DONG A PAINT JOINT STOCK COMPANY SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS QUARTER 1 OF 2025

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STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL DIRECTORS

For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025

The Executive Board of Dong A Paint Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as the "Company") presents this Report together with the Company's separate financial statements for the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025:

1. **General Information**

Dong A Paint Joint Stock Company was established in Vietnam under Business Registration Certificate No. 07001940080102073938 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ha Noi city, first issued on November 20, 2006 and was amended for the 13th time on February 7, 2023.

The Boards of Management, the Boards of General Director and the Supervisory Board 2.

The members of the Boards of Management of the Company during the year and to the date of this report are as follows:

Full	Name:	Position:
-	Mr Mai Anh Tam	Chairman
-	Mr Nguyen Van Son	Member
-	Ms Nguyen Thi Huong	Member
-	Mr Do Tran Mai	Member
		Member (Pesignation

Mr Nguyen Quoc Quyen

Member (Resignation Letter from the Board of Management Member Effective from October 1,

2024)

The members of the Boards of General Directors of the Company during the year and to the date of this report are as follows:

Ful	l Name:	Position:
-	Mr Nguyen Van Son	General Director
-	Mr Nguyen Luong Minh	Deputy General Director (Appointed from February 17,

2025)

The members of the Supervisory Board of the Company during the year and to the date of this report are as follows: Position: Full Name:

Head of the Supervisory Board Mr Bui Thi Thanh Nam Member Mr Hoang Trung Kien Member Ms Le Thi Thoa

Head Office 3.

The Company is headquartered at 59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Hanoi City.

Financial position and business performance 4.

The details of the Company's financial position as of March 31, 2025, and the results of its operations for the financial year ended on the same date are presented in the accompanying separate financial statements

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL DIRECTORS

For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025

5. Extraordinary items and significant events occurring after the fiscal year-end

As of the date of this report, the Company's Board of General Directors believes that there are no events that could result in any misstatements of the figures and information presented in the Company's separate financial statements.

6. Unusual items and significant events occurring after the fiscal year-end

As of the date of this report, the Company's Board of General Directors believes that no unusual events have occurred after the accounting closing date that would affect the Company's financial position and operations, requiring adjustments to the separate financial statements for the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025.

7. The Board of General Directors' statement of responsibility

The Executive Board of the Company is responsible for the preparation of the separate financial statements and for ensuring that these financial statements give a true and fair view of the Company's financial position as of March 31, 2025, as well as its results of operations and cash flows for the accounting period ended on the same date. In preparing these separate financial statements, the Executive Board is required to:

- Design and implement an effective internal control system for the purpose of properly preparing and presenting the financial statements so as to minimize errors and frauds;
- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting principles have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- Prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business;

The Board of General Director is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept, which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Company and that the financial statements comply with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting. The Board of General Director is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of frauds and other irregularities.

The Board of General Director confirms that the Company has complied with the above requirements in preparing these financial statements.

Additionally, the Board of General Director affirms that the Company has not violated any disclosure obligations as stipulated in Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated November 16, 2020, issued by the Ministry of Finance, providing guidance on information disclosure in the securities market.

8. Opinion of the Board of General Director

In the opinion of the Executive Board, the separate financial statements give a true and fair view of the Company's financial position as of March 31, 2025, as well as its results of operations and cash flows for the accounting period ended on the same date, and have been prepared in accordance with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the current Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System, and the relevant legal regulations on the preparation and presentation of separate financial statements.

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL DIRECTORS

For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025

Hanoi, April 29, 2025

For and on behalf of the Board of General Director

CÔNG TY CÔPHÂN HÃNG SƠ ĐÔNG Á

Nguyen Van Son

59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Ha Noi City, Viet Nam

SEPERATE BALANCE SHEET

As of March 31, 2025

Form B 01a-DN

Currency un	it: V	'ND
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				Currency unit: VND
ASSETS	Codes	Notes	31/03/2025	01/01/2025
A. CURRENT ASSETS	100		202,915,602,589	211,373,596,131
I. Cash and cash equivalents	110		9,065,591,061	71,474,919,460
1. Cash	111	5.1	9,065,591,061	71,474,919,460
Các khoản tương đương tiền	112			=
II. Short-term financial investments	120	5.9	1,700,000,000	1,700,000,000
1. Held-to-maturity investments	123		1,700,000,000	1,700,000,000
II. Short-term receivables	130		100,155,015,198	49,787,932,831
1. Short-term trade receivables	131	5.2	38,159,002,465	48,835,409,541
2. Short-term advances to suppliers	132	5.3	13,301,282,285	726,162,430
3. Other short-term receivables	136	5.4	52,737,783,627	4,269,414,039
4. Provision for short-term doubtful del	137	5.9	(4,043,053,179)	(4,043,053,179)
III. Inventories	140	5.5	90,048,744,911	87,142,515,537
1. Inventories	141		90,048,744,911	87,142,515,537
IV.Other short-term assets	150		1,946,251,419	1,268,228,303
Short- term prepayments	151	5.6	1,348,538,899	539,049,789
2. Value added tax deductibles3. Taxes and other receivables from	152			700 170 511
the State budget	153	5.14	597,712,520	729,178,514
B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200		193,381,287,988	218,259,715,486
I. Long-term receivables	210		-	-
II. Fixed assets	220		48,166,327,296	48,427,730,959
Tangible fixed assets	221	5.10	48,166,327,296	48,427,730,959
- Cost	222		87,017,796,756	86,657,096,756
 Accumulated depreciation 	223		(38,851,469,460)	(38,229,365,797)
Intangible fixed assets	227	5.11	40,212,000	40,212,000
- Cost	228		(40,212,000)	(40,212,000)
-Accumulated depreciation	229	5 7	(40,212,000)	(10,212,000)
Construction in progress	242	5.7	440.750.040.007	168,289,594,466
IV. Long-term financial investments	250	5.9	143,752,818,067 120,680,000,000	149,180,000,000
Investment in subsidiaries	251 253		32,000,000,000	32,000,000,000
2. Investments in other entities3. Provision for impairment of long-	200			
term financial investments (*)	254		(8,927,181,933)	(12,890,405,534)
V. Other long-term assets	260		1,462,142,625	1,542,390,061
Long-term prepayments	261	5.6	1,462,142,625	1,542,390,061
TOTAL ASSETS	270	100000000	396,296,890,577	429,633,311,617
TOTAL AGGLIG				

59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Ha Noi City, Viet Nam

SEPERATE BALANCE SHEET (continued)

As of 31 December 2024

Currency unit: VND

DECOURCES	Cadaa	Notes	31/03/2025	01/01/2025
		Notes		·
C. LIABILITIES	300		73,275,189,899	108,037,086,408
I. Current liabilities	310		72,694,978,446	107,651,874,955
 Short-term trade payable 	311	5.12	11,858,695,522	31,900,140,620
Short-term advances from customers	312	5.13	54,522,915	23,998,925
Taxes and amounts payable to the State budget	313	5.14	1,126,192,445	4,526,860,915
4. Payable to employees	314		846,164,471	554,596,739
Short-term accrued expenses	315	5.16	588,837,979	579,751,605
Other current payables	319	5.15	738,867,603	12,082,428,883
7. Short-term loans and obligations under financial leases	320	5.17	55,902,992,473	56,405,392,230
8. Bonus and Welfare Fund	322		1,578,705,038	1,578,705,038
II. Non-current liabilities	330		580,211,453	385,211,453
Other long-term payables	337	5.15	435,430,120	240,430,120
2. Long-term borrowings and financial	338	5.17	144,781,333	144,781,333
2. 2011g term 2011e				
D. EQUITY	400	5.18	323,021,700,678	321,596,225,209
I. Owner's equity	410		323,021,700,678	321,596,225,209
Owner's contributed capital	411		275,999,670,000	275,999,670,000
- Ordinary shares carrying voting rights	411a		275,999,670,000	275,999,670,000
2. Share Premium	412		(375,454,545)	(375,454,545)
3. Development Investment Fund	418		33,909,777,982	33,909,777,982
4. Retained earnings	421		13,487,707,241	12,062,231,772
-Retained earnings accumulated to the prior year end	421a		12,062,231,772	12,062,231,772
- Retained earnings of the current year	421b		1,425,475,469	1-
TOTAL RESOURCES	440		396,296,890,577	429,633,311,617

