FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024



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CORPORATE INFORMATION

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No. 4300351623 dated 27 December 2010 was initially issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Quang Ngai Province and the latest 13th amendment dated 6 January 2023.

Board of Directors

Mr. Pham Van Hung Mr. Le Hong Phong Mr. Nguyen Khac Dung Chairman Member Member

Board of Supervision

Ms. Ho Thi Kim Anh Mr. Ho Tan Tinh

Member Ms. Phan Thi Thuy Trang

Chief Supervisor

Member

Director

Board of Management

Mr. Le Hong Phong Mr. Nguyen Van Chinh

Mr. Ngo Tan Quang Mr. Nguyen Duc Hoa

Mr. Dinh Van Quan

Deputy Director Deputy Director

Deputy Director (from 26/11/2024) Deputy Director (from 26/11/2024)

Legal representative

Mr. Le Hong Phong

Director

Registered office

Lot 4H, Ton Duc Thang Street, Le Hong Phong Ward, Quang Ngai City, Quang Ngai Province, Vietnam

Auditor

PwC (Vietnam) Limited

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

Statement of responsibility of the Board of Management of the Company in respect of the financial statements

The Board of Management of PTSC Quang Ngai Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is responsible for preparing financial statements which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2024, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended. In preparing these financial statements, the Board of Management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Board of Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Company and enable financial statements to be prepared which comply with the basis of accounting set out in Note 2 to the financial statements. The Board of Management is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud or error.

Approval of the financial statements

We hereby, approve the accompanying financial statements as set out on pages 5 to 43 which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2024 and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of financial statements.

On behalf of the Board of Management

(al

Le Hong Phong Director

CÔNG TY

Quang Ngai Province, SR Vietnam 17 March 2025



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF PTSC QUANG NGAI JOINT STOCK COMPANY

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of PTSC Quang Ngai Joint Stock Company ("the Company") which were prepared on 31 December 2024 and approved by the Board of Management of the Company on 17 March 2025. The financial statements comprise the balance sheet as at 31 December 2024, the income statement, the cash flow statement for the year then ended, and explanatory notes to the financial statements including significant accounting policies, as set out on pages 5 to 43.

The Board of Management's Responsibility

The Board of Management of the Company is responsible for the preparation and the true and fair presentation of these financial statements of the Company in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on the preparation and presentation of financial statements, and for such internal control which the Board of Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical standards and requirements and plan and perform the audit in order to obtain reasonable assurance as to whether the financial statements of the are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and true and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Board of Management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Auditor's Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2024, its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on the preparation and presentation of financial statements.

Other Matters

The financial statements of the Company for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 were audited by another auditor whose independent auditor report dated 26 March 2024 expressed an unmodified audit opinion.

The independent auditor's report is prepared in Vietnamese and English. Should there be any conflict between the Vietnamese and English versions, the Vietnamese version shall take precedence

For and on behalf of PwC (Vietnam) Limited

CÔNG TY TNHH PWC (VIỆT NAM)

Luong Thi Anh Tuyet Audit Practising Licence No: 3048-2024-006-1 Authorised signatory

Report reference number: HCM16321 Ho Chi Minh City, 17 March 2025 Nguyen Vu Anh Tuan Audit Practising Licence No: 3631-2021-006-1

