/06/2025		01/01/2025	
	Value	Allowance	Value	Allowance
Receivables from related parties	652.300.000		769.500.000	
Macstar Ho Chi				
Minh JSC. –		_	=	절
Liquidation of supplies		:=:		
Sao A D.C				
Investment				
Corporation –	652.300.000	250	769.500.000	
Receipt of service				
fees on behalf				
Receivables from				
other organizations	3.537.944.611	1	1.954.281.991	**
and individuals			327	
Advances	52.314.678	-	61.822.893	(1 0)
Uninvoiced revenue	3.426.599.796	(= 2)	1.842.146.973	5
Accrued interest				
income of term	5.830.137	58	18.553.425	7.
deposits				
Deposits	52.000.000	3 7 23	10.000.000	9
Other receivables	1.200.000	20	21.758.700	
Total	4.190.244.611	84	2.723.781.991	

5c. Other long-term receivables

This is the contribution capital in Motachi Construction Investment and Trading JSC. ("MTC") in accordance with Business Cooperation Contract No. 05-15/HDHT/MTC-MAC ("BCC 05-15") dated 22 April 2015 to carry out the operation and business of container yards and other services on the 4.3 ha land lot under BP-

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Motachi Project in the Southeast of Dinh Vu Peninsula, Dinh Vu Industrial Park, Dong Hai 2 Ward, in Dinh Vu - Cat Hai Economic Zone, Hai An District, Hai Phong City.

Implementing Appendices 01 and 02 signed in 2015, the Company disbursed an advance capital to MTC, amounting to VND 35 billion to supplement capital for infrastructure system investment.

According to Appendix No. 08 dated 31 December 2020 (effective from 1 January 2021 to 31 July 2022), the two parties would cooperate to carry out the operation and business of container yards and other services such as repair, maintenance and cleaning of containers, CFS warehouses on the 2.2 ha area of the 4.3 ha land lot, and mutually agree on the cooperation term from 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2035. The Company shall gradually recover the advance capital within 15 years, from 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2035, through offsetting against yard usage expenses.

According to Appendix No. 09 dated 25 July 2022 (effective from 1 August 2022), the two parties agreed to redefine the cooperation area of 3.5 ha within the 4.3 ha land lot and the cooperation term from 1 August 2022 to 31 July 2030. The Company shall gradually recover the advance capital through offsetting against yard usage expenses, divided into 2 phases: (i) Phase from 1 August 2022 to 31 July 2027 (5 years): yard usage expenses of VND 612,500,000 per month (excluding VAT), the offset amount of VND 550,000,000 per month; (ii) Phase from 1 August 2027 to 31 July 2030 (3 years): yard usage expenses of VND 682,000,000 per month (excluding VAT), the offset amount of VND 600,000,000 per month. According to this agreement, from August 2022 to November 2029, the amount to be recovered by Company is VND 49,568,551,298 (including: VND 35,000,000,000 of advance capital and VND 14,568,551,298 of receivables from MTC through offsetting against yard usage expenses). As at 30 June 2025, the Company fully recovered the receivables of VND 14,568,551,298 and the advance capital to be recovered is VND 30.301.128.276.

6.	Inventories		∞	
		30/06/202	25 01/	01/2025
		Original cost	Allowance Original cost	Allowance
50	Goods in			
at .	transit			
	Materials and supplies	2.928.120.924	(37.866.954) 2.508.888.339	(37.866.954)
	Tools	164.304.855	- 164.304.855) <u>; </u>
	Total	3.092.425.779	(37.866.954) 2.673.193.194	(37.866.954)
	Fluctuations in	allowance for inventories	are as follows:	
	i idetdations m	anowance for inventories	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
	Beginning bala	nce	44.816.634	
	Additional allo		-	44.816.634
	Reversal of allo	owance	(6.949.680)	
	Ending balance	ee	37.866.954	44.816.634
7.	Prepaid exp	enses		
7a.	• •	repaid expenses		
			30/06/2025	01/01/2025
	Expenses for to		23.666.667	48.585.520
	Insurance prem		9.848.917	11.490.098
	Expenses for m			113.636.364
	Other expenses	;	187.349.876	34.139.333
	Total		220.865.460	207.851.315
7b.	Long-term pr	repaid expenses		
			30/06/2025	01/01/2025
	Expenses for to	ools	65.181.781	79.654.166
	Other expenses	=	7.813.748	12.539.792