Ha Noi, April 29, 2025

PREPARER

CHIEF ACCOUNTANT

02073General Director

CÔNG TY CÔ PHÂN ANG SO

ĐÔNG Á

PHONGuyen Van Son

Nguyen Hong Thai

Hoang Van Tuan

59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Ha Noi City, Viet Nam

SEPARATE INTERIM STATEMENT OF INCOME

Form B 02a-DN

First quarter of 2025

Currency unit: VND

ITEMS		Notes	Cumulative from the be	
	S		Year 2025	Year 2024
Revenue from goods sold and services rendered	01	6.1	28,517,854,773	26,226,454,438
2. Deductions	02	6.2	-	-
3. Net revenue from goods sold and services rendered	10		28,517,854,773	26,226,454,438
4. Cost of sales	11	6.3	19,850,697,922	18,936,017,925
5.Gross profit from goods sold and services rendered	20		8,667,156,851	7,290,436,513
6. Financial income	21	6.4	252,104,569	7,607,051
7. Financial expenses	22	6.5	286,875,335	(816,475,925)
- In which: Interest expense	23		650,098,936	660,162,143
8.Selling expenses	25	6.8	3,634,697,061	3,372,963,008
9. General and administration expense	26	6.8	3,444,306,728	2,944,147,354
10. Operating profit	30		1,553,382,296	1,797,409,127
11. Other income 12. Other expenses	31 32	6.6 6.7	207,041,838 12,572,274	386,950,000 4,476,994
13.Profit from other activities	40		194,469,564	382,473,006
14. Accounting profit before tax	50		1,747,851,860	2,179,882,133
15. Current corporate income tax expe	51 52	6.10	322,376,391	
17.Net profit after corporate income	60		1,425,475,469	2,179,882,133
18. Basic earnings per share (*)	70		52	79
19. Diluted earnings per share (*)	71		52	79
3 1			77	- No: Amril 20, 2025

Ha Noi, April 29, 2025

PREPARER

Nguyen Hong Thai

CHIEF ACCOUNTANT

Høang Van Tuan

CÔNG TY

cổ PHÂN HÃNG SƠI Đ**ÔNG Á**

DOING

PHONGUYEN Van Son

020 General Director

59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Ha Noi City, Viet Nam

SEPARATE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Form B 03a-DN

Indirect method
First quarter of 2025

Currency unit: VND

Items C	Codes	Notes	Cumulative from the be to the end of the	
			Year 2025	Year 2024
I. Cash flows from operating				
activities				J
1. Net profit before tax	01		1,747,851,860	2,179,882,133
2. Adjustments for:			000 400 000	4 040 706 466
- Depreciation of fixed assets	02		622,103,663	1,040,706,166 (1,476,638,068)
- Provisions	03		(3,963,223,601)	(1,470,030,000)
- (Gains)/losses from investing activiti	05 06		650,098,936	660,162,143
- Interest expense	06		030,030,330	000,102,140
3. Operating profit before movements in working capital	08		(943,169,142)	2,404,112,374
- (Increase)/decrease in receivables	09		(73,372,551,475)	(74,593,657,882)
-(Increase)/decrease in inventories	10		(2,906,229,374)	(4,373,808,996)
- Increase/decrease in payables				
(excluding accrued loan interest	11		(6,156,242,572)	22,161,901,625
and corporate income tax payable)				
- Increase/decrease in prepaid expens	12		(729,241,674)	(1,454,824,852)
- Interest paid	14		(650,098,936)	(660,162,143)
- Corporate income tax paid	15		(1,709,309,780)	-
Net cash generated by operating activities	20		(86,466,842,953)	(56,516,439,874)
II. Cash flows from investing				
activities				
Acquisition and construction of				
1. fixed assets and other long-term	21		(360,700,000)	-
assets				
Proceeds from sale, disposal of	00			50,000,000
fixed assets and other long-term	22		≅ i	50,000,000
assets				
Cash outflow for lending, buying	23		-	-
debt instruments of other entities Cash recovered from lending,				
4. selling debt instruments of other	24		25,200,000,000	=
entities	- 1			
Equity investments in other	2F		(300,000,000)	_
5. entities	25		(300,000,000)	
Interest earned, dividends and	27		20,614,311	7,607,051
profits received	_1			
Net cash generated by investing activitives	30		24,559,914,311	57,607,051

59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Ha Noi City, Viet Nam

SEPARATE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)

Form B 03a-DN

Indirect method
Indirect method

Currency unit: VND

Items	Codes	Notes	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of Quarter 4		
items	00000	110100	The year 2024	The year 2023	
III. Cash flow from financing activities					
Proceeds from share issue and owners' contributed capital	31		-	-	
2. Capital withdrawals, buy-back of issued shares	32		-	-	
3. Proceeds from borrowings	33	7.1	36,210,476,031	34,845,623,442	
4. Repayment of borrowings	34	7.2	(36,712,875,788)	(46,473,269,657)	
5. Repayment of obligations under finance leases	35		-		
Dividends and profits paid	36		-	-	
Net increase/decrease in cash	40		(502,399,757)	(11,627,646,215)	
Net increase/decrease in cash	50		(62,409,328,399)	(68,086,479,038)	
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	60		71,474,919,460	80,180,712,893	
Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates	61				
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	70		9,065,591,061	12,094,233,855	

Ha Noi, April 29, 2025

PREPARER

Nguyen Hong Thai

CHIEF ACCOUNTANT

Hoang Van Tuan

General Director

CÔNG TY CÔ PHÂN HÃNG SƠI

ĐÔNG Á

PHONGUYEN Van Son

1 BUSINESS OPERATION CHARACTERISTICS

Structure of ownership:

Dong A Paint Joint Stock Company is a joint stock company established in Vietnam under Business Registration Certificate No. 0102073938, initially issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment on November 20, 2006, and amended for the 13th time on February 7, 2023

The Company's main activities are the production and trading of paints and putty.

Business lines are as follows:

- Manufacture of paints, varnishes, and similar coatings, printing ink, and sealants. Details: Production of paint, wall putty, waterproofing and anti-corrosion materials, paint-related supplies, and construction materials.;
- Manufacture of starch and starch products; Production of pasta, noodles, and similar products;
- Wholesale of rice; Wholesale of food products; Retail of food, beverages, tobacco, and cigars
 as the main items in general merchandise stores; Retail of foodstuffs in specialized stores;
 Retail of food in specialized stores; Wholesale of beverages (excluding bar operations)
- "- Wholesale of other household goods, including: Wholesale of perfumes, cosmetics, and hygiene products; Wholesale of ceramics, porcelain, and glassware; Wholesale of household electrical appliances, lamps, and lighting equipment; Wholesale of beds, wardrobes, tables, chairs, and similar furniture; Wholesale of books, newspapers, magazines, and stationery; Wholesale of sports and exercise equipment.;
- Other retail activities in general merchandise stores, including: Retail in supermarkets and shopping centers
- Sale of motorcycles and motorbikes;
- Retail of beverages in specialized stores (excluding bar operations);
- Retail of audio and video equipment in specialized stores; retail of books, newspapers, magazines, and stationery in specialized stores; retail of audio and video recordings (including blank tapes and discs) in specialized stores
- Retail of pharmaceuticals, medical equipment, cosmetics, and hygiene products in specialized stores. Includes: Retail of perfumes, cosmetics, and hygiene products in specialized stores;
- Retail of clothing, footwear, leather, and imitation leather goods in specialized stores;
- Retail of games and toys in specialized stores; Restaurants and mobile food services (excluding bar operations); Beverage services (excluding bar operations);
- Retail of other new goods in specialized stores; Agency, brokerage, and auction services.
 Details: Purchasing agents, sales agents, and consignment agents;
- Restaurants and mobile food services (excluding bar operations);
- Beverage services (excluding bar operations);
- Freight transportation by road. Details: Freight transportation services;
- Wholesale of construction materials and other installation equipment. Details: Trading in water-based paints, wall putty, waterproofing materials, anti-corrosion materials, paint-related supplies, and construction materials
- Wholesale of machinery, equipment, and other spare parts. Details: Trading in machinery, equipment, components, and supplies for the industrial, agricultural (excluding plant protection products), construction, transport, electrical, electronic, refrigeration, household electrical, IT, and office equipment sectors;
- Other manufacturing activities not classified elsewhere. Details: Manufacturing of machinery, equipment, components, and supplies for the industrial, agricultural (excluding plant protection products), construction, transport, electrical, electronic, refrigeration, household electrical, IT, and office equipment sectors
- Other business support service activities not classified elsewhere. Details: Import and export of goods traded by the Company;
- Completion of construction works

Normal production and business cycle:

The Company's normal production and business cycle is carried out within a period of no more than 12 months.

