#### HOANG ANH GIA LAI AGRICULTURAL JSC

SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM Independence – Freedom - Happiness

No: 03/25/CBTT – HAGL Agrico

Gia Lai, March 31<sup>st</sup>, 2025

#### PERIODIC INFORMATION DISCLOSURE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### To: Ha Noi Stock Exchange

Pursuant to the provisions of Clause 3, Article 14 of Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated November 16, 2020 of the Ministry of Finance guiding information disclosure on the stock market, Hoang Anh Gia Lai Agricultural Joint Stock Company shall disclose information on the audited financial statements (FS) of 2024 to the Hanoi Stock Exchange as follows:

1. Ognization name: Hoang Anh Gia Lai Agricultural Joint Stock Company

- Stock code: HNG
- Address: 15 Truong Chinh, Phu Dong Ward, Pleiku City, Gia Lai Province .
- Tel: 0269.2222283 .
- Email: haglagrico@thagrico.vn Website: https://haagrico.com

2. Information disclosure content:

Audited financial statements 2024

Separate Financial Statements (Trading registration has no subsidiaries and the superior accounting unit has affiliated units);

Consolidated Financial Statements (Listed organization with subsidiaries);

□ Separate Financial Statements (Listed organization with affiliated accounting unit organize saparate accounting system).

Cause that must explain:

+ The audit organization on the financial statement is not fully accepted.

(for audited financial statements):

Yes Explanatory text in case tick yes:

Yes  $\mathbf{X}$ No + Profit after tax in the reporting period has difference of 5% or more before and after auditing, changing from loss to profit or vice versa (for audited financial statements):

Yes Explanatory text in case tick yes:

Yes  $\times$ No + Profit after corporate income tax in the business results report of the reporting period changes by 10% or more compared to the same period report of the previous year:

 $\mathbf{X}$ Yes

No

 $\times$ 

 $\times$ 

No

No

Explanatory text in case tick yes:

 $\times$ 

🖾 Yes

🗆 No

D No

+ Profit after tax in the reporting period is a loss, changing from profit in the same period last year to loss in this period or vice versa:

 $\boxtimes$  Yes  $\Box$  No

Explanatory text in case tick yes:

Yes

This information was published on the company'website on March 31, 2025 at: <u>https://www.haagrico.com/nha-dau-tu/cong-bo-thong-tin</u>.

Attached documents:<br/>- Audited Financial<br/>Statement 2024;<br/>- Explanatory text.Representative of organization<br/>Legal representative/Authorized person to disclose information<br/>(Sign July video, position, stamped)CONG TY<br/>COPHAN



PHÓ TỔNG GIÁM ĐỘC Nguyễn Hoàng Phi

Economic unit has arrituated units). E Consolidated Financial Statements (Listed organization with subsidiaries); E Separate Financial Statements (Listed organization with affiliated accounting units ganize saparate accounting system).

The audit organization on the financial statement is not fully accepted.

for audited financial statements);

ixplanatory text in case tick yes:

Frofit after tax in the reporting period has difference of 5% or more before and after auditing, hanging from loss to profit or vice versa (for audited financial statements);

Yes Explanatory text in case tick yes:

 Profit after corporate income tax in the business results report of the reporting period changes y 10% or more compared to the same period report of the previous year;

#### Hoang Anh Gia Lai Agricultural Joint Stock Company

Separate financial statements

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For the year ended 31 December 2024



## Hoang Anh Gia Lai Agricultural Joint Stock Company

Separate financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2024

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#### Hoang Anh Gia Lai Agricultural Joint Stock Company

GENERAL INFORMATION

#### THE COMPANY

Hoang Anh Gia Lai Agricultural Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a joint stock company incorporated under the Law on Enterprises of Vietnam pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate ("BRC") No. 5900712753 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment ("DPI") of Gia Lai Province on 26 May 2010 and other twenty (20) amended BRCs.

The Company's shares were listed on the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange ("HOSE") in accordance with Decision No. 278/QD-SGDHCM issued by HOSE on 10 July 2015 with stock code "HNG". The Company delisted its shares in HOSE in according with Decision No. 488/QD-SGDHCM dated 9 August 2024 issued by HOSE and transferred to Unlisted Public Company Market ("UPCOM") in accordance with Decision No. 4111/TB-SGDHN and Decision No. 974-SGDHN dated 10 September 2024 issued by the Hanoi Stock Exchange ("HNX").

The principal activities of the Company in the current year are trading rubber latex, fertilizers and agricultural materials.

The Company's registered head office is located at No. 15, Truong Chinh Street, Phu Dong Ward, Pleiku City, Gia Lai Province, Vietnam.

#### BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors ("BOD") during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr Tran Ba Duong	Chairman	
Mr Doan Nguyen Duc	Vice Chairman	
Mr Tran Bao Son	Member	
Mr Nguyen Hoang Phi	i Member	
Mr Nguyen Phuc Thinh	Member	

#### BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

Members of the Board of Supervisors ("BOS") during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr Bui Minh Khoa	Head
Mr Dang Cong Truc	Member
Ms Bui Thi Lieu	Member

#### MANAGEMENT

Members of the management during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr Tran Bao Son	General Director
Mr Nguyen Hoang Phi	Deputy General Director

#### LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Company during the year and at the date of this report is Mr Tran Bao Son.

Mr. Nguyen Hoang Phi is authorised by Mr. Tran Bao Son to sign the accompanying separate financial statements for the year then ended 31 December 2024 according to Authorisation Letter No. 01/2025/GUQ-TGD/HAGL Agrico dated 1 January 2025.

#### AUDITORS

The auditor of the Company is Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited.

#### Hoang Anh Gia Lai Agricultural Joint Stock Company

#### REPORT OF MANAGEMENT

Management of Hoang Anh Gia Lai Agricultural Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is pleased to present its report and the separate financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2024.

# MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the separate financial statements of each financial year which give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year. In preparing those separate financial statements, management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the separate financial statements; and
- prepare the separate financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue its business.

Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the separate financial position of the Company and to ensure that the accounting records comply with the applied accounting system. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Management confirmed that it has complied with the above requirements in preparing the accompanying separate financial statements.

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#### STATEMENT BY MANAGEMENT

Management does hereby state that, in its opinion, the accompanying separate financial statements give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2024 and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements.

The Company has subsidiaries as disclosed in the separate financial statements. The Company prepared these separate financial statements to meet the prevailing requirements in relation to disclosure of information, specifically the Circular No 96/2020/TT-BTC on disclosure of information on the securities market. In addition, as required by these regulations, the Company has also prepared the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for the year then ended 31 December 2024 dated 31 March 2025.

Users of the separate financial statements should read them together with the said consolidated financial statements in order to obtain full information on the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows of the Group as a whole.

For and on behalf of management: NONG NGHIEP QUÓC TE HOÀNG ANH SIALAI SIEIKU - T.GIN

Nguyen Hoang Phi Deputy General Director

Gia Lai Province, Vietnam

31 March 2025



Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited 20th Floor, Bitexco Financial Tower 2 Hai Trieu Street, District 1 Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam Tel: +84 28 3824 5252 Email: eyhcmc@vn.ey.com Website (EN): ey.com/en\_vn Website (VN): ey.com/vi\_vn

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Reference: 12827243/68479306/FN

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

#### To: The Shareholders of Hoang Anh Gia Lai Agricultural Joint Stock Company

We have audited the accompanying separate financial statements of Hoang Anh Gia Lai Agricultural Joint Stock Company ("the Company"), as prepared on 31 March 2025 and set out on pages 5 to 37 which comprise the separate balance sheet as at 31 December 2024, the separate income statement and the separate cash flow statement for year then ended and the notes thereto.