BALANCE SHEET

			As at 31 December	
Code	ASSETS	Note	2024 VND	2023 VND
100	CURRENT ASSETS		710,762,132,029	674,151,295,539
110 111 112	Cash and cash equivalents Cash Cash equivalents	3	150,258,928,895 150,258,928,895	177,567,161,993 127,567,161,993 50,000,000,000
120 123	Short-term investment Investment held to maturity	4	6,400,000,000 6,400,000,000	6,400,000,000 6,400,000,000
130 131 132 136 137	Short-term receivables Short-term trade accounts receivable Short-term prepayments to suppliers Other short-term receivables Provision for doubtful debts – short-te	5 6 7(a) erm	377,554,162,612 342,271,729,468 21,665,611,900 17,586,737,178 (3,969,915,934)	267,500,757,430 211,868,007,294 29,686,344,373 28,341,361,275 (2,394,955,512)
140 141	Inventory Inventories	8	165,639,056,594 165,639,056,594	217,119,755,318 217,119,755,318
150 151 152	Other current assets Short-term prepaid expenses Value Added Tax ("VAT")	9(a)	10,909,983,928 2,490,029,421	5,563,620,798 2,694,768,738
102	to be reclaimed	15(a)	8,419,954,507	2,868,852,060
200	NON-CURRENT ASSETS		293,399,814,974	286,915,589,344
210 216	Long-term receivable Other long-term receivables	7(b)	13,516,550,273 13,516,550,273	13,516,550,273 13,516,550,273
220 221 222 223	Fixed assets Tangible fixed assets Historical cost Accumulated depreciation	10(a)	158,029,476,367 156,580,769,682 942,140,078,591 (785,559,308,909)	166,561,490,002 164,796,994,807 900,475,547,006 (735,678,552,199)
227 228 229	Intangible fixed assets Historical cost Accumulated amortisation	10(b)	1,448,706,685 6,270,072,449 (4,821,365,764)	1,764,495,195 5,695,036,029 (3,930,540,834)
240 241 242	Long-term assets in progress Long-term work in progress Construction in progress	11 12	88,386,196,681 69,815,950,708 18,570,245,973	83,479,808,106 69,815,950,708 13,663,857,398
260 261	Other long-term asset Long-term prepaid expenses	9(b)	33,467,591,653 33,467,591,653	23,357,740,963 23,357,740,963
270	TOTAL ASSETS		1,004,161,947,003	961,066,884,883

The notes on pages 9 to 43 are an integral part of these financial statements.

BALANCE SHEET (continued)

			As at 31 De	cember
			2024	2023
Code	RESOURCES	Note	VND	VND
300	LIABILITIES		828,457,690,181	813,649,043,417
310 311 312 313 314 315 319 320	Current liabilities Short-term trade accounts payable Short-term advances from customers Tax and other payables to the State Payable to employees Short-term accrued expenses Other short-term payables Short-term borrowings	13 14 15(b) 16 17 18(a) 19(a)	445,929,134,683 240,553,959,231 59,025,896,751 3,056,871,813 12,828,621,713 73,553,899,184 53,209,885,991 3,700,000,000	454,665,756,048 254,323,631,442 96,373,422,417 3,188,004,900 6,532,647,903 41,127,160,694 53,120,888,692
330 337 338 341	Non-current liabilities Other long-term payables Long-term borrowings Deferred income tax liabilities	18(b) 19(b)	382,528,555,498 358,891,628,649 23,500,000,000 136,926,849	358,983,287,369 358,891,628,649 - 91,658,720
400	OWNERS' EQUITY		175,704,256,822	147,417,841,466
410 411 411a 418 421 421a	Capital Owners' capital - Ordinary shares with voting rights Investment and development funds Accumulated losses - Accumulated losses of the previous years - Profits of the current year	20, 21 21 21	175,704,256,822 300,000,000,000 300,000,000,000 4,707,250,551 (129,002,993,729) (157,289,409,085) 28,286,415,356	147,417,841,466 300,000,000,000 300,000,000,000 4,707,250,551 (157,289,409,085) (179,235,872,433) 21,946,463,348
440	TOTAL RESOURCES		1,004,161,947,003	961,066,884,883

Ho Vu Duy Preparer

Sh

Trinh Luong Mot Chief Accountant Le Hong Phong Director 17 March 2025

The notes on pages 9 to 43 are an integral part of these financial statements.

INCOME STATEMENT

			Year ended 31 December		
		,	2024	2023	
Code		Note	VND	VND	
01	Revenue from rendering of services	6	1,603,328,679,192	1,076,797,644,263	
10	Net revenue from rendering of services	24	1,603,328,679,192	1,076,797,644,263	
11	Cost of services rendered	25	(1,517,177,785,346)	(1,011,351,941,894)	
20	Gross profit from rendering of services		86,150,893,846	65,445,702,369	
21 22 23 26	Financial income Financial expenses - Including: Interest expense General and administration expense	26 s 27	6,127,221,653 (1,841,817,177) (336,349,137) (55,359,543,661)	4,835,559,198 (2,263,220,401) (173,033,669) (42,210,941,403)	
30	Net operating profit		35,076,754,661	25,807,099,763	
31 32 40	Other income Other expenses Net other income		2,760,714,261 (1,394,225,227) 1,366,489,034	3,044,051,400 (1,322,490,123) 1,721,561,277	
50	Net accounting profit before tax		36,443,243,695	27,528,661,040	
51	Corporate income tax ("CIT") - current	28	(8,111,560,210)	(5,614,336,576)	
52	CIT - deferred	28	(45,268,129)	32,138,884	
60	Net profit after tax		28,286,415,356	21,946,463,348	
70 71	Basic earnings per share Diluted earnings per share	22(a) 22(b)	943 943	732 732	