The Company Structure:

The Company has the following subsidiary:

Bewin & Coating SG Joint Stock Company

Business Registration Certificate No. 1101814871 was issued by the Long An Department of Planning and Investment on March 7, 2016, and amended for the first time on January 26, 2018.

The charter capital according to the amended Business Registration Certificate No. 1101814871 on January 26, 2018, is VND 55,000,000,000 (In words: Fifty-five billion Vietnamese dong). The head office is located at Lot J7, Road No. 5, Hai Son Industrial Park (Phase 3+4), Hoa Hoi Commune, Duc Hoa District, Long An Province, Vietnam.

Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company

Business Registration Certificate No. 0108121031 was initially issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment on January 8, 2018, and amended for the third time on December 24,

The charter capital, according to the amended Business Registration Certificate No. 0108121031 dated December 24, 2024, is VND 100,000,000,000 (In words: One hundred billion Vietnamese dong).

The head office is located at No. 59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Hanoi City.

S'Capital Joint Stock Company (fully divested as of January 9, 2025)

Business Registration Certificate No. 0107685109 was initially issued on December 28, 2016, and amended for the 2nd time on October 5, 2022, by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment.

The charter capital of the Company, as stated in the amended Business Registration Certificate dated October 5, 2022, is VND 5,000,000,000 (In words: Five billion Vietnamese dong). The head office is located in Du Ngoai Hamlet, Mai Lam Commune, Dong Anh District, Hanoi City.

Maxcom Paint Vietnam Joint Stock Company

Certificate of Business Registration No. 1102049260 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Long An Province for the first time on January 25, 2024, and amended for the first time on February 2, 2024.

Charter capital according to Certificate of Business Registration No. 1102049260, amended for the first time on February 2, 2024, is VND 10,000,000,000 (In words: Ten billion Vietnamese dong only).

Head office located at Lot J7, Street No. 5, Hai Son Industrial Park (Phase 3+4), Hoai Ha Commune, Duc Hoa District, Long An Province, Vietnam.

Name	Ownership	nership ratio <u>(%)</u> Voting ratio <u>(%)</u>			
	On the Business Registration	Paid-in capital	On the Business Registration	Paid-in capital	
Bewin & Coating SG Joint Stock Company	81,82%	81,82%	81,82%	81,82%	
Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company	75%	75%	75%	75%	
Maxcom Paint Vietnam Joint Stock Company	51%	100%	100%	100%	

The Company has the following branch:

Name

Northern Paint Factory

<u>Address</u>

No. 59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Hanoi City.

Branch in Da Nang City

Lien Chieu Industrial Park, Hai Chau District, Da Nang City

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Accounting Standards and Accounting Regime

The Company applies the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and the Enterprise Accounting Regime issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014, by the Ministry of Finance, Circular No. 75/2015/TT-BTC dated May 18, 2015, and Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated March 21, 2016, which amends and supplements certain provisions of Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC, providing guidance on the enterprise accounting regime.

3 FINANCIAL YEAR, CURRENCY USED IN ACCOUNTING

The Company's financial year starts on January 1st and ends on December 31st of the calendar year.

The currency used in accounting is the Vietnam Dong (VND).

The number of employees as of December 31, 2024, is 92.

4 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

4.1. Accounting Estimates

The preparation and presentation of the Company's separate financial statements for the period ended December 31, 2024 in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards and the Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting Regime require the Board of Directors to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of liabilities, assets and the disclosure of contingent liabilities and assets at the end of the financial period as well as the reported

amounts of revenue and expenses during the financial period. Actual business results may differ from the estimates and assumptions made.

4.2. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash comprises cash on hand and bank deposits.

4.3. Receivables

Receivables are presented in the financial statements at the carrying amount of receivables from the Company's customers and other receivables plus the allowance for doubtful debts. At the reporting date, if:

- Receivables with a collection or payment period of less than 1 year (or within one business production cycle) are classified as Current Assets;
- Receivables with a collection or payment period of more than 1 year (or more than one business production cycle) are classified as Long-term Assets.

The allowance for doubtful debts represents the estimated loss due to non-payment of receivables arising from the balance of receivables at the end of the financial period.

Provision for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are overdue for six months or more or receivables that are unlikely to be paid by the debtor due to liquidation, bankruptcy or similar difficulties (excluding overdue customers who are making payments or have committed to making payments in the near future).

4.4. Inventories

Inventories are recognized at the lower of cost and net realizable value.

The cost of inventories includes purchase costs, processing costs, and other directly related costs incurred to bring the inventories to their present location and condition for their intended use.

The net realizable value of inventories is determined by the estimated selling price less the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The Company uses the perpetual inventory method to record inventories with the value determined as follows:

The value of inventories is determined using the monthly weighted average cost method.

4.5. Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Fixed assets are recorded at their original cost and accumulated depreciation.

4.5.1. Tangible Fixed Assets

The original cost of tangible fixed assets includes the purchase price and any costs directly related to bringing the asset to a condition and location ready for use. The cost of tangible fixed assets by self-construction or self-production includes the construction cost, actual manufacturing cost incurred, plus installation and testing costs. Costs for upgrading tangible fixed assets are capitalized and added to the original cost of the asset, maintenance and repair costs are charged to the operating results for the period. When tangible fixed assets are sold or disposed of, the cost and accumulated depreciation are written off and any gains or losses arising from the disposal of tangible fixed assets are included in the income statement.

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets is calculated using the straight-line method, applied to all assets at rates determined to allocate the original cost over the estimated useful life, in accordance with legal regulations.

The depreciation periods for the Company's tangible fixed assets are as follows:

Buildings and structures

03 - 25 years

Machinery and equipment

03 - 08 years

Transportation vehicles

05 - 06 years

Office equipment

03 years

4.5.2. Intangible fixed assets

The historical cost of intangible fixed assets includes the purchase price and direct costs related to preparing the asset for its intended use. Costs incurred for upgrading the asset are capitalized into the historical cost of the intangible fixed asset; other costs are recognized in the income statement for the period. When an intangible fixed asset is sold or disposed of, its historical cost and accumulated amortization are written off, and any gain or loss arising from the disposal of the asset is recognized in the income statement.

The amortization of intangible fixed assets is calculated using the straight-line method, applied uniformly to all assets at rates determined to allocate the historical cost over their estimated useful lives, in accordance with the guidelines in Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014, issued by the Ministry of Finance, and Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 04, "Intangible Fixed Assets."

The amortization periods for intangible fixed assets of the company are as follows

Software

05 years

4.5.3. Finance leased fixed assets

The historical cost of finance-leased fixed assets is recognized at the fair value of the leased asset or the present value of the minimum lease payments (whichever is lower, in cases where the fair value exceeds the present value of the minimum lease payments), plus any directly attributable initial costs related to the finance lease. If input VAT is deductible, the present value of the minimum lease payments does not include the VAT payable to the lessor.

Amortization of intangible fixed assets is calculated using the straight-line method, applied uniformly to all assets at rates determined to allocate the historical cost over their estimated useful lives, in accordance with the guidelines in Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014, issued by the Ministry of Finance, and Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 06, 'Leases'

4.6. Financial Investments

The value of investments in subsidiaries is determined based on the original cost. The parent company only records in the income statement the amount distributed from the accumulated net profit of the investee arising after the date of investment. Other amounts that the parent company receives in addition to the distributed profit are considered as the recovery of investments and are recorded as a reduction in the original cost of the investment.