#### Management's responsibility

The Company's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these separate financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these separate financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the separate financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the separate financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the separate financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and fair presentation of the separate financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the separate financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.



#### Opinion

In our opinion, the separate financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2024, and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements.

#### Emphasis of matter

We draw attention to Note 2.6 of the separate financial statements stating that the Company incurred a loss of VND'000 912,908,221 for the year ended 31 December 2024. In addition, as of that date, the Company had accumulated losses of VND'000 946,358,119. These conditions indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

#### **Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited**



Mana Cristina M Calimbas Deputy General Director Audit Practicing Registration Certificate No. 1073-2023-004-1

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

31 March 2025

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Nguyen Minh Thanh Auditor Audit Practicing Registration Certificate No. 5559-2025-004-1

# SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET as at 31 December 2024

					VND'00
Code	AS	SETS	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
100	А.	CURRENT ASSETS		13,514,680,218	12,064,070,073
<b>110</b> 111	1.	Cash 1. Cash	4	<b>13,058,472</b> 13,058,472	<b>47,288,173</b> 47,288,173
130	11.	Current accounts receivables		13,366,861,487	11,878,847,537
131		1. Short-term trade receivables	5	2,113,055,433	1,651,221,870
132		2. Short-term advances to suppliers	6	1,469,481,914	1,629,815,005
135		<ol><li>Short-term loan receivables</li></ol>	7	6,589,299,033	5,912,039,028
136 137		<ol> <li>Other short-term receivables</li> <li>Provision for short-term doubtful</li> </ol>	8	3,238,797,279	2,755,025,588
		receivables	9	(43,772,172)	(69,253,954)
140	Ш.	Inventories	10	42,735,442	37,700,270
141		1. Inventories		54,204,990	50,182,824
149		2. Provision for obsolete inventories		(11,469,548)	(12,482,554)
150	IV.	Other current assets		92,024,817	100,234,093
152		1. Deductible value-added tax	14	01 720 006	00 049 262
450		deductible	11	91,738,986	99,948,262
153		<ol> <li>Tax and other receivables from the State</li> </ol>	11	285,831	285,831
200	в.	NON-CURRENT ASSETS		9,625,959,373	9,135,851,600
210	1.	Long-term receivables		5,535,560,729	4,050,979,875
215		1. Long-term loan receivables	7	3,798,605,398	2,382,041,632
216		2. Other long-term receivables	8	1,736,955,331	1,668,938,243
220	11.	Fixed assets		2,662,500	3,952,953
221		<ol> <li>Tangible fixed assets</li> </ol>	12	170,833	713,786
222		Cost		8,977,967	8,977,967
223		Accumulated depreciation		(8,807,134)	(8,264,181)
227		2. Intangible assets	13	2,491,667	3,239,167
228		Cost		5,980,000	5,980,000
229		Accumulated amortisation		(3,488,333)	(2,740,833)
250	Ш.	Long-term investments	14	4,087,729,776	5,080,780,439
251		1. Investments in subsidiaries		4,954,817,803	4,794,775,803
252		2. Investment in an associate		286,004,636	286,004,636
253		3. Investment in another entity		2,594,610	2,594,610
254		4. Provision for diminution in			
		value of long-term investments		(1,155,687,273)	(2,594,610)
260	IV.	Other long-term asset		6,368	138,333
261		1. Long-term prepaid expenses		6,368	138,333
270	то	TAL ASSETS		23,140,639,591	21,199,921,673

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# SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 31 December 2024

	-				VND'000
Code	RE	SOURCES	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
300	c.	LIABILITIES		11,831,331,760	8,977,561,621
310	Ι.	Current liabilities		11,778,732,885	6,869,416,459
311 312		<ol> <li>Short-term trade payables</li> <li>Short-term advances from</li> </ol>	15	488,387,705	56,801,397
- 108 Million		customers	16	322,771,443	846,778,738
313		<ol><li>Statutory obligations</li></ol>	11	152,971	174,408
314		<ol><li>Payables to employees</li></ol>		1,159,200	1,159,200
315		5. Short-term accrued expenses	17	1,136,240,205	616,336,122
319		6. Other short-term payables	18	265,146,773	261,041,568
320		7. Short-term loans	19	9,564,874,588	5,087,125,026
330	11.	Non-current liabilities		52,598,875	2,108,145,162
333		1. Long-term accrued expenses	17	-	33,939,083
337		2. Other long-term payables	18	52,598,875	51,183,874
338		3. Long-term loans	19		2,023,022,205
400	D.	OWNERS' EQUITY		11,309,307,831	12,222,360,052
410	1.	Capital	20	11,309,307,831	12,222,360,052
411		1. Share capital		11,085,538,950	11,085,538,950
411a		<ul> <li>Shares with voting rights</li> </ul>		11,085,538,950	11,085,538,950
412		2. Share premium		1,170,127,000	1,170,127,000
421		3. Accumulated losses		(946,358,119)	(33,305,898)
421a		<ul> <li>Accumulated losses by the end of prior year</li> </ul>		(33,449,898)	(128,982,958)
421b		<ul> <li>(Loss) undistributed earnings of current year</li> </ul>		(912,908,221)	95,677,060
440	EC2151	TAL LIABILITIES AND VNERS' EQUITY		23,140,639,591	21,199,921,673

Gia Lai Province, Vietnam 31 March 2025 007122 .5 CÔNG TY CÕ PHÂN NÔNG NGHIỆP QUỐC TẾ HOÀNG ANH GIALAI EIKU . T.G.

Truong Thi Truc Thien Trang Preparer

Do Vu Hai Ha Chief Accountant Nguyen Hoang Phi Deputy General Director

#### SEPARATE INCOME STATEMENT

for the year then ended 31 December 2024

				VND'000
Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
10	1. Net revenue from sale of goods	21.1	589,310,336	457,855,119
11	2. Cost of goods sold	22	(579,623,447)	(448,406,642)
20	3. Gross profit from sale of goods		9,686,889	9,448,477
21	4. Finance income	21.2	836,927,390	660,505,284
<b>22</b> 23	5. Finance expenses In which: Interest expenses	23	<b>(1,726,174,172)</b> (567, <i>116,337</i> )	<b>(544,805,083)</b> (523,270,610)
25	6. Selling expenses	24	(7,643,844)	(6,691,873)
26	7. General and administrative expenses	24	(14,662,159)	(22,788,265)
30	8. Operating (loss) profit		(901,865,896)	95,668,540
31	9. Other income	25	16,881,513	566,522
32	10. Other expenses	25	(27,923,838)	(558,002)
40	11. Other (loss) profit		(11,042,325)	8,520
50	12. Accounting (loss) profit before tax		(912,908,221)	95,6 <mark>77</mark> ,060
51	13. Current corporate income tax expense	27.1	· · ·	-
60	14. Net (loss) profit after tax		(912,908,221)	95,677,060

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Gia Lai Province, Vietnam 31 March 2025 0071275

Truong Thi Truc Thien Trang Preparer

Do Vu Hai Ha

**Chief Accountant** 

CÔNGTY COPHAN NÔNG NGHIỆP QUỐC TẾ HOÀNG ANH GIA LAI EIKU . T.GIP

Nguyen Hoang Phi Deputy General Director

## Hoang Anh Gia Lai Agricultural Joint Stock Company

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT for the year then ended 31 December 2024