Ho Vu Duy Preparer Trinh Luong Mot Chief Accountant Le Hong Phong

Director 17 March 2025

CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Indirect method)

			Year ended 31	December
Code		Note	2024 VND	2023 VND
	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
01	Net accounting profit before tax		36,443,243,695	27,528,661,040
	Adjustments for:		, , ,	
02	Depreciation		50,771,581,640	49,704,156,760
03	Provisions		1,574,960,422	-
04	Unrealised foreign exchange gains		(415,140,099)	(915,955,184)
05	Profits from investing activities		(802,006,391)	(765,160,641)
06	Interest expense		336,349,137	173,033,669
80	Operating profit before changes in working capital		87,908,988,404	75,724,735,644
09	(Increase)/decrease in receivables		(114,976,596,502)	32,349,003,854
10	Decrease in inventories		51,480,698,724	25,784,698,908
11	(Decrease)/increase in payables		(3,395,963,627)	21,080,008,179
12	Increase in prepaid expenses		(6,180,084,552)	(5,945,221,336)
14	Interest paid		(336, 349, 137)	(173,033,669)
15	CIT paid		(8,597,424,357)	(5,666,063,675)
20	Net cash inflows from operating activities		5,903,268,953	143,154,127,905
	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
21	Purchases of fixed assets and other long-term assets		(61,270,029,752)	(10,213,126,300)
27	Interest received		877,509,952	841,170,505
30	Net cash outflows from investing activities		(60,392,519,800)	(9,371,955,795)
	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
33	Proceeds from borrowings		27,632,450,000	_
34	Repayments of borrowings		(432,450,000)	_
40	Net cash inflows from financing activities		27,200,000,000	_
	Ç			
50	Net (decrease)/increase in cash		(27,289,250,847)	133,782,172,110
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	3	177,567,161,993	43,103,589,578
61	Effect of foreign exchange differences		(18,982,251)	681,400,305
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	3	150,258,928,895	177,567,161,993

Notes related to the Cash flow statement are present in Note 31.

Ho Vu Duy

Preparer

Trinh Luong Mot Chief Accountant

Le Hong Phong Director

17 March 2025

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Structure of ownership

PTSC Quang Ngai Joint Stock Company ("Company") is a joint stock company established in the SR of Vietnam under Enterprise registration certificate No. 4300351623 initially issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Quang Ngai Province dated 27 December 2010.

The main shareholder is PetroVietnam Technical Service Corporation ("PTSC"). Details of capital contribution are presented in Note 20.

The shares of the Company have been listed in the Unlisted Public Company Market of Hanoi Stock Exchange since 4 October 2019 with the share code of PQN.

Principal activities

The business sector of the Company is trading, transporting petroleum products, loading, transporting, delivering equipment and goods; processing and assembling, manufacturing components and equipment for petroleum projects, maintaining and converting floating vehicles; exploiting seaports, supplying materials and equipment for petroleum projects; shipping agency services, supplying ships, maritime brokerage; tugboat services; vessels chartering services; geophysical and engineering geological survey services; constructing civil and industrial works (manufacturing factories, auxiliary works, auxiliary technical works, warehouses, traffic works (bridges, roads, embankments, ports, leveling and drainage works); manufacturing and installing tanks for storing petroleum, liquefied gas and all types of oil and gas pipelines; and providing customs agency services and customs declaration services.

The principal activities of the Company are comprised of:

- Mechanical services and project installation;
- · Repair and maintenance services;
- Supplying port-based and logistics services;
- Vessels service;
- Supply of petroleum specialized labour; and
- Sales of fuels and petroleum products.

The normal business cycles

The normal business cycle of the Company is within 12 months.

Number of employees

As at 31 December 2024, the Company has 753 employees (at 31 December 2023: 669 employees).