Long-term Financial Investments

A subsidiary is a company in which the Company has the power to govern the policies and operations in order to derive economic benefits from its business activities. Equity investments in other entities represent investments in equity instruments where the enterprise does not have control, joint control, or significant influence over the investee Provision for investment devaluation is recognized at the end of the financial year as the difference between the original cost of investments recorded in the accounting books and their market value at the time the provision is established.

4.7. Prepayments

Prepaid expenses include tools and equipment, the value of assets that do not qualify as fixed assets, exploration rights, and other prepaid expenses. Prepaid expenses will be gradually

allocated to production and business expenses over a reasonable period of time from the time they arise.

4.8. Payables

Payables are presented in the financial statements at the book value of amounts owed by the Company to customers and other payables, detailed by each creditor. At the reporting date, if: The payable is due within one year (or within one production cycle), it is classified as a current liability:

The payable is due after one year (or more than one production cycle), it is classified as a non-current liability.

4.9. Borrowing Costs

Borrowing costs include interest expenses on borrowings and other costs incurred in connection with the borrowing process, which are recognized as financial expenses in the year unless such borrowing costs are capitalized as part of the cost of an asset. Capitalization is applied when the costs are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction, or production of qualifying assets that meet the capitalization criteria in accordance with the accounting standard on borrowing.

4.10. Accrued Expenses

Accrued expenses include the value of expenses that have been recognized in the business operating costs for the financial period but have not been actually paid by the end of the financial period, including auditing expenses and construction expenses. When these expenses are actually incurred, if there is any difference from the amount previously accrued, the accountant will record additional expenses or reduce the expenses corresponding to the difference.

4.11. Owners' Equity

Owner's Equity Contribution

Owner's equity contribution is recognized based on the actual capital contributed by shareholders

Share Premium

Share premium is recognized as the difference between the issue price and the par value of shares upon the initial issuance, additional issuance, the difference between the reissue price and the book value of treasury shares, and the equity component of convertible bonds upon maturity. Direct costs related to additional issuance of shares and the reissuance of treasury shares are deducted from the share premium.

Reserves

Reserves are established and utilized in accordance with the resolutions of the General Meeting of Shareholders.

Profit Distribution

After-tax profit is distributed to shareholders after allocations to reserves as stipulated in the Company's Charter and legal regulations, and upon approval by the General Meeting of Shareholders.

The distribution of profits to shareholders takes into consideration non-cash items included in undistributed after-tax profits, which may affect cash flow and the ability to pay dividends, such as gains from the revaluation of assets contributed as capital, gains from the revaluation of monetary items, financial instruments, and other non-cash items

4.12. Revenue

Revenue is recognized when the outcome of the transaction can be reliably measured, and the Company is likely to obtain economic benefits from the transaction.

- (i) Sales revenue is recognized when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer, the goods have been delivered to and accepted by the customer.
- (ii) Revenue from service provision is recognized when the significant risks and rewards have been transferred to the customer, the service has been rendered, and accepted by the customer.
- (iii) Financial income includes revenue arising from interest on deposits, loan interest, foreign exchange differences, and other financial income. Interest on deposits and loans is accrued based on the outstanding balances and applicable interest rates.
- (iv) Investment income is recognized when the Company is entitled to receive the interest or dividend.

4.13. Financial Expenses

Financial expenses of the Company include borrowing costs, provisions for investments, and realized foreign exchange differences during the financial year. Borrowing costs consist of interest expenses payable during the year on the Company's short-term and long-term loans.

4.14. Taxation

Value Added Tax (VAT):

The VAT rate applicable to the Company's products is 10%.

Corporate Income Tax (CIT):

Current income tax is the tax calculated based on taxable income for the year at the applicable tax rate during the financial year. Taxable income differs from accounting profit due to adjustments for temporary differences between tax accounting and financial accounting, as well as adjustments for income or expenses that are non-taxable or non-deductible.

Other taxes: in accordance with the current regulations of Vietnam.

4.15. Offsetting of Financial Instruments

Initial Recognition

Financial Assets: At the initial recognition date, financial assets are recorded at cost plus any directly attributable transaction costs. The Company's financial assets include cash, cash equivalents, trade receivables, other receivables, deposits, financial investments, and derivative financial instruments.

Financial Liabilities: At the initial recognition date, financial liabilities are recorded at cost plus transaction costs that are directly attributable to the issuance of the financial liabilities. The Company's financial liabilities include trade payables, other payables, accrued expenses, finance lease liabilities, loans and derivative financial instruments.

Re-evaluation after initial recognition

Currently, there are no regulations on re-evaluation of financial instruments after initial recognition.

4.16. Offsetting Financial Instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and presented on a net basis in the Balance Sheet only when and only if the Company:

- Has a legally enforceable right to offset the recognized amounts;
- Intends either to settle on a net basis or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

4.17. Related Parties

The disclosure of relationships with related parties and transactions between the Company and its related parties complies with Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 26, "Related Party Disclosures," issued and published under Decision No. 234/2003/QĐ-BTC dated December 30, 2003, by the Minister of Finance, and Circular No. 161/2007/TT-BTC, "Guidelines for Implementing Sixteen (16) Accounting Standards Issued under Decision No. 149/2001/QĐ-BTC dated December 31, 2001, Decision No. 165/2002/QĐ-BTC dated December 31, 2002, and Decision No. 234/2003/QĐ-BTC dated December 30, 2003, by the Minister of Finance," issued on December 31, 2007. Specifically:

Related parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Cases considered to be related parties: Enterprises - including parent companies, subsidiaries, and associates - individuals that directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with, the Company. Associated parties, individuals who directly or indirectly own an interest in the voting power of the Company that gives them significant influence over the Company, key management personnel such as directors, officers of the Company, close members of the family of these individuals or these associates, or companies associated with these individuals are also considered related parties.

In considering each related party relationship, attention is paid to the substance of the relationship, not merely the legal form.

Transactions with related parties during the period are presented in Note 8.6 to the Interim Separate Financial Statements.

4.18. Segment Reporting

Business segments are distinguishable components engaged in the production or supply of goods and services and subject to risks and economic benefits that are different from those of other business segments.

Segment information is presented by business segments and geographical areas. The primary segment reporting is based on business segments, reflecting the Company's organizational structure, internal management, and internal financial reporting system.

Business Segments

The Company operates in the following main business segments: trading of paints, putty powder, and waterproof adhesive paints.

Geographical Areas

The Company's operations are primarily distributed across the Northern, Central, and Southern regions.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

Form B 09a-DN

For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025

c) Advances to suppliers from related parties

Currency unit: VND

5. SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION TO ITEMS DISCLOSED IN THE SEPARATE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

5.1 . Cash and cash equivalents Cash on hand Cash in banks Total	31/03/2025 2,145,702,990 6,919,888,071 9,065,591,061	01/01/2025 2,316,931,293 69,157,988,167 71,474,919,460
5.2 . Trade receivables a)Short-term trade receivables - Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company - S'Capital Joint Stock Company - Other receivables b) Trade receivables from related parties - Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company	31/03/2025 49,758,601,958 38,159,002,465 17,181,987,847 12,176,450,015	01/01/2025 18,788,766,513 48,835,409,541 25,431,159,536 17,086,256,786 25,431,159,536
 5.3 . Advances to suppliers a) Short-term advances to suppliers Srithai Vietnam Co., Ltd. Solid Tech Co., Ltd Other companies b) Long-term advances to suppliers 	31/03/2025 13,301,282,285 292,310,274 9,750,000,000 3,258,972,011	01/01/2025 726,162,430 356,027,982 - 370,134,448

5.4 . Other receivables

. Other receivables	31/03/2025		01/01/2025			
	Value	Allowance		Value	Allowance	
a) Current	52,737,783,627		-	4,269,414,039		- 1
- Advance	39,834,603,707			4,247,060,354		-
- Other receivables	12,903,179,920			22,353,685	i	-
b) Non-current	-		-	-		-
c) Other						
receivables are	•		-	1		= 1
related parties.						