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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025 Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

			30/0	6/2025	01/01/2025
Total			72.9	95.529	92.193.958
8. Tangible	fixed assets		**		
	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Vehicles	Office equipment	Total
Historical costs Beginning balance	30 078 600 206	2 348 027 664	17 227 621 801	361 192 636	50 015 432 307

Beginning balance 17.227.621.801 361.182.636 50.015.432.307 New acquisition Disposal and 1.255.718.182 1.255.718.182 liquidation **Ending balance** 30.078.600.206 2.348.027.664 15.971.903.619 48.759.714.125 361.182.636 Depreciation Beginning balance 19.848.055.291 2.006.273.586 15.465.044.343 287.490.167 37.606.863.387 Depreciation in the 876.004.120 59.443.967 532.754.129 15.335.442 1.483.537.659 year Disposal and 1.088.289.091 1.088.289.091 liquidation

Ending balance 20.724.059.411 2.065.717.553 14.909.509.382 302.825.609 38.002.111.955

Net book value
Beginning balance
Ending balance

10.230.544.915
9.354.540.795

 $\frac{341.754.078}{282.310.111} = \frac{1.762.577.458}{1.062.394.237} = \frac{73.692.469}{58.357.027}$

12.408.568.920 10.757.602.170

9. Intangible fixed assets

Historical costs	Land use right	Computer sofware	Total
Beginning balance	633.632.000	40,000,000	673.632.000
Ending balance	633.632.000	40,000,000	673.632.000
In which:			
Assets fully amortized but still in use	120	40.000.000	40.000.000
Amortization			
Beginning balance		40.000.000	40.000.000
Ending balance	-	40.000.000	40.000.000
Net book value			
Beginning balance	633.632.000		633.632.000
Ending balance	633.632.000		633.632.000
In which:		18S	
Assets temporarily not in use	.50	-	(#C
Assets waiting for liquidation	## D	i a	(<u>4</u>)

10. Short-term trade payables

payables		
12-1	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
Payables to related parties	4.795.295.282	1.566.799.377
Macstar Ho Chi Minh Joint Stock Company	1.027.711.286	1.555.351.377
Sao A D.C Investment Corporation	3.767.583.996	11.448.000
Payables to other suppliers	4.878.339.310	3.388.382.024
Motachi Construction Investment and Trading JSC.	371.250.000	508.213.952
Bac Viet Metal JSC.	1.443.866.489	805.356.614
Other suppliers	3.063.222.821	2.074.811.458
Total	9.673.634.592	4.955.181.401

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

11.	Short-term advances from customers

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
Advances from related parties		554.800.009
Sao A D.C Investment		
Corporation – Lifting on and	1.166.232.043	554.800.009
lifting off services		
Advances from other		78,072,677
customers		70.072.077
KT Logistics Co., Ltd.		66.787.200
Other customers		11.285.477
Total	1.166.232.043	632.872.686

12. Taxes and other obligations to the State Budget

	Beginning balance		Ending balance	
	Payable	Receivable	Payable	Receivable
VAT on local sales Corporate income tax Personal income tax	2.286.617.591	38.487.557	172.159.871 4.194.480.765	3.895.194
Land rental	403.215.349			
License duty	3 .		822.862.848	
Fees, legal fees, and other duties	40.269.568		40.269.568	
Total	2.730.102.508	38.487.557	5.229.773.052	3.895.194

The Company has to pay VAT in accordance with the deduction method. The VAT rates are as follows:

-	Revenue from export	0%
-	Revenue from providing fresh water	5%
-	Other revenue	10%

Corporate income tax (CIT)

The Company has to pay CIT for taxable income at the rate of 20% (that in the comparable period of the previous year was 20%).