				VND'00
Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
01	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Accounting (loss) profit before tax Adjustments for:		(912,908,221)	95,677,060
02 03 04	Depreciation and amortisation Provisions (reversal of provisions) Foreign exchange gains arising from translation of monetary accounts	11, 12	1,290,453 1,126,597,875	1,469,250 (183,181,853)
05 06	denominated in foreign currencies Profits from investing activities Interest expense	23	(254,161,019) (573,257,689) 567,116,337	(24,896,197) (547,043,567) 523,270,610
08	Operating loss before changes		(15 000 00 0)	(101 201 002)
09 10 11 12 14 17	in working capital Increase in receivables Increase in inventories (Decrease) increase in payables Decrease in prepaid expenses Interest paid Other cash outflows for operating		(45,322,264) (141,801,918) (4,022,166) (85,497,131) 131,965 (81,796,952)	(134,704,697 (186,734,618 (32,601,829 928,603,688 781,887 (235,466,534)
20	activities Net cash flows (used in) from operating		(144,000)	3
	activities		(358,452,466)	339,877,897
23 25 27	II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Loans to other entities Payments for investments in a subsidiary Interest and dividends received		(1,996,647,006) (160,042,000) 26,184,612	(1,109,783,420) (231,890,991) 38,165
30	Net cash flows used in investing activities		(2,130,504,394)	(1,341,636,246

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# SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued) for the year then ended 31 December 2024

		,,		VND'000
Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
	III. CASH FLOWS FROM			
100000	FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
33	Drawdown of loans	19	4,525,920,000	3,090,557,600
34	Repayment of loans	19	(2,071,192,643)	(2,042,332,819)
40	Net cash flows from financing activities		2,454,727,357	1,048,224,781
50	Net (decrease) increase in cash for the year		(34,229,503)	46,466,432
60	Cash at beginning of year		47,288,173	819,991
61	Impact of exchange rate fluctuation		(198)	1,750
70	Cash at end of year	4	13,058,472	47,288,173

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Truong Thi Truc Thien Trang Preparer

Do Vu Hai Ha Chief Accountant Gia Lai Province, Vietnam 31 March 2025

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Nguyen Hoang Phi Deputy General Director

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

#### 1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Hoang Anh Gia Lai Agricultural Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a joint stock company incorporated under the Law on Enterprises of Vietnam pursuant to BRC No. 5900712753 issued by DPI of Gia Lai Province on 26 May 2010 and other twenty (20) amended BRCs.

The Company's shares were listed on HOSE in accordance with Decision No. 278/QD-SGDHCM issued by the HOSE on 10 July 2015 with stock code "HNG". The Company delisted its shares in HOSE in according with Decision No. 488/QD-SGDHCM dated 9 August 2024 issued by HOSE and transferred to UPCOM in accordance with Decision No. 4111/TB-SGDHN and Decision No. 974-SGDHN dated 10 September 2024 issued by HNX.

The current principal activities of the Company are trading fruits, rubber latex and agricultural materials.

The Company's registered head office is located at No. 15, Truong Chinh Street, Phu Dong Ward, Pleiku City, Gia Lai Province, Vietnam.

The number of the Company's employees as at 31 December 2024 is 19 persons (31 December 2023 is 22 persons).

As at 31 December 2024, the Company has five (5) direct subsidiaries, two (2) indirect subsidiaries, one (1) associate. Details are as follows:

Name	Location	erature et	Holding interest and voting rights (%)
Subsidiaries			
<ul> <li>Hoang Anh Attapeu Agriculture</li> <li>Development Company Limited</li> <li>("HA Attapeu")</li> </ul>	Attapeu, Laos	Operating	100.00
(2) Hoang Anh - Quang Minh Rubber Industrial and Agricultural Company Limited ("HAQM Laos")	Sekong, Laos	Operating	100.00
(3) Hoang Anh Rattanakiri Company Limited ("HA Rattanakiri")	Ratanakiri, Cambodia	Operating	100.00
<ul><li>(4) Heng Brothers Company Limited ("Heng Brothers")</li></ul>	Ratanakiri, Cambodia	Operating	100.00
(5) Hoang Anh Oyadav One Member Company Limited ("HA Oyadav")	Ratanakiri, Cambodia	Operating	100.00
(6) CRD Company Limited ("CRD")	Ratanakiri, Cambodia	Operating	100.00
<ul> <li>Southern Laos Agricultural Investment and Production Business Company Limited ("Southern Laos") (*)</li> </ul>	Attapeu, Laos	Pre-operating	100.00
Associate			
<ol> <li>Bidiphar Rubber Joint Stock Company ("Bidiphar")</li> </ol>	Binh Dinh, Vietnam	Operating	49.14

(\*) Southern Laos was established on 5 January 2024, under BRC No. 0005/ĐKDN issued by the Business Registration Authority, Department of Industry and Commerce of Attapeu Province, Laos and Investment Certificate No. 002-2024/KHĐT.ĐT4 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment, Laos, to implement a large-scale investment project on fruit tree cultivation combined with cow breeding in Attapeu and Sekong provinces, Laos.

#### 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

#### 2.1 Purpose of preparing the separate financial statements

The Company has subsidiaries as disclosed in Note 14.1. The Company prepared these separate financial statements to meet the prevailing requirements in relation to disclosure of information, specifically the Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC on disclosure of information on the securities market. In addition, as required by these regulations, the Company has also prepared the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for the year ended 31 December 2024 dated 31 March 2025.

Users of the separate financial statements should read them together with the said consolidated financial statements in order to obtain full information on the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows of the Company and its subsidiaries.

#### 2.2 Applied accounting standards and System

The separate financial statements of the Company, expressed in Vietnam dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and Vietnamese Accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- Decision No. 149/2001/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 1);
- Decision No. 165/2002/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 2);
- Decision No. 234/2003/QD-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 3);
- Decision No. 12/2005/QD-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 4); and
- Decision No. 100/2005/QD-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 5).

Accordingly, the accompanying separate financial statements, including their utilisation are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the separate financial position and separate results of operations and separate cash flows of the Company in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

#### 2.3 Applied accounting documentation system

The Company's applied accounting documentation system is the General Journal system.

#### 2.4 Fiscal year

The Company's fiscal year applicable for the preparation of its separate financial statements starts on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

#### 2.5 Accounting currency

The Company has adopted VND as its accounting currency. The separate financial statements are prepared in VND'000.

#### 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

#### 2.6 Going concern assumption

The separate financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which presumes that the Company will be able to realise its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of operations for the foreseeable future.

As disclosed in the separate financial statements, the Company incurred a loss of VND'000 912,908,221 for the year ended 31 December 2024. Also, as of that date, the Company had accumulated losses of VND'000 946,358,119. These conditions indicate the existence of a material uncertainty which may cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

At the date of these separate financial statements, the Company's management has been executing various solutions concurrently to address the said conditions. Specifically, the Company remains in progress to develop its large-scale agricultural projects to ensure its operating cash flows and negotiates with the commercial banks to obtain new loans. On 3 August 2018, the Company signed the Strategic Investment Cooperation Agreement with Truong Hai Group Corporation ("Thaco") that Thaco committed to assist the Company in finance restructuring and capital raising, which shall be used to finance for the Company's agricultural projects. In addition, on 25 February 2025, the Company signed the Agricultural Products Underwriting Agreement with Truong Hai Agriculture Joint Stock Company ("Thaco Agri") wherein Thaco Agri will buy and distribute agricultural products of the Group in 2025. Accordingly, the Company will be able to settle its liabilities as they become due and continue to operate in the next period. Based on the foregoing, the Company's management prepared the Company's separate financial statements on the going concern basis.

Accordingly, the separate financial statements do not include any adjustments to assets and liabilities that may be necessary if the Company is unable to continue as a going concern.

#### 3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### 3.1 Cash

Cash comprises cash on hand and cash in banks.

#### 3.2 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the separate balance sheet at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful receivables.