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of financial statements. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The accompanying financial statements are not intended to present the financial position and results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam. The accounting principles and practices utilised in Vietnam may differ from those generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

The financial statements in the Vietnamese language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The financial statements in the English language have been translated from the Vietnamese version.

2.2 Fiscal year

The Company's fiscal year is from 1 January to 31 December.

2.3 Currency

The financial statements are measured and presented in Vietnamese Dong ("VND"), which is the Company's accounting currency.

2.4 Exchange rates

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates prevailing at the transaction dates. Foreign exchange differences arising from these transactions are recognised in the income statement.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the balance sheet date are respectively translated at the buying and selling exchange rates at the balance sheet date of the commercial bank with which the Company regularly transacts. Foreign currencies deposited in bank at the balance sheet date are translated at the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company opens its foreign currency accounts. Foreign exchange differences arising from these translations are recognised in the income statement.

2.5 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash at banks, and other short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less.

2.6 Receivables

Receivables represent trade receivables from customers arising from sales of goods rendering of services or non-trade receivables from others and are stated at cost. Provision for doubtful debts is made for each outstanding amount based on overdue days in payment according to the initial payment commitment (from six-months or more and exclusive of the payment rescheduling between parties) or based on the estimated loss that may arise. The difference between the provision of this year and the provision of the previous year is recognised as an increase or decrease of general and administration expenses in the year. Bad debts are written off when identified as uncollectible.

Receivables are classified into short-term and long-term receivables on the balance sheet based on the remaining period from the balance sheet date to the maturity date.

2.7 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined by the weighted average method and includes direct materials, direct labour costs and those overhead expenses, purchase cost, conversion cost, and other directly-related costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. In the case of manufactured products, cost includes all direct expenditure and production overheads based on normal levels of operating activity. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the normal course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and selling expenses.

The Company applies the perpetual system for inventories.

Provision is made, when necessary, for obsolete, slow-moving and defective inventory items. The difference between the provision of this year and the provision of the previous year is recognised as an increase or decrease of cost of goods sold in the year.

2.8 Investments held-to-maturity

Investments held-to-maturity are investments which the Company has positive intention and ability to hold until maturity.

Investments held to maturity include term deposits and other investments held to maturity. Those investments are initially accounted for at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the year end.

Provision for diminution in value of investments held to maturity is made when there is evidence that the investment is uncollectible in whole on or in part. Changes in the provision balance during the fiscal year are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

Investments held to maturity are classified into short-term and long-term investments held to maturity on the balance sheet based on the remaining period from the balance sheet date to the maturity date.

2.9 Construction contracts

A construction contract is a contract specifically negotiated for the construction of an asset or a combination of assets that are closely interrelated or interdependent in terms of design, technology and functions or ultimate purpose of use.

When the outcome of a construction contract can be estimated reliably and the contractor is entitled to be paid for work completed and certified by customer, revenue and costs related to the contract are recognised by reference to the percentage of completion and certified by customer.

When the outcome of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliably, contract revenue is recognised only to the extent of contract costs incurred whose recovery is probable. Contract costs are recognised only when they are incurred during the fiscal year.

2.10 Fixed assets

Tangible and intangible fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation or amortisation. Historical cost includes any expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the fixed assets bringing them to suitable conditions for their intended use. Expenditure which is incurred subsequently and has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of fixed assets, can be capitalised as an additional historical cost. Otherwise, such expenditure is charged to the income statement when incurred in the year.

Depreciation and amortisation

Fixed assets are depreciated and amortised using the straight-line basis so as to write off the depreciable amount of the fixed assets over their estimated useful lives or over the term of the Investment registration certificate if shorter. Depreciable amount equals to the historical cost of fixed assets recorded in the financial statements minus (-) the estimated disposal value of such assets. The estimated useful lives of each asset class are as follows:

Plant and buildings	5 – 40 years
Machinery and equipment	5 – 20 years
Motor vehicles	6 – 20 years
Office equipment	3 – 10 years
Others	4 years
Software	3 – 5 years

Disposals

Gains or losses on disposals are determined by comparing net disposal proceeds with the carrying amount of the fixed assets and are recognised as income or expense in the income statement.

2.10 Fixed assets (continued)

Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the cost of assets in the course of installation or construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for purposes not yet determined, included costs to construct, costs of tools and equipment and construction consulting expenditure. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other fixed assets, commences when they are ready for their intended use.