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

Form B 09a-DN Currency unit: VND

For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025

5.5 . Inventories	31/03/2	025	01/01/2025	
	Giá gốc	Dự phòng	Giá gốc	Dự phòng
Raw materials	60,008,429,741	-	59,980,176,205	72
Tools and supplies	393,405,982	-	412,304,564	-
Work in progress	13,676,770,571	-	12,434,926,687	-
Finished goods	15,810,231,500	-	14,153,564,600	-
Merchandise	159,907,117	-	161,543,481	
Total	90,048,744,911	-	87,142,515,537	у.=
5.6 . Prepayments a) Current - Tool and equipment - Other prepaid expert b) Non-current - Trademark Licensing - Other prepaid expert	g Fees		31/03/2025 1,348,538,899 512,471,124 836,067,775 1,462,142,625 750,000,000 712,142,625	01/01/2025 539,049,789 150,467,781 388,582,008 1,542,390,061 818,181,818 724,208,243
Total			2,810,681,524	2,081,439,850
5.7 . Long-term work in p b) Construction in p - Construction in prog	progress		31/03/2025	01/01/2025

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

Mẫu số B 09 - DN

For the

5.8 B/

the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025						Đơn vị : VND
		31/03/2025			01/01/2025	
	Cost	Recoverable amount	Provision	Giá gốc	Recoverable amount	Provision
Short-term receivables						
A Chau G8 Trading and Service Joint Stock	192,880,615	192,880,615	1	192,880,615	192,880,615	1
PHUONG DONG COMPANY LIMITED	31,631,516	31,631,516		31,631,516	31,631,516	1
SON HIEN COMPANY LIMITED	102,599,197	102,599,197	1	102,599,197	102,599,197	•
An Duong Trading Limited Liability Company	48,966,375	48,966,375	ı	48,966,375	48,966,375	1
Minh Chau Enterprise	41,393,406	41,393,406	1	41,393,406	41,393,406	Ê
Hung Viet Construction and Trading Services	183,296,132	183,296,132	1	183,296,132	183,296,132	ı
CHINICA LIADING CONSTRUCTION SERVICE TRADING COMPANY LIMITED	69,476,541	69,476,541	,	69,476,541	69,476,541	r
HUY PHAT TRADING INVESTMENT JOINT	30,396,555	30,396,555	1	30,396,555	30,396,555	1
CONSTRUCTION NG JOINT STOCK COMPANY	22,396,342	22,396,342	1	22,396,342	22,396,342	ï
Thanh Phuong Limited Liability Company	28,259,444	28,259,444	ì	28,259,444	28,259,444	
HAI NAM IMPORT EXPORT TRANSPORT	29,252,869	29,252,869	i	29,252,869	29,252,869	ı
Phu Yen Construction Limited Liability Company	68,156,611	68,156,611	ä	68,156,611	68,156,611	r
CAPITAL CONSTRUCTION AND TRADING	179,478,333	179,478,333	i	179,478,333	179,478,333	ı
Chau Ai Distributor	31,561,658	31,561,658	i	31,561,658	31,561,658	ı
Duong Viet Dung Distributor	74,973,795	74,973,795	Ī	74,973,795	74,973,795	1
Manh Dung Distributor	37,013,327	37,013,327	ì	37,013,327	37,013,327	1
Phuc Hung Distributor	59,790,270	59,790,270	r	59,790,270	59,790,270	1
Viglacera Distributor	68,749,775	68,749,775	1	68,749,775	68,749,775	9
Tuyet Huan Distributor	51,268,960	51,268,960	ı	51,268,960	51,268,960	1
Construction Enterprise No. 4 - VIG Mechanical and Construction Joint Stock Company	162,049,631	162,049,631	1	162,049,631	162,049,631	· ·
Hang Cuong Agency	36,997,153	36,997,153	•	36,997,153	36,997,153	1
Others	7,219,926,690	3,176,873,511	4,043,053,179	7,219,926,690	3,176,873,511	4,043,053,179
Cộng	8,770,515,195	4,727,462,016	4,043,053,179	8,770,515,195	4,727,462,016	4,043,053,179

DONG A PAINT JOINT STOCK COMPANY
59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Ha Noi City, Viet Nam

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued) For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025	L STATEMENT (Co	ntinued)			2	Mẫu số B 09 - DN
5.9 . Financial investments						Đơn vị tính: VND
		31/03/2025			01/01/2025	
	Cost	Provision	Fair value	Cost	Provision	Recoverable amount
a)Short- term Financial investments	1,700,000,000	1	1,700,000,000	1,700,000,000		1,700,000,000
Term deposits	1,700,000,000		1,700,000,000	1,700,000,000		1,700,000,000
 Term deposit at Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam Chuong Duong Branch 	1,700,000,000		1,700,000,000	1,700,000,000		1,700,000,000
b) Long- term Financial investments	152,380,000,000 (8,927,181,933)	(8,927,181,933)	161,307,181,933	181,180,000,000	(12,890,400,534)	194,070,400,534
Held-to-maturity investments	•	•	•	•		•
Investments in other entities	152,380,000,000	(8,927,181,933)	161,307,181,933	181,180,000,000	(12,890,400,534)	194,070,400,534
- Investment in subsidiaries	120,380,000,000	(8,927,181,933)	129,307,181,933	149,180,000,000	(12,890,400,534)	162,070,400,534
+ Bewin & Coating SG Joint Stock Company - Ownership ratio 81,82%	45,000,000,000	1	45,000,000,000	45,000,000,000	•	45,000,000,000
+ Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company -Ownership ratio 75%	75,000,000,000	(8,788,448,750)	83,788,448,750	75,000,000,000	(9,190,073,080)	84,190,073,080
+ S'Capital Joint Stock Company - Ownership ratio 90%	,	I		28,800,000,000	(3,600,000,000)	32,400,000,000
+ Maxcom Paint Vietnam Joint Stock Company - Ownership ratio 100%	380,000,000	(138,733,183)	518,733,183	380,000,000	(100,327,454)	480,327,454
- Investments in other entities	32,000,000,000		32,000,000,000	32,000,000,000	•	32,000,000,000
+ Vietnam Dragon Investment and Trading Joint Stock Company -Ownership ratio 6%	32,000,000,000	X =	32,000,000,000	32,000,000,000		32,000,000,000

59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Ha Noi City, Viet Nam

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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Don vi tính: VND

For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025

5.9 . Financial investments

(i) Term Deposit Agreement No. 510/22/KHDN at Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam - Chuong Duong Branch dated October 7, 2022, with an amount of VND 1,700,000,000, a term of 12 months, and an interest rate of 5.2% per annum.

Summary of the subsidiary's performance during the year

Bewin & Coating SG Joint Stock Company is the successor of Dong A Saigon Paint Joint Stock Company, which operates in the field of paint production and business.

Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company operates in the field of paint trading.

S'Capital Joint Stock Company operates in the field of building materials production.

Son Maxcom Vietnam Joint Stock Company operates in the field of building materials production.

Main transactions between the Company and its Subsidiaries

The main transactions between the Company and Bewin & Coating SG Joint Stock Company mainly involve purchasing finished paint and paint containers. Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company mainly involve the buying and selling of finished paint.

The Notes to the Separate Financial Statements are an integral part of the Separate Financial Statements.