The provision for doubtful receivables represents amounts of outstanding receivables at the balance sheet date which are doubtful of being recovered. Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the general and administrative expense in the separate income statement. When bad debts are determined as unrecoverable and accountant writes off those bad debts, the differences between the provision for doubtful receivables previously made and historical cost of receivables are included in the separate income statement.

#### 3.3 Inventories

Inventories are measured at their historical costs. The cost of inventories comprises costs of purchase, costs of conversion (including raw materials, direct labor cost, other directly related cost, manufacturing general overheads allocated based on the normal operating capacity) incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

In case the net realizable value is lower than the original price, it must be calculated according to the net realizable value.

#### 3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### 3.3 Inventories (continued)

The perpetual method is used to record inventories, which are valued as follows:

Raw materials, tools and supplies and - Cost of purchase on a weighted average basis. merchandise goods

#### Provision for obsolete inventories

An inventory provision is created for the estimated loss arising due to the impairment of value (through diminution, damage, obsolescence, etc.) of merchandises and other inventories owned by the Company, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold in the separate income statement. When inventories are expired, obsolescence, damage or become useless, the difference between the provision previously made and the historical cost of inventories are included in the separate income statement.

#### 3.4 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use and the costs of dismantling and removing the asset and restoring the site on which it is located, if any.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the separate income statement as incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the separate income statement.

#### 3.5 Intangible assets

Intangible assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation.

The cost of an intangible asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of preparing the intangible asset for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements are added to the carrying amount of the assets and other expenditures are charged to the separate income statement as incurred.

When intangible assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the separate income statement.

#### 3.6 Depreciation and amortisation

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortisation of intangible assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Machinery and equipment	5 - 7 years
Means of transportation	2 - 10 years
Office equipment	4 - 5 years
Computer software	5 - 8 years

#### 3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### 3.7 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that the Company incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds and are recorded as expenses during the year in which they are incurred.

#### 3.8 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses are reported as short-term or long-term prepaid expenses on the separate balance sheet and amortised over the year for which the amounts are paid or the year in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

#### 3.9 Investments

#### Investments in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries over which the Company has control are carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the subsidiaries arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognised in the separate income statement. Distributions from sources other than from such profits are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

#### Investment in an associate

Investment in an associate over which the Company has significant influence is carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the associate arising subsequent to the date of acquisition by the Company are recognised in the separate income statement. Distributions from sources other than from such profits are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

#### Investment in another entity

Investment in another entity is stated at their acquisition costs.

#### Provision for diminution in value of investments

Provision of the investment is made when there is reliable evidence of the diminution in value of those investments at the balance sheet date. Increases and decreases to the provision balance are recorded as finance expense in the separate income statement.

#### 3.10 Payables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognised for amounts to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Company.

#### 3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### 3.11 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Company's reporting currency of VND are recorded at the actual transaction exchange rates at transaction dates which are determined as follows:

- Transactions resulting in receivables are recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for collection; and
- Transactions resulting in liabilities are recorded at the selling exchange rates of the transaction of commercial banks designated for payment.

At the end of the year, monetary balances denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the actual transaction exchange rates at the balance sheet date which are determined as follows:

- Monetary assets are translated at buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly; and
- Monetary liabilities are translated at selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly.

All exchange differences incurred are taken to the separate income statement.

#### 3.12 Share capital

#### Ordinary shares

Ordinary shares are recognised at issuance price less incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of shares, net of tax effects. Such costs are recognised as a deduction from share premium.

#### Share premium

Share premium is the difference between the par value and the issuance price of the shares, minus the actual expenses incurred for the issuance of the shares.

#### 3.13 Appropriation of net profits

Net profit after tax is available for appropriation to shareholders after approval in the Shareholder's Meeting, and after making appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Company's Charter and Vietnam's regulatory requirements.

#### 3.14 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

#### Sale of goods

Revenue is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have passed to the buyer, usually upon the delivery of the goods.

#### Interest

Interest is recognized on an accrual basis based on the time and actual interest rate for each period.

#### Dividend

Dividend is recognised when the Company's entitlement as an investor to receive the dividend is established.

#### 3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### 3.15 Taxation

#### Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior years are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the balance sheet date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

#### Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for separate financial statements purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences, except:

- where the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which at the time of the related transaction affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- in respect of taxable temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures where timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilised, except:

- where the deferred tax asset in respect of deductible temporary difference which arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability which at the time of the related transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- in respect of deductible temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associate, and interests in joint ventures; deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised. Previously unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each balance sheet date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year when the asset is realised, or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted at the balance sheet date.

#### 3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### 3.15 Taxation (continued)

Deferred tax (continued)

Deferred tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in the equity account.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on either the same taxable entity or when the Group intends either settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously, in each future year in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.

#### 3.16 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties of the Company if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Company and other party are under common control or under common significant influence. Related parties can be enterprises or individuals, including their close family members.

#### 4. CASH

		VND'000
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Cash on hand	37,287	40,118
Cash in banks	13,021,185	47,248,055
TOTAL	13,058,472	47,288,173

Additional information regarding the separate cash flow statement:

		VND'000
	Current year	Previous year
Significant non-arch transactions that are		
Significant non-cash transactions that are excluded from the separate cash flow		
statement in the future:		
Netting off other payables and other receivables		
from operating activities	1,441,952,797	714,731,571
Netting off trade receivables and loan	44 500 000	
receivables from operating activities Netting off other receivables and loan	14,500,000	
receivables from investing activities	218,531,130	
	210,001,100	
Actual cash received from loans		
Cash received from normal loan agreements	4,525,920,000	3,090,557,600
Actual cash payment of loans Cash payment for normal loan agreements	2,071,192,643	2,042,332,819
Cash payment for normal loan agreements	2,071,192,040	2,042,002,010

#### 5. SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES

		VND'000
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Due from related parties (Note 28)	2,070,609,744	1,583,018,982
Due from third parties	42,445,689	68,202,888
<ul> <li>Zhengzhou Tai Wang Import and</li> </ul>		
Export Trade Company Limited.	22,065,328	20,986,827
<ul> <li>Canh Dong Vang Agriculture and Forestry</li> </ul>		
Joint Stock Company ("Canh Dong Vang")		24,541,653
- Others	20,380,361	22,674,408
TOTAL	2,113,055,433	1,651,221,870
Provision for doubtful receivables (Note 9)	(41,631,763)	(65,490,646)
NET	2,071,423,670	1,585,731,224

#### 6. SHORT-TERM ADVANCE TO SUPPLIERS

NET	1,467,341,505	1,626,051,697
Provision for doubtful advance to suppliers (Note 9)	(2,140,409)	(3,763,308)
TOTAL	1,469,481,914	1,629,815,005
<ul> <li>Thanh An Trading One member Company Limited</li> <li>Others</li> </ul>	3,065,000	1,622,899 4,572,618
Advances to third parties - Chau Hong Phuc Co., Private Company Limited	5,140,410 <i>2,075,410</i>	8,270,927 2,075,410
Advances to related parties (Note 28)	Ending balance	1,621,544,078
		VND'000

#### 7. LOAN RECEIVABLES

	Ending balance	VND'000 Beginning balance
Short-term	<b>6,589,299,033</b>	<b>5,912,039,028</b>
Loans to related parties (Note 28)	6,589,299,033	5,912,039,028
Long-term	<b>3,798,605,398</b>	<b>2,382,041,632</b>
Loans to Laos Government (*)	2,034,606,180	667,928,178
Loans to related parties (Note 28)	1,763,999,218	1,714,113,454
TOTAL	10,387,904,431	8,294,080,660

(\*) This represented non-bearing interest loans granted to the Laos Government in order to finance the construction of Nongkhang International Airport in Huaphan Province and Attapeu International Airport in Attapeu Province, Lao People's Democratic Republic. These loan receivables shall be offset against the future tax obligations and other payables that the Company and its subsidiaries with the Laos Government.