Estimated CIT payable during the period is as follows:

	Q2.2025	Q2/2024
Total accounting profit before tax	9.532.211.871	30.526.201.169
Increases/(decreases) of accounting profit to determine income subject to tax:		48
- <u>Increases</u>	7.104.000	6.549.500
Non-deductible expenses		
Others		
- <u>Decreases</u>		-
Others		
Net book value of ERP		¥
software not in use		3
Income subject to tax	9.539.315.871	30.532.750.669
Income exempted from tax (income from dividends)	æ:	(3.959.000.000)
Total taxable income	9.539.315.871	26.573.750.669
CIT rate	20%	20%

Address: No. 8A Van My Road, Ngo Quyen Ward, Hai Phong City, Vietnam

QUARTER II FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2025

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

	Q2.2025	Q2/2024
CIT payable	1.907.863.174	5.314.750.134
Adjustments of CIT of the previous years	<u> </u>	
Total CIT to be paid	1.907.863.174	5.314.750.134

The determination of corporate income tax liability of the Company is based on the prevailing regulations on taxes. However, these regulations may change from time to time and regulations applicable to variety of transactions can be interpreted differently. Therefore, the tax amount presented in the Financial Statements could change when being inspected by the Tax Office.

Land rental

The Company has to pay land rental for the land areas being used as follows:

Land location	Leasing area
- 173 Ngo Quyen, May Chai Ward, Ngo Quyen District, Hai Phong	$13,547.2 \text{ m}^2$
- 8A Van My roundabout, Van My Ward, Ngo Quyen District, Hai	
Phong	$7,904 \text{ m}^2$

Other taxes

The Company declares and pays these taxes according to prevailing regulations.

13. Short-term accrued expenses

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
Sao A D.C Investment Corporation	994.338.335	3.720.161.490
Other accrued expenses	122.500.000	137.944.297
Total	1.116.838.355	3.858.105.787
Other short-term payables		

14.

30/06/2025	01/01/2025
80.865.569	68.684.669
155.419.589	157.584.889
19.363.850	19.363.850
35.000.000	35.000.000
152.198.372	159.223.769
442.847.380	439.857.177
	80.865.569 155.419.589 19.363.850 35.000.000 152.198.372

15. **Bonus and welfare funds**

Details of increase/(decrease) of bonus and welfare funds of the Company are as follows:

	Q2.2025	Q2.2024
Beginning balance	1.023.318.694	490.646
Increase due to appropriation from profit	1.959.445.111	1.022.828.048
Disbursement		
Ending balance	2.982.763.805	1.023.318.694

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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025 **Notes to the Financial Statements** (cont.)

16.	Owner's	equity

10. Owner seq	lares					
16a. Statement of	f changes in own	er's equity				
	Owner's contribution capital	Share premiums	Investment and development fund	Other funds	Retained earnings	Total
Beginning balance of the current period Profit of the current	151.397.450.000	(643.572.900)	22.364.202.769	22.862.255	71.723.641.381	244.864.583.505
period	-	-	-	-	7.624.348.697	7.624.348.697
Issuance of shares from owners' equity	75.696.630.000		(22.364.202.769)	(22.862.255)	(53.309.564.976)	
Appropriation for funds					(1.959.445.111)	(1.959.445.111)
Ending balance of the current period	227.094.080.000	(643.572.900)	=	·	24.078.979.991	250.529.487.091

16b. Shares

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
Number of shares registered to be issued	22.709.408	15.139.745
Number of ordinary shares already issued	22.709.408	15.139.745
Number of outstanding ordinary shares	22.709.408	15.139.745

Face value of per outstanding shares: VND 10,000.

17. Off-balance sheet items

Foreign currencies

As of the balance sheet date, cash included USD 1,247.22 (the beginning balance: 7,248.22 USD).