DONG A PAINT JOINT STOCK COMPANY

59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Ha Noi City, Viet Nam

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)	For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025

Currency unit: VND

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5.10 . INCREASE, DECREASE IN TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

48,427,730,959 48,166,327,296 622,103,663 622,103,663 38,851,469,460 86,657,096,756 360,700,000 360,700,000 87,017,796,756 38,229,365,797 Total Motor, vehicles Office equipments 443,908,302 422,798,858 1,022,150,729 24,590,556 24,590,556 578,242,427 45,700,000 976,450,729 45,700,000 553,651,871 146,049,343 934,434,294 18,329,859,748 146,049,343 788,384,951 19,264,294,042 18,475,909,091 19,264,294,042 12,276,653,759 48,670,555 3,675,054,632 8,552,928,572 48,670,555 8,601,599,127 3,408,725,187 315,000,000 11,961,653,759 315,000,000 Machinery and equipment 402, 793, 209 11,195,718,815 54,454,698,226 402,793,209 43,661,772,620 43,258,979,411 10,792,925,606 54,454,698,226 **Building and** structure Accumulated depreciation Reduction during the year Reduction during the year Items - Disposal and Sale Disposal and Sale 1. Opening balance III. Net book value Charge for the year 2. Closing balance Opening balance Closing balance Opening balance Closing balance Depreciation - Purchasing Additions Cost - Other

DONG A PAINT JOINT STOCK COMPANY
59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Ha Noi City, Viet Nam

INCDEASE DECREASE IN INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS	NGIBLE FIXED AS	SETS			ΠÖ	Currency unit: VND
S.II . INCREASE, DECIREAGE IN INC.				1		•
Items	Land Use Rights	Issuance Rights	Brand of Goods	Accounting Software	Others	Total
I. Cost						
Opening balance	î		1	40,212,000	ï	40,212,000
Additions	ì		1	1	ï	ı.
Reductions	1		ī	T	ì	•
- Other reductions	1		1	ı	T	
Closing balance	1)		1	40,212,000	Ľ	40,212,000
II. Accumulated depreciation						
Opening balance	ı		T.	40,212,000	ı	40,212,000
Charge for the year	,		ı		1	1
- Depreciation	ı		ì			1
Closing balance	I.		1	40,212,000	ı	40,212,000
III. Net book value						
1. Opening balance	1		1	1	ı	1
2 Closing balance	1			ť	1	

59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Ha Noi City, Viet Nam

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025

Form B 09a-DN Currency unit: VND

		31/03/	2025	01/01	/2025
5.12	. Trade payables	Value	Amount able to be paid off	Value	Amount able to be paid off
	a) Short-term trade payables	11,858,695,522	11,858,695,522	31,900,140,620	31,900,140,620
	- Vietcom JSC	1,278,283,967	1,278,283,967	1,885,591,054	1,885,591,054
	- Viet Nam Hanotech Joint Stock Company	3,510,000,000	3,510,000,000	4,599,760,000	4,599,760,000
	- Ngoc Son Ha Noi Manufacturing - Trading Company	4,492,655,520	4,492,655,520	12,630,929,445	12,630,929,445
	 Other trade payables 	2,577,756,035	2,577,756,035	12,783,860,121	12,783,860,121
	b) Long-term trade ac	ccounts payable			
	c) Overdue debts unpaid	103,699,621	103,699,621	103,699,621	103,699,621
	- Quang Nga Trade Company Limited	27,629,620	27,629,620	27,629,620	27,629,620
	- Vinh Hoang Phat Joint Stock Company	38,000,000	38,000,000	38,000,000	38,000,000
	- Hoang Yen Private Enterprise	38,070,001	38,070,001	38,070,001	38,070,001
	d) Trade payable to related parties	-	-	-	
			45,747		45,658
5.13 .	Advances from customers	Value	Debt Serviceable Amount	Value	Debt Serviceable Amount
	a)Short-term advances from customers	75,413,952	75,413,952	6,372,875,819	6,372,875,819
	- Other advances	54.522.915	54,522,915	23,998,925	23,998,925

54,522,915

23,998,925

54,522,915

from customers

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025

Currency unit: VND

5.13 Advances from customers (Continued)

- b) Long-term advances from customers
- c) Advance payments from related parties.
- Bewin & Coating

Vietnam Joint Stock

6,203,337,320

6,203,337,320

Company

5.14 . Taxes and other payables to the State budget

	01/01/2025	Incurred	Paid	31/03/2025
a) Payables	4,526,860,915	1,452,539,525	4,853,207,995	1,126,192,445
 Value added tax 	2,605,766,341	1,124,163,134	3,137,898,215	592,031,260
-Corporate income tax	1,921,094,574	322,376,391	1,709,309,780	534,161,185
- Personal income tax	-			-
- Resource Tax	-			
- Land Rent	-			-
- Other taxes		6,000,000	6,000,000	-

	01/01/2025	Receivables for the year	Amount collected for the year	31/03/2025
b) Receivables	729,178,514	68,539,009	200,005,003	597,712,520
-Corporate income tax	654,642,410		168,326,589	486,315,821
- Personal income tax	74,536,104	68,539,009	31,678,414	111,396,699

The Company's tax finalization will be subject to examination by tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations to various types of transactions can be interpreted in different ways, the amount of tax presented in the Financial Statements may be subject to adjustments based on the decisions of the tax authorities.

5.15 . Other payables	31/03/2025	01/01/2025
a) Current	738,867,603	12,082,428,883
- Union Fund	215,333,961	208,716,297
- Social Insurance	393,316,643	614,189,824
- Other Payables and Liabilities	130,216,999	11,135,522,762
- Deposits and Collaterals Received	*	124,000,000
b) Non-current	435,430,120	240,430,120
- Deposits and Collaterals Received	435,430,120	240,430,120
c) Other payables are related parties.	6,298,349,672	5,748,349,672
+ Bewin & Coating SG Joint Stock Company	6,298,349,672	5,748,349,672
5.16 . Accrued expenses	31/03/2025	01/01/2025
a) Current	588,837,979	579,751,605
- Accrued audit fees	115,000,000	82,500,000
- Other accrued expenses	473,837,979	497,251,605
b)Non-current		-

59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Ha Noi City, Viet Nam

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025

5.17 . Lo

/ . Loans and obligations under financial lea					10000	1000
	31/03,	2025			6202/1.0/1.0	5707
Items	Amount	Amount able to be paid off	Increases	Decreases	Amount	Amount able to be paid off
a) Short-term loans and current maturity of long-term loans	55,902,992,473	55,902,992,473	36,210,476,031	36,712,875,788	56,405,392,230	56,405,392,230
Short-term loans	55,685,817,806	55,685,817,806	36,210,476,031	36,640,483,788	56,115,825,563	56,115,825,563
 -Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Quang Trung Branch (1) 	17,571,087,640	17,571,087,640	12,101,886,965	7,534,933,393	13,004,134,068	13,004,134,068
- Shinhan Bank Vietnam Limited Liability Company - Tran Duy Hung Branch(2)	13,497,207,999	13,497,207,999	4,333,823,217	2,240,159,200	11,403,543,982	11,403,543,982
- Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Dong Hanoi Branch	16,029,265,426	16,029,265,426	15,172,588,754	13,384,630,830	14,241,307,502	14,241,307,502
(3) - Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam - Chuong Duong Branch	8,588,256,741	8,588,256,741	4,602,177,095	13,480,760,365	17,466,840,011	17,466,840,011
Current maturity of long-term loans	217,174,667	217,174,667		72,392,000	289,566,667	289,566,667
 -Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Dong Hanoi Branch 	217,174,667	217,174,667		72,392,000	289,566,667	289,566,667
(6) b) Long-term loans	144,782,666	144,782,666			144,782,666	144,782,666
-Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Dong Hanoi Branch(6)	144,782,666	144,782,666	I.	1	144,782,666	144,782,666
Total	56,047,775,139	56,047,775,139	36,210,476,031	36,712,875,788	56,550,174,896	56,550,174,896
	Items Short-term loans and current maturity f long-term loans Short-term loans Short-term loans -Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Quang Trung Branch (1) - Shinhan Bank Vietnam Limited Liability Company - Tran Duy Hung Branch(2) - Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Dong Hanoi Branch (3) - Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam - Chuong Duong Branch (5) Current maturity of long-term loans -Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Dong Hanoi Branch (6) b) Long-term loans -Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Dong Hanoi Branch (6) - Total	Amount 55,902,992,473 55,685,817,806 17,571,087,640 13,497,207,999 13,497,207,999 13,497,207,999 13,497,207,999 14,782,666 144,782,666 5) 56,047,775,139	Amount Amount P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P	Amount Amount able to be paid off paid off paid off 55,902,992,473 55,902,992,473 3 55,902,992,473 3 55,685,817,806 3 55,685,817,806 3 17,571,087,640 1 17,571,087,640 1 13,497,207,999 13,497,207,999 13,497,207,999 13,497,207,999 13,497,207,999 13,497,207,999 13,497,207,999 13,497,207,999 13,497,207,999 13,497,207,999 12,447,74,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 3144,782,666 30,447,782,666 30,447,775,139 3	Amount Amount able to be paid off paid off Increases 55,902,992,473 55,902,992,473 36,210,476,031 55,685,817,806 55,685,817,806 36,210,476,031 17,571,087,640 17,571,087,640 12,101,886,965 13,497,207,999 13,497,207,999 4,333,823,217 18,588,256,741 8,588,256,741 4,602,177,095 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 217,174,667 - 144,782,666 144,782,666 - 56,047,775,139 56,047,775,139 36,210,476,031	### Amount able to be Increases Decreases Amount paid off