#### 8. OTHER RECEIVABLES

		VND'000
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term	3,238,797,279	2,755,025,588
Offsetting receivables from related parties	2,096,923,128	1,906,456,037
Interest receivables	946,736,873	671,605,138
Payment on behalf	194,598,910	176,267,106
Others	538,368	697,307
Long-term	1,736,955,331	1,668,938,243
Interest receivables	1,736,955,331	1,637,747,061
Others		31,191,182
TOTAL	4,975,752,610	4,423,963,831
Provision for doubtful other receivables	-	
NET	4,975,752,610	4,423,963,831
In which:		
Other short-term receivables		
from related parties (Note 28) Other long-term receivables	3,238,258,910	2,754,328,281
from related parties (Note 28)	1,736,955,331	1,668,938,243
Other receivables from third parties	538,369	697,307

#### 9. PROVISION FOR SHORT-TERM DOUBTFUL RECEIVABLES

	Ending balance	VND'000 Beginning balance
	Enang balance	Dogining balance
Provision for short-term trade receivables (Note 5) Provision for short-term advance to suppliers	41,631,763	65,490,646
(Note 6)	2,140,409	3,763,308
TOTAL	43,772,172	69,253,954

Movements of provision for short-term doubtful receivables are as follows:

		VND'000
	Current year	Previous year
Beginning balance	69,253,954	252,240,627
Provision created during the year	3,828,364	12,208,154
Utilisation and write off provision during the year	(29,310,146)	(195,194,827)
Ending balance	43,772,172	69,253,954

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

#### 10. INVENTORIES

		VND'000
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Merchandises	54,204,990	50,149,344
Work in process	-	33,480
TOTAL	54,204,990	50,182,824
Provision for obsolete inventories	(11,469,548)	(12,482,554)
NET	42,735,442	37,700,270

Movements of provision for obsolete inventories:

	Current year	VND'000 Previous year
Beginning balance Utilisation and write off provision during the year	12,482,554 (1,013,006)	12,677,734 (195,180)
Ending balance	11,469,548	12,482,554

#### 11. TAX AND OTHER RECECEIVABLES/PAYABLES FROM THE STATE

Beginning balance	Increase in year	Decrease in year	VND'000 Ending balance
99,948,262	32,567,936	(40,777,212)	91,738,986
285,831	-	¥	285,831
	1,113,424	(1,113,424)	-
100,234,093	33,681,360	(41,890,636)	92,024,817
174,408	352,922	(374,359)	152,971
	balance 99,948,262 285,831 	balance       in year         99,948,262       32,567,936         285,831       -         1,113,424       -         100,234,093       33,681,360	balance       in year       in year         99,948,262       32,567,936       (40,777,212)         285,831       -       -         -       1,113,424       (1,113,424)         100,234,093       33,681,360       (41,890,636)

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

#### 12. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

				VND'000
	Machinery and equipment	Means of transportation	Office equipment	Total
Cost				
Beginning balance and ending balance	310,655	5,701,139	2,966,173	8,977,967
In which: Fully depreciated	310,655	4,311,791	322,183	4,944,629
Accumulated depreciation				
Beginning balance Depreciation for the year	(310,655)	(5,398,745) (142,034)	(2,554,781) (400,919)	(8,264,181) (542,953)
Ending balance	(310,655)	(5,540,779)	(2,955,700)	(8,807,134)
Net carrying amount				
Beginning balance		302,394	411,392	713,786
Ending balance		160,360	10,473	170,833

#### 13. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	VND'000 Computer software
Cost Beginning and ending balances	5,980,000
Accumulated amortization	
Beginning balance Amortization for the year	(2,740,833) (747,500)
Ending balance	(3,488,333)
Net carrying amount	
Beginning balance	3,239,167
Ending balance	2,491,667

#### 14. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS

NET	4,087,729,776	5,080,780,439
Provision for diminution in value of long-term investments	(1,155,687,273)	(2,594,610)
TOTAL	5,243,417,049	5,083,375,049
Investment in an associate (Note 14.2) Investment in another entity (Note 14.3)	286,004,636 2,594,610	286,004,636 2,594,610
Investments in subsidiaries (Note 14.1)	4,954,817,803	4,794,775,803
	Ending balance	VND'000 Beginning balance

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Hoang Anh Gia Lai Agricultural Joint Stock Company

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

# LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued) 14.

# Investments in subsidiaries 14.1

Details of investments in subsidiaries are as follows:

Name of subsidiaries	Business activities		Ending balance	- ec		Beginning balance	
		Holding and voting	Cost	Provision a	Holding Provision and voting	Cost	Provision
		%	000, GNA	000, GNA	%	000, <i>GN</i> A	000, GNA
HA Attapeu	Industrial and agricultural plantation and construction	100.00	2,101,029,560	2,101,029,560 (1,153,092,663)	100.00	100.00 2,101,029,560	T
HAQM Laos	Industrial and agricultural plantation	100.00	1,081,159,132	1	100.00	100.00 1,081,159,132	1
HA Rattanakiri	Industrial and agricultural plantation	100.00	943,987,719	T	100.00	943,987,719	I.
HA Oyadav	Industrial and agricultural plantation	100.00	828,641,392	1	100.00	668,599,392	1
Southern Laos (Note 29)	Industrial, agricultural plantation and livestock farming	100.00	T	1	1		T
TOTAL			4,954,817,803	4,954,817,803 (1,153,092,663)		4,794,775,803	

#### 14. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

#### 14.2 Investment in an associate

Name	Business activity	Ending	balance	Beginnin	g balance
		Holding and voting	Cost	Holding and voting	Cost
		%	VND'000	%	VND'000
Bidiphar	Planting, exploiting and processing rubber products		286,004,636	49.14	286,004,636

#### 14.3 Investment in another entity

Name	Business		Ending bala	nce	E	Beginning ba	alance
	activity	Holding and voting	Cost	Provision	Holding and voting	Cost	Provision
		%	VND'000	VND'000	%	VND'000	VND'000
Canh Dong Vang	Trading fruits	15.00	2,594,610	(2,594,610)	15.00	2,594,610	(2,594,610)

#### 15. SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

	Ending balance	VND'000 Beginning balance
Due to related parties <i>(Note 28)</i> Due to third parties - Lang Son Golden Field Joint Stock Company - Others	474,855,047 13,532,658 - 13,532,658	40,309,084 16,492,313 <i>3,963,450</i> 12,528,863
TOTAL	488,387,705	56,801,397

#### 16. SHORT-TERM ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

		VND'000
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Advance from a related party (Note 28) Advance from third parties	322,771,443	846,686,346 92,392
TOTAL	322,771,443	846,778,738

#### 17. ACCRUED EXPENSES

		VND'000
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term	1,136,240,205	616,336,122
Interest expense	1,107,237,979	587,979,344
Operating expenses	29,002,226	28,356,778
Long-term		33,939,083
Interest expenses		33,939,083
TOTAL	1,136,240,205	650,275,205
In which: Short-term accrued expenses to related parties		
(Note 28)	1,106,975,725	570,909,491
Accrued expenses to third parties	29,264,480	79,365,714

#### 18. OTHER PAYABLES

		VND'000
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term	265,146,773	261,041,568
Payables to related parties	258,117,172	242,844,188
Others	7,029,601	18,197,380
Long-term	52,598,875	51,183,874
Payables to related parties	31,686,854	30,271,853
Others _	20,912,021	20,912,021
TOTAL	317,745,648	312,225,442
In which:		
Other short-term payable to related parties (Note 28)	258,117,172	242,844,188
Other long-term payables to related parties (Note 28)	31,686,854	30,271,853
Other payables to third parties	27,941,622	39,109,401