VI. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE ITEMS OF THE INCOME STATEMENT

1. Revenue from sales of merchandise and rendering of services

1a. Gross revenue

8=	Q2.2025	Q2.2024
Revenue from mechanical repair and machining	12.404.413.514	₩.
services		10.560.851.916
Revenue from yard utilization		
services	22.222.592.006	10.090.850.966
Revenue from other services	437.913.794	494.375.974
Total	35.064.919.314	21.146.078.856

1b. Revenue from sales of merchandise and rendering of services to related parties

Besides transactions of sales of merchandise and rendering of services to the subsidiaries as presented in V.2, transactions of sales of merchandise and rendering of services to the related parties which are not the subsidiaries are as follows:

	Q2.2025	Q2.2024
Sao A D.C Investment Corporation		
Rendering of services to related		
party	3.157.817.039	73.460.209
Sales of merchandise to related party		

Address: No. 8A Van My Road, Ngo Quyen Ward, Hai Phong City, Vietnam QUARTER II FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2025 For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025 Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

2.	Costs of sales	0.0.00	
	Costs of mechanical repair and	Q2.2025	Q2.2024
	machining services	9.265.092,609	7.381.733.890
	Costs of yard utilization services	18.154.806.364	8.816.225.016
	Costs of other services	269.601.284	244.198.756
			211.190.750
	Total	27.689.500.257	16.442.157.662
3.	Financial income		
		Q2.2025	Q2.2024
	Interest from term deposits Interest from demand deposits Loan interests	88.100.432	21.563.191
	Gain on investment in bonds Dividends and profit received		2.050.000.000
	Exchange gain arising from	th	3.959.000.000
	transactions in foreign currencies Exchange gain due to the revaluation of monetary items in foreign currencies	1.440.000	14.384.000
	Gain from the disposal of associates Gain on liquidation of other long-		
	term investments		
	Gain from sales of trading securities		32.318.305.007
	Total	89.540.432	36.313.252.198
4.	Financial expenses		
1	r manciai expenses	Q2.2025	Q2.2024
	Interest expenses	Q212020	30.164.995
	Exchange loss arising from transactions in foreign currencies Provision for devaluation of	4	
	trading securities		4.137.499.044
	Reversal of provision for impairment of investment in	(5.597.602.939)	4.137.499.044
	Reversal of provision for impairment of investment in subsidiaries		4.137.499.044
	Reversal of provision for impairment of investment in subsidiaries Provisions for impairment of long-investment in subsidiaries	(5.597.602.939) 1.200.382.085	4.137.499.044 388.318.375
	Reversal of provision for impairment of investment in subsidiaries Provisions for impairment of long-	1.200.382.085	388.318.375
	Reversal of provision for impairment of investment in subsidiaries Provisions for impairment of long-investment in subsidiaries Other expenses Total	1.200.382.085 (4.397.220.854)	er er
5.	Reversal of provision for impairment of investment in subsidiaries Provisions for impairment of long-investment in subsidiaries Other expenses	1.200.382.085 (4.397.220.854) enses	388.318.375 8.905.678.157
5.	Reversal of provision for impairment of investment in subsidiaries Provisions for impairment of long-investment in subsidiaries Other expenses Total General and administration exp	1.200.382.085 (4.397.220.854) enses	388.318.375 8.905.678.157 Q2.2024
5.	Reversal of provision for impairment of investment in subsidiaries Provisions for impairment of long-investment in subsidiaries Other expenses Total General and administration exp	1.200.382.085 (4.397.220.854) enses Q2.2025 1.396.865.308	388.318.375 8.905.678.157 Q2.2024 802.226.871
5.	Reversal of provision for impairment of investment in subsidiaries Provisions for impairment of long-investment in subsidiaries Other expenses Total General and administration exp Labor costs Office supplies	1.200.382.085 (4.397.220.854) enses	388.318.375 8.905.678.157 Q2.2024
5.	Reversal of provision for impairment of investment in subsidiaries Provisions for impairment of long-investment in subsidiaries Other expenses Total General and administration exp	1.200.382.085 (4.397.220.854) enses Q2.2025 1.396.865.308 7.063.774	388.318.375 8.905.678.157 Q2.2024 802.226.871 · 12.847.586
5.	Reversal of provision for impairment of investment in subsidiaries Provisions for impairment of long-investment in subsidiaries Other expenses Total General and administration exp Labor costs Office supplies Depreciation/amortization of fixed	1.200.382.085 (4.397.220.854) enses Q2.2025 1.396.865.308 7.063.774 80.050.467	388.318.375 8.905.678.157 Q2.2024 802.226.871 ·12.847.586 111.443.587
5.	Reversal of provision for impairment of investment in subsidiaries Provisions for impairment of long-investment in subsidiaries Other expenses Total General and administration exp Labor costs Office supplies Depreciation/amortization of fixed assets	1.200.382.085 (4.397.220.854) enses Q2.2025 1.396.865.308 7.063.774	388.318.375 8.905.678.157 Q2.2024 802.226.871 · 12.847.586
5.	Reversal of provision for impairment of investment in subsidiaries Provisions for impairment of long-investment in subsidiaries Other expenses Total General and administration exp Labor costs Office supplies Depreciation/amortization of fixed assets Taxes, fees and legal fees	1.200.382.085 (4.397.220.854) enses Q2.2025 1.396.865.308 7.063.774 80.050.467	388.318.375 8.905.678.157 Q2.2024 802.226.871 ·12.847.586 111.443.587