2.11 Leased assets

Leases where a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases are charged to the income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

2.12 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses include short-term and long-term prepayments on the balance sheet. Short-term prepaid expenses represent prepayments for services; or tools that do not meet the recognition criteria for fixed assets for a period not exceeding 12 months or a business cycle from the date of prepayment. Long-term prepaid expenses represent prepayments for services; or tools, which do not meet the recognition criteria for fixed assets for a period exceeding 12 months or more than one business cycle from the date of prepayment. Prepaid expenses are recorded at historical cost and allocated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives.

2.13 Payables

Classifications of payables are based on their nature as follows:

- Trade accounts payable are trade payables arising from purchase of goods and services; and
- Other payables are non-trade payables, and payables not relating to purchases of goods and services.

Payables are classified into short-term and long-term payables on the balance sheet based on the remaining period from the balance sheet date to the maturity date.

2.14 Borrowings

Borrowings include borrowings from banks.

Borrowings are classified into short-term and long-term borrowings and finance lease liabilities on the balance sheet based on the remaining period from the balance sheet date to the maturity date.

2.15 Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include liabilities for goods and services received in the year but not yet paid due to pending invoice or insufficient records and documents. Accrued expenses are recorded as expenses in the reporting year.

2.16 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount has been reliably estimated. Provision is not recognised for future operating losses.

Provisions are measured at the level of the expenditures expected to be required to settle the obligation. If the time value of money is material, provision will be measured at the present value using a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to passage of time is recognised as a financial expense. Changes in the provision balance during the fiscal year are recorded as an increase or decrease in operating expenses.

2.17 Capital

Owners' capital is recorded according to the actual amounts contributed at the par value of the shares.

Accumulated losses record the Company's results after CIT at the reporting date.

2.18 Appropriation of profit

The Company's dividends are recognised as a liability in the financial statements in the year according to Resolution of Board of Directors after the dividends are approved by shareholders at the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders.

Net profit after CIT could be distributed to shareholders after approval a Annual General Meeting of Shareholders, and after appropriation to other funds in accordance with the Company's charter and Vietnamese regulations.

The Company's fund are as below:

Investment and development fund

Investment and development fund is appropriated from profit after CIT of the Company and subject to shareholders' approval at the General Meeting. This fund is used for expanding and developing the business of the Company.

2.19 Revenue recognition

(a) Revenue from construction contracts

Revenues from construction contracts are comprised of the revenue initially set out in contracts; increases and/or decreases during the term of the contract; bonuses; and other payments to be received from customers or other parties to compensate for the costs not included in the contractual price; other payments that customers agreed to compensate, and other payments provided that these amounts can change the revenue and can be reliably determined. Revenue from construction contracts is recognised in accordance with the guidance presented in Note 2.9.

(b) Revenue from rendering of services

Revenue from rendering of services is recognised in the income statement when the services are rendered, by reference to completion of the specific transaction assessed on the basis of the actual service provided as a proportion of the total services to be provided. Revenue from the rendering of services is only recognised when all four (4) of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
- The percentage of completion of the transaction at the balance sheet date can be measured reliably; and
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

(c) Interest income

Interest income is recognised in the income statement on the basis of the actual time and interest rates for each period when both two (2) of the following conditions are satisfied:

- It is probable that economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company; and
- Income can be measured reliably.

2.20 Cost of services rendered

Cost of services rendered are cost of services rendered provided during the year and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on a prudent basis.

2.21 Financial expenses

Financial expenses are expenses incurred in the year for financial activities including expenses of borrowing, losses from foreign exchange differences.

2.22 General and administration expenses

General and administration expenses represent expenses for administrative purposes.

2.23 Current and deferred income tax

Income tax includes all income tax which is based on taxable profits. Income tax expense comprises current income tax expense and deferred income tax expense.

Current income tax is the amount of income tax payable or recoverable in respect of the current year taxable profits at the current year tax rates. Current and deferred income tax are recognised as an income or an expense and included in the profit or loss of the year, except to the extent that the income tax arises from a transaction or event which is recognised, in the same or a different year, directly in equity.