#### 19. LOANS

	Ending balance	VND'000 Beginning balance
Short-term Short-term loans from a related party	9,564,874,588	5,087,125,026
(Note 19.1 and Note 28)	3,932,160,518	272,740,518
Short-term bank loans (Note 19.2)	500,000,000	500,000,000
Current portion of long-term loans from a related		1 001 001 500
party (Note 19.3 and Note 28)	5,132,714,070	4,261,894,508
Current portion of long-term bank loans	. <del>.</del> .	52,490,000
Long-term Long-term loan from related parties		2,023,022,205
(Note 19.3 and Note 28)	12	1,904,917,600
Long-term bank loans		118,104,605
TOTAL	9,564,874,588	7,110,147,231

Movements of loans are as follows:

	Short-term loans	Long-term loans	VND'000 Total
Beginning balance	5,087,125,026	2,023,022,205	7,110,147,231
Drawdown of loans	4,525,920,000	-	4,525,920,000
Repayment of loans	(1,953,088,038)	(118,104,605)	(2,071,192,643)
Current portion	1,904,917,600	(1,904,917,600)	
Ending balance	9,564,874,588		9,564,874,588

#### 19.1 Short-term loans from a related party (Note 28)

The Company borrows short-term unsecured loan from a related party for the purpose of financing working capital, details are as follows:

Lender	Ending balance	Maturity term	Interest rate
	VND'000		% p.a
Thaco Agri	3,932,160,518	From 1 April 2025 to 31 December 2025	6.50 - 8.00

				Collaterals		<ul> <li>Assets owned by Eastern Rubber (Cambodia) Company Limited, subsidiary of company with the same member of BOD, has been forming from 925 hecta in according to Transferring Certificate of land use right No. Kor Ror 0185 at Cambodia;</li> <li>The right to use assets attached to land of 453.7 ha of fruit plantation; and the right to use assets attached to land other assets) and benefits from the use of land and other assets) and benefits from the use of land and assets attached to land and other assets) and benefits from the use of land and assets attached to land have been created on the total area of 71.4 hecta at Houy Kong Village, Paksong Town, Champasak Province, Laos owned by Dai Thang Agriculture Development Company Limited ("Dai Thang"), subsidiary of company with the same member of BOD; and</li> <li>The right to use assets attached to land and benefits from the use of land and assets attached to land and benefits from the use of land and other assets) have been created on the total area of 295.7 hecta in Hatsan Village, Saysettha Town, Attapeu Province, Laos owned by Khan Xay Agriculture Development Company Limited., subsidiary of company vith the same member of BOD; and</li> </ul>
			are as follows:	Purpose		To finance working capital for fruits and rubber fr
tinued)			ecember 2024 a	Interest rate	% p.a	3-month interest rate at TP Bank plus with 2.35% p.a (2024: 6 - 7.30%)
TEMENTS (con ended			oank as at 31 De	Maturity term		From 26 March 2025 to 28 July 2025
TE FINANCIAL STAnd for the year then	(	from a bank	Details of the short-term loans from a bank as at 31 December 2024 are as follows:	Ending balance	000. CINA	500,000
NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended	LOANS (continued)	Short-term loans from a bank	Details of the short	Name of banks		Tien Phong Commercial Joint Stock Bank ("TP Bank"), Ha Noi Branch
NOTES as at 31	19.	19.2				

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

#### 19. LOANS (continued)

#### **19.3** Long-term loans from a related party (Note 28)

The Company obtained long-term unsecured loans from a related party for the purpose of financing working capital, details are as follows:

Lenders	Ending balance	Maturity term	Interest rate
	VND'000		% p.a
Thaco Agri	5,132,714,070	From 7 May 2025 to 31 May 2025	8.00
In which: Current portion	5,132,714,070		

#### 20. OWNERS' EQUITY

#### 20.1 Increase and decrease in owners' equity

				VND'000
	Share capital	Share premium	Accumulated losses	Total
Previous year				
Beginning	11,085,538,950	1,170,127,000	(128,838,958)	12,126,826,992
Remuneration for BOD, BOS	-	-	(144,000)	(144,000)
Net profit for the year			95,677,060	95,677,060
Ending balance	11,085,538,950	1,170,127,000	(33,305,898)	12,222,360,052
Current year				
Beginning	11,085,538,950	1,170,127,000	(33,305,898)	12,222,360,052
Remuneration for BOD, BOS	-		(144,000)	(144,000)
Net loss for the year			(912,908,221)	(912,908,221)
Ending balance	11,085,538,950	1,170,127,000	(946,358,119)	11,309,307,831

#### 20.2 Shares

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Shares	Shares
Shares authorised to be issued	1,108,553,895	1,108,553,895
Shares issued and fully paid Ordinary shares	1,108,553,895 <i>1,108,553,895</i>	1,108,553,895 <i>1,108,553,895</i>
Outstanding shares Ordinary shares	1,108,553,895 <i>1,108,553,895</i>	1,108,553,895 1,108,553,895

The Company's ordinary shares are issued with par value of VND 10,000 per share. The holders of the ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as and when declared by the Company. Each ordinary share carries one vote per share without restriction.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

#### 21. REVENUE

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#### 21.1 Revenue from sale of goods

		VND'000
	Current year	Previous year
Revenue from sale of goods Revenue from sale of rubber latex	405,869,609 183,440,727	323,092,478 134,762,641
TOTAL	589,310,336	457,855,119
In which: Sales to related parties Sales to other parties	589,129,438 180,898	457,260,529 594,590
Finance income		2
		VND'000
	Current year	Previous year
Interest income from loans to related parties Foreign exchange gain Dividend income Bank interest	547,073,077 263,669,701 26,144,558 40,054	520,860,844 113,461,717 26,144,558 38,165
TOTAL	836,927,390	660,505,284
In which: Related parties Other parties	573,217,635 263,709,755	547,005,402 113,499,882
COST OF GOODS SOLD		
		VND'000
	Current year	Previous year
Cost of goods sold Cost of rubber latex sold Reversal of provision for inventories	401,568,655 178,054,792	320,671,262 127,930,560 (195,180)
	579,623,447	448,406,642

		VND'000
	Current year	Previous year
Provision for diminution in value of investments	1,153,092,663	-
Interest expenses	567,116,337	523,270,610
Foreign exchange losses	1,193,767	15,430,370
Others	4,771,405	6,104,103
TOTAL	1,726,174,172	544,805,083

#### 24. SELLING AND GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

		VND'000
	Current year	Previous year
Selling expenses	7,643,844	6,691,873
Transportation fee	6,526,520	5,319,752
Labour costs	1,018,798	1,116,251
Others	98,526	255,870
General and administrative expenses	14,662,159	22,788,265
Labour costs	4,442,474	4,481,537
Provision for doubtful receivables	3,828,364	12,208,155
Depreciation and amortisation expenses	1,217,430	1,715,408
Others	5,173,891	4,383,165
TOTAL	22,306,003	29,480,138

#### 25. OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES

	VND
Current year	Previous year
16,881,513	566,522
16,831,947	-
49,566	566,522
27,923,838	558,002
27,593,790	-
330,048	558,002
(11,042,325)	8,520
	<b>16,881,513</b> 16,831,947 49,566 <b>27,923,838</b> 27,593,790 330,048

#### 26. PRODUCTION AND OPERATING COSTS

		VND'000
	Current year	Previous year
Cost of goods sold	578,332,994	446,937,392
External service expenses	11,180,532	9,457,557
Labour costs	5,461,272	5,597,788
Provision for doubtful receivables	3,828,364	12,208,155
Depreciation and amortisation (Notes 11 and 12)	1,290,453	1,469,250
Others	1,835,835	2,216,638
TOTAL	601,929,450	477,886,780

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#### 27. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

The Company has the obligation to pay corporate income tax ("CIT") of 20% of taxable profits.