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025

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(1) redit Limit Agreement No. 01/2023/4729252/HĐTD between the Company and the Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Quang Trung Branch dated July 20, 2023. The credit limit is VND 30 billion, with the credit limit term of 12 months from the contract signing date. The loan term and interest rates are specified in each specific credit agreement. The purpose of the loan includes: supplementing working capital, guarantees, and opening L/Cs. Collateral assets include: a Toyota Innova 2.0E, license plate 29A-871.21; a Hyundai I10, license plate 30A-627.39; a Hyundai Santafe, license plate 30F-192.48; a Mazda CX5, license plate 30F-160.23; a Ford Ranger, license plate 29C-790.49 owned by the company; a Hyundai Accent, license plate 30F-682.76 owned by Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company. Additionally, the collateral includes: a land use right certificate for the property at "No. 1 Van Phu, Ha Dong, Hanoi," Certificate No. AN 290028 issued on September 9, 2008, under the names of Mr. Bui Van Dinh and Mrs. Dao Thi Lan Anh; 500,000 shares with ticker symbol HDA owned by Mrs. Duong Thi Huyen; and a land use right certificate, house ownership, and assets attached to the land belonging to the related party Mr. Nguyen Van Son and Mrs. Le Nhu Ngoc at "Urban Function Area Xuan Phuong, Xuan Phuong Ward. Nam Tu Liem District, Hanoi," Certificate No. CN 767166 issued on June 14, 2018.

(2) HCredit Agreement No. SHBHNC/TĐTD/806400003488 dated April 6, 2023, between the Company and Shinhan Bank Vietnam Co., Ltd. – Pham Hung Branch, with a credit limit of VND 13.5 billion. The credit limit is maintained until February 22, 2024. The loan term does not exceed 4 months and is specifically stipulated in each loan withdrawal request cum debt acknowledgment. The purpose of the loan is to supplement working capital.

The collateral provided by related parties includes ownership rights of apartment 910, A1 High-rise Apartment - Lot C12, Tay Nam Ho Linh Dam Urban Area, Hoang Liet Ward, Hoang Mai District, Hanoi, as per the Land Use Right Certificate, Housing Ownership, and Other Assets Attached to the Land No. DB 508239 issued on April 29, 2021, under the names of Mr. Hoang Trung Kien and Mrs. Nguyen Thi Lan Anh; and the land use rights and assets attached to the land at No. 11, Alley 48, To Vinh Dien Street, Khuong Trung Ward, Thanh Xuan District, Hanoi, as per the Land Use Right Certificate, Housing Ownership, and Other Assets Attached to the Land No. CM 135931 issued on September 13, 2018, under the name of Mr. Tran Hai Hung.

(3) Credit Limit Loan Agreement No. 353/2023-HDCVHM/NHCT131-SDA dated October 27, 2023, and the amendment and supplement document to the Credit Limit Loan Agreement dated October 27, 2023, between the Company and Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade – Dong Hanoi Branch. The total credit limit is VND 30 billion, with the credit limit maintained from October 27, 2023, to October 27, 2024. The loan term is determined for each debt acknowledgment document but does not exceed 6 months. The loan interest rate is specified in each debt acknowledgment document. The purpose of the loan is to supplement working capital for the production and business activities of paint, putty, and waterproofing products.

The collateral includes:

One Lexus car, license plate 29A-33676

One Ford Ranger car, license plate 29C-610.26

One Ford Ranger pick-up truck, license plate 29C-608.49

One Mazda car, license plate 30E-063.63

One Kia car, license plate 30E-492.90

Paint mixing machinery and equipment, circulating inventory corresponding to the value of the credit granted,

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025

Currency unit: VND

(4) Loan Agreement No. 36012.22.059.1978415.TD dated August 16, 2022, between the Company and the Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank (MB) – Dong Da Branch. The total loan limit is VND 30 billion, with the credit limit maintained from the date of signing this agreement until September 20, 2024. The loan term is determined for each debt acknowledgment document but does not exceed 9 months. The loan interest rate is specified in each debt acknowledgment document. The purpose of the loan is to supplement working capital for the production and business activities in the paint industry.

The collateral includes:

07 cars owned by the Company with license plates: 30F-134.12, 30F-136.49, 30F-165.53, 30F-194.34, 30F-195.05, 30F-244.36, 30F-372.89.

02 cars owned by the related party, Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company, with license plates: 30F-682.15, 30F-682.28.

(5) Credit Limit Loan Agreement No. 90/23/CTD/VCBCD-SDA dated October 5, 2023, between the Company and the Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam (Vietcombank) – Chuong Duong Branch. The loan limit is VND 20 billion, with the credit facility term valid until October 4, 2024. The maximum loan term is 12 months for each debt acknowledgment document. The loan interest rate is specified in each debt acknowledgment document. The purpose of the loan is to finance lawful, reasonable, and valid short-term credit needs to support the Company's production and business activities, excluding short-term needs for fixed asset investment.

The collateral includes:

Term deposits as per Term Deposit Agreement No. 510/22/KHDN dated October 7, 2022.

Land use rights and housing ownership as per the Certificate of Land Use Rights, Ownership of Housing, and Other Assets Attached to Land No. DĐ 714200 issued on February 11, 2022, under the names of Mr. Tran Xuan Tho and Mrs. Nguyen Thi Ngoc Minh. 1,214,000 HDA shares owned by the related party Mrs. Le Nhu Ngoc, deposited at Vietcombank Securities Limited Liability Company.

Circulating inventory during the production and business process and/or property rights arising from business and commercial contracts formed from the loan capital

(6) Investment Project Loan Agreement No. 210/2023/HĐCVDADT/NHCT131-HDA dated June 30, 2023, between the Company and Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade – Dong Ha Noi Branch. The loan amount does not exceed VND 868,700,000, with a loan term of 36 months starting from the day following the disbursement date. The interest rate is specified in each debt acknowledgment document. The loan purpose is to finance the purchase of a brand-new 100% vehicle to serve the Company's business needs.

The collateral is a 7-seater Ford Everest car with license plate 30K-370.41, as per the Vehicle Registration Certificate No. 29 00527 issued on June 28, 2023, under the Company's name.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINAN	IM FINANCIAL STAT	CIAL STATEMENT (Continued)	(p)		Form B 09a-DN
For the accounting period ending on March 31,	March 31, 2025				
5.18. Owners' quity a) Movement in owner's equity contributed	/ contributed				Currency unit: VND
	Owner's Investment Capital	Share Premium	Development Investment Fund	Retained earnings	Total
Prior year's opening balance as previously	275,999,670,000	(375,454,545)	33,909,777,982	(2,314,686,638)	307.219.306.799
reported Increase in the prior year	1	1		1	
Profit in the prior year	1	ì	1	14.376.918.410	14.376.918.410
Appropriation to funds		ì	1		
Profit distribution		1		•	,
Other decreases	1	1		ı	
Current year's opening balance	275,999,670,000	(375,454,545)	33,909,777,982	12,062,231,772	321,596,225,209
Capital increase for the year	Ī	1	1		
Profit in the current year	Ī	1	1	1,425,475,469	1,425,475,469
Current period's closing balance	275,999,670,000	(375,454,545)	33,909,777,982	13,487,707,241	323,021,700,678