Deferred income tax is provided in full, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the financial statements. Deferred income tax is not accounted for if it arises from initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of occurrence affects neither the accounting nor the taxable profit or loss. Deferred income tax is determined at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the financial year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

2.24 Related parties

Enterprises and individuals that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with, the Company, including holding companies and fellow companies in group are related parties of the Company. Associates, joint ventures and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Company that gives them significant influence over the Company, key management personnel, including Chairman and members of the Board of Directors, Director and members of the Board of Management, close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering its relationship with each related party, the Company considers the substance of the relationship not merely the legal form.

2.25 Segment reporting

A segment is a component which can be separated by the Company engaged in sales of goods or rendering of services ("business segment"), or sales of goods or rendering of services within a particular economic environment ("geographical segment"). Each segment is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other segments. A reportable segment is the Company's business segment or the Company's geographical segment.

2.26 Critical accounting estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of financial statements requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the fiscal year.

Such estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated. They are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that may have a financial impact on the Company and that are assessed by the Board of Management to be reasonable under the circumstances by the Board of Management.

3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Cash on hand Cash at bank Cash equivalents (*)	30,342,620 150,228,586,275 -	56,848,599 127,510,313,394 50,000,000,000
	150,258,928,895	177,567,161,993

(*) Cash equivalents include term deposits in VND with the original maturity of three months or less at commercial bank and earned interest at the rates from 1.6% per annum to 3% per annum. These deposits were matured in 2024.

4 INVESTMENTS HELD TO MATURITY

Investments held to maturity include term deposits in VND at Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign trade of Vietnam – Quang Ngai Branch, which will be matured on 5 September 2025, and earned interest at 4.1% per annum (as at 31 December 2023: 5.2% per annum).

5 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Third parties Baltec IES Pty. Ltd. GE Vernova Operations LLC Others Related parties (Note 32(b))	104,320,995,601 39,007,953,373 74,126,567,820 124,816,212,674	30,836,355,323 - 79,929,925,911 101,101,726,060
	342,271,729,468	211,868,007,294

As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, the balance of short-term receivables from customers that are overdue for payment for more than 3 years and are assessed as doubtful is VND 3,969,915,934, with full provision made. Specifically as follows:

	2024			
	Cost VND	Provision VND	Overdue days	
Receivables that were past due				
Zeeco, Inc.	1,574,960,422	1,574,960,422	Over 3 years	
Manh Hung Company Limited	1,094,702,824	1,094,702,824	Over 3 years	
Civil Engineering Construction			Over 3 years	
Corporation No.1	744,097,000	744,097,000		
Truong Ky processing importing			Over 3 years	
and exporting product Limited	303,967,106	303,967,106	00	
Others	252,188,582	252,188,582	Over 3 years	
	3,969,915,934	3,969,915,934		
		2023		
_	Cost	Provision	Overdue days	
_	Cost VND		Overdue days	
Receivables that were past due		Provision	Overdue days	
Zeeco, Inc.	VND 1,574,960,422	Provision VND	Over 3 years	
Zeeco, Inc. Manh Hung Company Limited	VND	Provision	Over 3 years Over 3 years	
Zeeco, Inc. Manh Hung Company Limited Civil Engineering Construction	VND 1,574,960,422 1,094,702,824	Provision VND - 1,094,702,824	Over 3 years	
Zeeco, Inc. Manh Hung Company Limited Civil Engineering Construction Corporation No.1	VND 1,574,960,422	Provision VND	Over 3 years Over 3 years Over 3 years	
Zeeco, Inc. Manh Hung Company Limited Civil Engineering Construction Corporation No.1 Truong Ky processing importing	VND 1,574,960,422 1,094,702,824 744,097,000	Provision VND - 1,094,702,824 744,097,000	Over 3 years Over 3 years	
Zeeco, Inc. Manh Hung Company Limited Civil Engineering Construction Corporation No.1 Truong Ky processing importing and exporting product Limited	744,097,000 303,967,106	Provision VND - 1,094,702,824 744,097,000 303,967,106	Over 3 years Over 3 years Over 3 years	
Zeeco, Inc. Manh Hung Company Limited Civil Engineering Construction Corporation No.1 Truong Ky processing importing	VND 1,574,960,422 1,094,702,824 744,097,000	Provision VND - 1,094,702,824 744,097,000	Over 3 years Over 3 years Over 3 years	
Zeeco, Inc. Manh Hung Company Limited Civil Engineering Construction Corporation No.1 Truong Ky processing importing and exporting product Limited	744,097,000 303,967,106	Provision VND - 1,094,702,824 744,097,000 303,967,106	Over 3 years Over 3 years Over 3 years	