The tax returns filed by the Company are subject to examination by the tax authorities. Because the application of tax laws and regulations to many types of transactions is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the separate financial statements could change at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

#### 27.1 CIT expenses

A reconciliation between the profit before tax as disclosed in the separate income statement and current taxable profit is presented below:

		VND'000
	Current year	Previous year
Accounting (loss) profit before tax	(912,908,221)	95,677,060
Adjustments Non-deductible expenses Dividend income Foreign exchange differences Adjustment related to Decree No. 132/2020/ND-CP (*)	1,165,605,764 (26,144,558) (253,381,383) 20,003,206	12,788,732 (26,144,558) (31,165,445) -
Estimated current taxable (loss) profit for the year Unrecognised deferred tax from tax loss carried forward Tax loss carried forward from previous years	<b>(6,825,192)</b> 6,825,192	<b>51,155,789</b> (51,155,789)
Estimated current CIT expense for the year CIT over-paid at beginning of the year	(285,831)	(285,831)
CIT over-paid at end of the year	(285,831)	(285,831)

(\*) In accordance with the Decree No. 132/2020/ND - CP dated 5 November 2020 prescribing tax administration for enterprises having related-party transactions issued by the Government, CIT expense was increased by VND'000 20,003,206.

#### 27.2 Current tax

The current tax payable is based on taxable profit/loss for the current year. The taxable profit/loss of the Company for the year differs from the profit/loss as reported in the separate income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible. The Company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted by the separate balance sheet date.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

#### 27. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

#### 27.3 Tax losses carried forward

The Company is entitled to carry each individual tax loss forward to offset against taxable profits arising within five (5) consecutive years subsequently to the year in which the loss was incurred. As at the balance sheet date, the Company had aggregated accumulated tax losses of VND'000 6,825,192 (31 December 2023: VND'000 995,854,745) available for offset against future taxable profits. Details are as follows:

Originating	Can be utilized	Tax loss		Utilised up to 31 December		VND'000 Unutilised up to 31 December
year	up to	amount		2024	Forfeited	2024
2019 2024	2024 2029	995,854,745 6,825,192	(*)	-	(995,854,745)	6,825,192
TOTAL		1,002,679,937		-	(995,854,745)	6,825,192

(\*) Estimated tax loss as per the Company's corporate income tax declaration for the year ended 31 December 2024 has not been audited by the local tax authorities as of the date of these separate financial statements.

No deferred tax assets were recognised in respect of the said tax loss because future taxable income cannot be ascertained at this stage.

#### 27.4 Interest expense exceeds the prescribed threshold

The Company is entitled to carry forward interest expense exceeding the prescribed threshold that have not been deducted when calculating CIT for the current year ("non-deductible interest expenses") to the following year when determining the total deductible interest expenses of the following year. The subsequent period that the interest expense can be carried forward to will not exceed consecutive period of 05 years subsequent to the year in which the non-deductible interest expense incurred. At the balance sheet date, the Company has aggregated non-deductible interest expenses available as follows:

Originating year	Can be used as deductible interest expense up to		Non-deductible interest expenses incurred	Non-deductible interest expense carried forward to following years by 31 December 2024	Non-deductible interest expense available to be carried forward as at 31 December 2024
2024	2029	(i)	20,003,206	-	20,003,206

(i) Estimated non-deductible interest expense as per the Company's corporate income tax declaration for the year ended 31 December 2024 has not been audited by the local tax authorities as of the date of these separate financial statements.

No deferred tax assets were recognised in respect of the remaining non-deductible interest expense of VND'000 20,003,206 as at 31 December 2024 because of the uncertainty in predicting whether this non-deductible interest expense will be carried forward in the remaining time limit or not.

#### 28. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

List of related parties that have a controlling relationship and significant transactions with the Company as at 31 December 2024 is as follows:

#### **Related** parties

Relationship

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Mr Tran Ba Duong	Chairman
-	Vice Chairman
Mr Doan Nguyen Duc	Member of BOD
Mr Tran Bao Son	
Mr Nguyen Hoang Phi	Member of BOD
Mr Nguyen Phuc Thinh	Member of BOD
Thaco	Company with the same members of BOD
Thaco Agri	Company with the same members of BOD
HAG	Major shareholder
HA Attapeu	Subsidiary
HA Oyadav	Subsidiary
HAQM Laos	Subsidiary
HA Rattanakiri	Subsidiary
CRD	Subsidiary
Heng Brothers	Subsidiary
Southern Laos	Subsidiary
Truong Hai International Logistics Limited Liability Company ("Thilogi")	Subsidiary of company with the same BOD with the Company
Thaco Auto Distribution Company Limited. ("Thaco Distribution")	Subsidiary of company with the same BOD with the Company
Dai Quang Minh Real Estate Investment Joint Stock Company ("Dai Quang Minh")	Subsidiary of company with the same BOD with the Company
Bidiphar	Associate

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

#### 28. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Significant transactions of the Company with related parties during the year were as follows:

			VND'000
Related parties	Transactions	Current year	Previous year
Thaco Agri	Borrowings Interest expenses Offsetting Purchase of goods Sale of goods Loan repayment Lending	3,790,420,000 535,779,028 395,947,547 379,990,887 184,040,177 179,400,000	2,507,117,600 415,243,040 55,516,334 322,763,069 135,746,329 169,100,000 8,000,000
HAG	Loan repayment Offsetting	984,698,038 149,232,759	400,000,000 185,859
HA Attapeu	Lending Interest income Sale of goods and rendering of services Offsetting Offsetting loan Purchase of goods	454,370,088 396,764,885 388,018,840 316,391,149 233,031,130 99,287,666	170,439,778 367,780,157 321,355,346 - 398,329,719 74,452,177
HA Oyadav	Offsetting Capital contribution Interest income	394,332,017 160,042,000 63,537,513	192,545,530 231,890,991 66,625,266
HAQM Laos	Offsetting Purchase of goods Interest income	167,435,978 78,767,126 37,658,108	- 53,478,382 37,477,039
HA Rattanakiri	Interest income Offsetting	49,112,567	48,978,380 205,195,120
Bidiphar	Dividend received Dividend	26,144,558 26,144,558	52,289,115 26,144,558
Southern Laos	Sale of goods and rendering of services	26,087,917	-
Heng Brothers	Offsetting	10,044,778	6,878
Thaco Distribution	Purchase of goods	8,258,889	12,286,111
CRD	Offsetting	7,445,106	68,208,415
Thilogi	Purchase of service	6,654,015	5,581,303
Dai Quang Minh	Purchase of service	4,052,625	-

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2024 and for the year then ended

#### 28. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

As at balance sheet date, amounts due from and due to related parties were as follows:

			VND'000
Related parties	Transactions	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term trade receivable	s (Note 5)		
HA Attapeu	Sale of goods	1,942,422,475	1,486,158,661
HAQM Laos	Sale of goods	48,566,895	46,193,058
HA Oyadav	Sale of goods	38,479,447	36,598,662
Southern Laos	Sale of goods	26,422,588	-
CRD	Sale of goods	14,718,339	13,998,941
Other related parties	Sale of goods	-	69,660
TOTAL	_	2,070,609,744	1,583,018,982
Short-term advances to sup	opliers (Note 6)		
HA Attapeu	Purchase of goods	908,680,922	764,824,376
HAQM Laos	Purchase of goods	555,660,582	658,304,204
Thaco	Purchase of goods	-	198,415,498
TOTAL	_	1,464,341,504	1,621,544,078
Short-term loan receivables	s (*) (Note 7)		
HA Attapeu	Lending	4,572,526,645	3,895,266,640
HA Rattanakiri	Lending	805,908,354	805,908,354
HAQM Laos	Lending	619,432,694	619,432,694
HA Oyadav	Lending	591,431,340	591,431,340
		6,589,299,033	5,912,039,028

(\*) Short-term loan receivables represented the unsecured short-term loans to related parties with maturity terms from 5 January 2025 to 31 December 2025, and at average interest rates from 6.0% p.a to 8% p.a.