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued) Form B 09a-DN Currency unit: VND For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025 b) Details of Owner's Capital Ownership ratio 31/03/2025 01/01/2025 Contribution 31/03/2025 14.15% 39,058,800,000 39,058,800,000 Ms Le Nhu Ngoc Mr Mai Anh Tam 8.35% 23,047,520,000 23,047,520,000 Others 77.50% 213,893,350,000 213,893,350,000 100.00% 275,999,670,000 275,999,670,000 Cộng c) Capital transactions with owners and dividend The year 2025 The year 2024 distribution, profit sharing Owner's Investment Capital - Openning Capital 275,999,670,000 275,999,670,000 - Capital increase during the period - Capital decrease during the period - Closing Capital 275,999,670,000 275,999,670,000 Dividends and Distributed Profits d) Shares 31/03/2025 01/01/2025 Number of Shares Registered for Issuance 27,599,967 27,599,967 Number of Shares Issued to the Public 27,599,967 27,599,967 27,599,967 27,599,967 - Ordinary Shares Number of Shares Issued to the Public 27,599,967 27,599,967 27,599,967 27,599,967 - Ordinary Shares - Preference Shares * Par Value of an Outstanding Share: 10.000 đồng 10.000 đồng 31/03/2025 01/01/2025 e) Enterprise Funds 33,909,777,982 33,909,777,982 - Development Investment Fund

- g) Income and expenses, profits or losses directly recognized in Equity in accordance with the provisions of specific accounting standards.
- 5.19 . OTHER INFORMATION PROVIDED, EXPLAINED, AND DISCLOSED BY THE ENTERPRISE
 - 6 . SEPARATE INTERIM STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

6.1 . Total Revenue from Sales and Service provisions	Accumulated from the year to the end	
	The year 2025	The year 2024
a) Revenue	28,517,854,773	26,226,454,438
b) Revenue from Related Parties	-	=
6.2 . Deductions	Accumulated from the year to the e	
	The year 2025	The year 2024
Sales Returns	-	-
Total		-
6.3 . Cost of sales and service rendered	Accumulated from the year to the er	
	The year 2025	The year 2024
Cost of Goods Sold and Services Rendered	19,850,697,922	18,936,017,925
Total	19,850,697,922	18,936,017,925
		·

Their Bud edect, Ferr Vierr Fevri, eta Earn Biotriot, Fla Her etty, V		
NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Conti	inued)	Form B 09a-DN
For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025		Currency unit: VND
2.4 5:	Accumulated from the beginning of	
6.4 . Financial Income	the year to the end of Quarter 1	
	The year 2025	The year 2024
Interest Income	20,614,311	2,549,848
Dividends and Profits Allocated	231,490,258	5,057,203
Total	252,104,569	7,607,051
6.5 . Financial Expenses	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of Quarter 1	
	The year 2025	The year 2024
Interest on Loans	650,098,936	660,162,143
Reversal of Investment Provisions	(363,223,601)	(1,476,638,068)
Total	286,875,335	-816,475,925
6.6 . Other Income	Accumulated from	n the beginning of
	the year to the	end of Quarter 1
	The year 2025	The year 2024
- Gains on Disposal and Liquidation of Fixed Assets	-	50,000,000
- Other Income	207,041,838	336,950,000
Total	207,041,838	386,950,000
6.7 . Other Expenses	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of Quarter 1 The year 2025 The year 2024	
- Losses on Disposal and Liquidation of Fixed Assets	- 40.570.074	-
- Others	12,572,274	
Total	12,572,274	4,476,994
6.8 . General and Administration Expenses and Selling expenses	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of Quarter 1	
_	The year 2025	The year 2024
 a) General and administration expenses 	3,444,306,728	2,944,147,354
b) Selling expenses	3,634,697,061	3,372,963,008
6.9 . Current corporate income tax expense	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of Quarter 1	
	The year 2025	The year 2024
Profit before Tax	1,747,851,860	2,179,882,133
- Adjustments for taxable profit	95,520,349	-
+ Non-Deductible Expenses	95,520,349	
 Adjustments to Reduce Pre-Tax Accounting Profit 	231,490,258	2,179,882,133
+ Carryforward Losses from Previous Year	-	2,179,882,133
+ Profit at the Parent Company	-	_
+Income from Dividends of Subsidiaries	231,490,258	-
Taxable Income	1,611,881,951	-
Corporate Income Tax rate	20%	20%
Corporate Income Tax expense based on taxable profit in the c	322,376,391	.=
		540

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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For the accounting period ending on March 31, 2025

Currency unit: VND

7 SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR ITEMS PRESENTED IN THE SEPARATE INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

8. OTHER INFORMATION

8.1 . Contingent liabilities, commitments and other financial information

8.2 . Events after the Reporting Period

None of the events after the end of the financial year require adjustment, disclosure, or explanation in these financial statements.

- 8.4 Significant events arising during the fiscal year"
- 8.5 Significant events occurring during the financial period

8.6 . Financial instruments

The Company is exposed to the following risks when using financial instruments:

- Market Risk
- Credit risk
- Liquidity Risk

The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of financial risk management. The Board of Directors establishes policies to identify and analyze the risks faced by the Company, to set appropriate risk limits and controls, and to monitor risks and adherence to risk limits. The risk management system and policies are reviewed periodically to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company's operations.

The Board of Directors reviews and agrees to apply management policies for the above risks as follows:

(i) Market Risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. There are four types of market risk: interest rate risk, currency risk, commodity price risk and other price risk.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company's exposure to market risk due to changes in interest rates relates primarily to the Company's cash, short-term deposits and borrowings.

Foreign exchange risk

Foreign exchange risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Company is exposed to risks due to changes in foreign exchange rates that are directly related to the Company's business operations.

(ii) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty will not meet its obligations under a financial instrument or transaction contract, leading to a financial loss. The Company is exposed to credit risk from its operating activities and from its financing activities, including bank deposits, loans and other financial instruments.

Accounts receivable

The Company regularly monitors its outstanding receivables from customers. For major customers, the Company reviews each customer's credit quality at the reporting date for deterioration. The Company seeks to maintain close control over outstanding receivables and has a credit control staff to minimize credit risk.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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Bank deposit

The Company mainly maintains its deposits with well-known banks in Vietnam. Credit risk from deposits with banks is managed by the Company's treasury department in accordance with the Company's policy. The Company's maximum exposure to credit risk for items on the balance sheet at the end of the financial year is the carrying amount as disclosed in Note 5.1. The Company considers that the concentration of credit risk in respect of bank deposits is low.

(iii) Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will have difficulty in fulfilling its financial obligations due to lack of funds. The Company's liquidity risk arises mainly from the fact that financial assets and financial liabilities have different maturities.

The Company minimizes liquidity risk by maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents and bank borrowings that the Board of Directors believes is adequate to finance the Company's operations and minimize the risk of fluctuations in cash flows.

The table below analyses non-derivative financial assets and financial liabilities into relevant maturity groups based on the remaining period from the balance sheet date to the contractual maturity date. The amounts presented in the table are undiscounted contractual cash flows. The presentation of information on non-derivative financial assets is necessary for an understanding of the Company's liquidity risk management as liquidity is managed on a net asset and liability basis

8.7 . Information about related parties

a) Related parties:

During the reporting period and at the end of the reporting period, the following parties were identified as related parties of the Company:

Related party	Relationship
Mr Mai Anh Tam	Chairman of the Board
Mr Nguyen Van Son	MOB/Genetal Director
Ms Nguyen Thi Huong	MOB
Mr Do Tran Mai	MOB
Mr Nguyen Quoc Quyen	MOB (Resignation effective from October 1, 2024.)
Mr Nguyen Lương Minh	Deputy General Director (Appointed effective from February 17, 2025)
Ms Bui Thi Thanh Nam	Head of the Supervisory Board
Mr Hoang Trung Kien	Member of Supervisory Board.
Ms Le Thị Thoa	Member of Supervisory Board.
Bewin & Coating SG Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary company
Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary company
S'Capital Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary company

Additionally, related parties include individuals who have relationships with members of the Board of Directors, the Executive Board, and the Supervisory Board, such as parents, spouses, children, siblings, etc., as stipulated by law

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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8.8 . Comparative information

The comparative figures are those from the audited separate financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024, and the separate financial statements for the first quarter of 2024.

8.9 . Going concern information

These separate financial statements are prepared on a going concern basis.

8.10 . Other information

Apart from the information already presented, there were no significant events during the year that require disclosure or presentation in the separate financial statements.

Hanoi, April 29, 2025.

General Director

PREPARER

CHIEF ACCOUNTANT

CONG T' CÔ PHÂN HÃNG SC

DONG

Nguyen Hong Thai

Hoang Van Tuan

Nguyen Van Son