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6 SHORT-TERM PREPAYMENTS TO SUPPLIERS

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Third parties Elcom Technology Communications Corporation (prior name Electronics Communication Technology Investment Development		
Corporation Elcom) ("Elcom") (Note 11) Integration Automation and Control	8,006,087,689	8,006,087,689
Systems Co. Ltd. Khanh Linh Equipment & Engineering Jsc. Others	7,175,146,413 2,203,203,200 4,116,126,276	7,175,146,413 - 14,398,427,309
Related parties (Note 32(b))	165,048,322	106,682,962
, =	21,665,611,900	29,686,344,373

7 OTHER RECEIVABLES

(a) Short-term

	2024		2023	
	Book value Provision		Book value	
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Accrued revenue from				
rendering of services	9,530,207,978	-	13,709,646,986	-
Deposits (*)	6,047,013,769	-	13,807,805,489	-
Others	2,009,515,431		823,908,800	
	17,586,737,178	-	28,341,361,275	-
in which:				
Third parties	8,004,963,463	_	15,456,778,297	_
Related party (Note 32(b))	9,581,773,715	_	12,884,582,978	_
(17)				
	17,586,737,178	-	28,341,361,275	-

7 OTHER RECEIVABLES (continued)

(b) Long-term

2024		2023	
Book value VND	Provision VND	Book value VND	Provision VND
2,000,000,000	-	2,000,000,000	-
11,516,550,273	-	11,516,550,273	-
13,516,550,273		13,516,550,273	-
	Book value VND 2,000,000,000 11,516,550,273	Book value VND VND 2,000,000,000 - 11,516,550,273 -	Book value VND Provision VND Book value VND 2,000,000,000 - 2,000,000,000 11,516,550,273 - 11,516,550,273

- (*) Deposits include term deposits at commercial banks for the purpose of ensuring the Company's project implementation. These deposits are classified as short-term and long-term based on the expected schedule the deposits refunded from the balance sheet date.
- (**) This is the amount that the Company has paid on behalf of Elcom for the implementation of the Bio-fuels Ethanol Plant project ("Bio Ethanol").

As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, except for the balances related to the Bio Ethanol (Note 11), there was no balance of other long-term receivables that was past due or not past due but doubtful.

8 INVENTORIES

	2024		2023	
	Cost VND	Provision VND	Cost VND	Provision VND
Raw materials Work in progress (*)	56,016,121,463 109,622,935,131		51,651,208,537 165,468,546,781	
	165,639,056,594	-	217,119,755,318	-

(*) Work-in-progress represent the expenses incurred related to construction contracts, including mechanical services, construction and installation, and the supply of equipment for industrial projects; repair, maintenance, and replacement services for refinery plants.

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Long Son Petrochemical refinery project GE Dolna Odra processing project Others	62,944,645,989 23,403,113,106 23,275,176,036	87,068,835,922 46,646,412,811 31,753,298,048
	109,622,935,131	165,468,546,781

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9 PREPAID EXPENSES

(a) Short-term

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Tools and supplies Insurance fees Repair costs	2,231,914,617 136,869,559 121,245,245	1,210,188,803 1,381,774,081 102,805,854
	2,490,029,421	2,694,768,738

(b) Long-term

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Tools, supplies Renovation and construction costs	21,217,721,005 12,249,870,648	19,573,424,960 3,784,316,003
	33,467,591,653	23,357,740,963

Movement of short-term and long-term prepaid expenses during the financial year is as follows:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Beginning of year Increase Transfer from construction in progress	26,052,509,701 27,037,912,589	19,849,558,486 27,135,141,464
(Note 12) Allocation	3,725,026,821 (20,857,828,037)	(20,932,190,249)
End of year	35,957,621,074	26,052,509,701