Long-term loan receivables (\*\*) (Note 7)

TOTAL	_	1,763,999,218	1,714,113,454
HAQM Laos	Lending _	1,000,000	1,000,000
HA Oyadav	Lending	262,454,605	262,454,605
HA Attapeu	Lending	1,500,544,613	1,450,658,849

(\*\*) Long-term loans receivables represented unsecured long-term loans amount to related companies with repayment year from 18 January 2026 to 31 December 2026 and with average interest rates from 7.20% p.a to 10.05% p.a.

#### 28. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

As at balance sheet date, amounts due from and due to related parties were as follows (continued):

			VND'000
Related parties	Transactions	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Other short-term receiv	ables (Note 8)		
HA Attapeu	Offsetting	1,915,970,282	1,544,502,764 518,905,443
41) -	Interest income Payment on behalf	792,155,976 178,644,427	175,328,116
HAQM Laos	Lending interest Offsetting	154,580,896 21,880,460	117,003,008 5,993,044
	Payment on behalf	1,110,999	938,990
CRD	Offsetting	87,256,429	75,757,851
Thaco Agri	Offsetting	71,815,957	71,724,705
Southern Laos	Payment on behalf	14,715,372	-
HA Oyadav	Payment on behalf	58,885	- 208,405,364
	Offsetting Lending interest	-0	35,696,686
Other related parties	Payment on behalf	69,227	72,310
TOTAL		3,238,258,910	2,754,328,281
TOTAL Other long-term receiva		3,238,258,910	2,754,328,281
		<b>3,238,258,910</b> 1,664,648,815	<b>2,754,328,281</b> 1,529,997,028
Other long-term receiva			
<i>Other long-term receiva</i> HA Attapeu	Interest income Interest income	1,664,648,815	1,529,997,028 72,226,296
<i>Other long-term receiva</i> HA Attapeu HAQM Laos	Interest income Interest income Offsetting	1,664,648,815	1,529,997,028 72,226,296 31,191,182
<i>Other long-term receiva</i> HA Attapeu HAQM Laos HA Oyadav	Interest income Interest income Offsetting Interest income	1,664,648,815 72,306,516 - -	1,529,997,028 72,226,296 31,191,182 35,523,737
<i>Other long-term receiva</i> HA Attapeu HAQM Laos HA Oyadav <b>TOTAL</b>	Interest income Interest income Offsetting Interest income	1,664,648,815 72,306,516 - -	1,529,997,028 72,226,296 31,191,182 35,523,737
Other long-term receiva HA Attapeu HAQM Laos HA Oyadav TOTAL Short-term trade payab	Interest income Interest income Offsetting Interest income – <b>Ies</b> (Note 15)	1,664,648,815 72,306,516 - - <b>1,736,955,331</b>	1,529,997,028 72,226,296 31,191,182 35,523,737
Other long-term receiva HA Attapeu HAQM Laos HA Oyadav TOTAL Short-term trade payab Thaco Agri	Interest income Interest income Offsetting Interest income – Ies (Note 15) Purchase of goods	1,664,648,815 72,306,516 - - - <b>1,736,955,331</b> 430,876,918	1,529,997,028 72,226,296 31,191,182 35,523,737 <b>1,668,938,243</b>
Other long-term receiva HA Attapeu HAQM Laos HA Oyadav TOTAL Short-term trade payab Thaco Agri Thaco Distribution	Interest income Interest income Offsetting Interest income – Ies (Note 15) Purchase of goods Purchase of goods	1,664,648,815 72,306,516 - - <b>1,736,955,331</b> 430,876,918 39,257,000	1,529,997,028 72,226,296 31,191,182 35,523,737 <b>1,668,938,243</b>
Other long-term receivant HA Attapeu HAQM Laos HA Oyadav TOTAL Short-term trade payab Thaco Agri Thaco Distribution CRD	Interest income Interest income Offsetting Interest income (Note 15) Purchase of goods Purchase of goods Purchase of goods Purchase of goods	1,664,648,815 72,306,516 - - <b>1,736,955,331</b> 430,876,918 39,257,000 2,668,429	1,529,997,028 72,226,296 31,191,182 35,523,737 <b>1,668,938,243</b> - 30,337,400 2,549,268

#### 28. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

As at balance sheet date, amounts due to and due from related parties were as follows: (continued)

Related parties	Transactions	Ending balance	VND'000 Beginning balance
Short-term advance	e from a customer (Note 16)		
Thaco Agri	Purchase goods	322,771,443	846,686,346
2015	-		
Short-term accrual		4 400 040 705	570 000 404
Thaco Agri	Interest payables	1,106,819,725	570,909,491
Thilogi	Purchase of services	156,000	
TOTAL	2	1,106,975,725	570,909,491
Other short-term pa	yables (Note 18)		
HA Rattanakiri	Offsetting	183,414,078	226,742,175
HA Oyadav	Offsetting	46,482,179	-
Heng Brothers	Offsetting	10,342,597	-
Thaco Agri	Borrowing	10,220,201	8,453,813
HA Attapeu	Collecting on behalf	7,648,200	7,648,200
Other	Other	9,917	
TOTAL		258,117,172	242,844,188
Other long-term pag	vables (Note 18)		
Heng Brothers	Offsetting _	31,686,854	30,271,853
Short-term loans (\\	lote 19.1 and Note 19.3)		
Thaco Agri	Loans	9,064,874,588	3,549,936,988
HAG	Loans	-	984,698,038
		9,064,874,588	4,534,635,026
TOTAL		3,004,074,000	4,004,000,020
Long-term loans (N	lote 19.3)		
Thaco Agri	Offsetting	-	1,904,917,600

#### 28. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

#### Transactions with other related parties

Remunerations for the members of the BOD, the BOS and the management are as follows:

			VND'000
Name	Position	Remunerations	
	_	Current year	Previous year
Board of Directors and man	agement		
Mr Tran Ba Duong	Chairman	-	
Mr Doan Nguyen Duc	Vice Chairman	144,000	144,000
Mr Tran Bao Son	Member/General Director	-	-
Mr Nguyen Hoang Phi	Member/Deputy General Director	-	-
Mr Nguyen Phuc Thinh	Member	-	-
Board of Supervisors			
Mr Bui Minh Khoa	Head	-	-
Mr Dang Cong Truc	Member	-	-
Ms Bui Thi Lieu	Member	-	¥
TOTAL		144,000	144,000

#### 29. CAPITAL CONTRIBUTION COMMITMENT

As at 31 December 2024, the Company had outstanding capital contribution obligation to Southern Laos amounting to USD 400,000,000, to implement a large-scale investment project on fruit tree cultivation combined with cow breeding in Attapeu and Sekong provinces, Lao.

#### 30. EVENT AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

There is no other matter or circumstance that has arisen since the balance sheet date that requires adjustment or disclosure in the separate financial statements of the Company.

Gia Lal Province, Vietnam CONGTY 3 March 2025 COPHAN NÔNGNGHLÊ QUỐC TẾ HOÀNG ANH GIALAI EIKU . T.GIP Truong Thi Truc Thien Trang Nguyen Hoang Phi Do Vu Hai Ha **Deputy General Director** Preparer **Chief Accountant**