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QUARTER II FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2025

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

		Q2.2025	Q2.2024
	Severance allowance		
	Other expenses	336.351.600	264.109.087
	Total	2.324.631.640	1.591.268.566
6.	Other income		
		Q2.2025	Q2.2024
	Gain on liquidation, disposal of fixed assets		9.
	Gain on liquidation, disposal of tools		
	Resolution of accrued expenses related		
	to historical costs of fixed assets		
	Resolution of long-standing payables		
	Proceeds from written-off debts		
	Other income	1.767.168	12.524.000
	Total	1.767.168	12.524.000
7.	Other expenses		
	•	Q2.2025	Q2.2024
	Loss on liquidation, disposal of fixed assets	· · ·	Q2.2021
	Tax fines and tax collected in arrears		
	Other expenses	7.104.000	6.549.500
	Total	7.104.000	6.549.500

8. Earnings per share ("EPS")

The information of EPS is presented in the Consolidated Financial Statements.

VII. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE ITEMS OF THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT

1. Non-cash transactions

During the year, the Company has the following non-cash transactions:

Q2.2025

Q2.2024

Offsetting receivables against payables of Motachi Construction Investment

1,650,000,000

1,650,000,000

and Trading JSC.

According to the Resolution of the General Meeting of Shareholders dated April 15, 2025, the Company approved the following:

- Allocation of VND 1,959,445,111 to the Bonus and Welfare Fund;
- Issuance of shares to increase charter capital from owners' equity at a 50% ratio of the charter capital, utilizing sources including the Development Investment Fund and Undistributed After-Tax Profit.

The General Meeting of Shareholders authorized the Board of Directors to determine and

Address: No. 8A Van My Road, Ngo Quyen Ward, Hai Phong City, Vietnam

QUARTER II FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2025

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Q2.2025

O2.2024

allocate the capital sources in detail, with a total amount of VND 75,698,720,000.

On June 26, 2025, the Hanoi Stock Exchange issued Decision No. 752/QD-SGDHN approving the additional listing of shares of the Company.

On July 3, 2025, the Hanoi Stock Exchange released Notice No. 2953/TB-SGDHN regarding the first trading day of 7,569,663 additionally listed shares, which is scheduled for July 14, 2025.

VIII. OTHER DISCLOSURES

1a. Transactions and balances with the related parties

The related parties of the Company include the key managers, their related individuals and other related parties.

Transactions and balances with the key managers and their related individuals

The key managers include the members of the Board of Directors ("BOD"), the Board of Supervisors ("BOS"), the Board of Management ("BOM") and the Chief Accountant. The key managers' related individuals are their close family members.

The Company has no transactions or balances with the key managers and their related individuals.

1b. Transactions and balances with other related parties

Other related parties of the Company include:

Name	Relationship
Macstar Ho Chi Minh Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
Macstar Coastal Container Lines JSC.	Subsidiary
Macland Real Estate JSC.	Subsidiary
Sao A D.C Investment Corporation	Related party of Chairman
Song Dao Shipbuilding Industry Joint Stock Company	Related party of Chairman

2. Subsequent events

There have been no material events after the balance sheet date, which require to make adjustments on the figures or to be disclosed in the Financial Statements.

Prepared by

Nguyen Thi Thuy Nga

Chief Accountant

Nguyen Thi Thuy Nga

Cap Trong Cuong

Prepared on 23rd July, 2025