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10 FIXED ASSETS

(a) Tangible fixed assets

	Plant and buildings VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Motor vehicles VND	Office equipment VND	Others VND	Total VND
Historical cost As at 1 January 2024 New purchases Transfers from construction in	271,983,376,643	110,480,078,051 22,155,807,106	507,132,114,375 18,429,166,667	8,606,686,072 122,850,000	2,273,291,865 35,000,000	900,475,547,006 40,742,823,773
progress (Note 12)	739,279,648	182,428,164				921,707,812
As at 31 December 2024	272,722,656,291	132,818,313,321	525,561,281,042	8,729,536,072	2,308,291,865	942,140,078,591
Accumulated depreciation As at 1 January 2024 Charge for the year	203,910,279,349 11,406,902,012	84,529,034,987 8,010,157,475	438,576,181,942 29,630,103,795	6,389,764,056 798,593,428	2,273,291,865 35,000,000	735,678,552,199 49,880,756,710
As at 31 December 2024	215,317,181,361	92,539,192,462	468,206,285,737	7,188,357,484	2,308,291,865	785,559,308,909
Net book value						
As at 1 January 2024	68,073,097,294	25,951,043,064	68,555,932,433	2,216,922,016		164,796,994,807
As at 31 December 2024	57,405,474,930	40,279,120,859	57,354,995,305	1,541,178,588	-	156,580,769,682

As at 31 December 2024, the Company's tangible fixed assets with a total remaining value of VND 35,716,748,842 were used as collateral for the Company's bank loans (Note 19).

As at 31 December 2024, the historical cost tangible fixed assets fully depreciated but still in use was VND 246,508,114,770 (as at 31 December 2023: VND 238,541,662,426).

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10 FIXED ASSETS (continued)

(b) Intangible fixed assets

	Software VND
Historical cost As at 1 January 2024 New purchases	5,695,036,029 575,036,420
As at 31 December 2024	6,270,072,449
Accumulated amortisation As at 1 January 2024 Charge for the year	3,930,540,834 890,824,930
As at 31 December 2024	4,821,365,764
Net book value As at 1 January 2024	1,764,495,195
As at 31 December 2024	1,448,706,685

As at 31 December 2024, the historical cost intangible fixed assets fully amortised but still in use was VND 3,452,661,029 (as at 31 December 2023: VND 2,753,058,029).

11 LONG-TERM WORK IN PROGRESS

The balance represents the work in progress corresponding to 5% of the remaining value of the construction contract for the Bio Ethanol Project between the Company, the subcontractors, and the investor, Vietnam Central Biofuels Joint Stock Company ("BSR-BF"), which commenced from 2009. This project was substantially completed in 2012. However, the project is still in the progress of finalisation and issuance of handover and final acceptance settlement by the investor.

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11 LONG-TERM WORK IN PROGRESS

As at 31 December 2024, the Company has the following balances related to the project:

	2024 VND
Balances with BSR-BF Long-term work in progress which are billable to BSR-BF Advances from customers (Note 14)	69,815,950,708 (45,816,725,642)
	23,999,225,066
Balances with Alfa Laval (India) Limited Trade accounts payable (Note 13) Other payables (Note 18)	(10,697,890,592) (1,864,449,770)
	(12,562,340,362)
Balances with Elcom Prepayment to supplier (Note 6) Payment on behalf (Note 7) Accrued expenses (Note 17)	8,006,087,689 11,516,550,273 (21,542,185,474) (2,019,547,512)
Payables to Mien Trung Petroleum Construction Joint Stock Company Trade accounts payable (Note 13)	(17,991,816,573)
Payable to other subcontractors Accrued expenses (Note 17)	(7,019,841,661)

The Board of Management assesses that:

- The Company has the right to offset the long-term work in progress which are billable to BSR-BF against the advance from customer made by BSR-BF, pursuant to the Minutes of EPC Contract (Engineering, Procurement and Construction contract) Finalisation Meeting dated 30 August 2022 between the Company and BSR-BF.
- Pursuant to the EPC Contract between BSR-BF, Alfa Laval (India) Limited, and the Company (representing PTSC Corporation), due to the back-to-back nature of the contract, the Company has the right to refuse payment to Alfa Laval (India) Limited if the investor does not finalise and settle the Company.
- Based on the Company's assessment, contracts with subcontractors such as Elcom, Mien Trung Petroleum Construction Joint Stock Company, and other subcontractors also have the back-to-back nature, and these balances can only be collectible, settled, or offset against each others when the project is finalised and accepted by the investor, acknowledged the project as completed and operational.

11 LONG-TERM WORK IN PROGRESS (continued)

In addition, on 27 May 2024, the People's Court of Quang Ngai Province issued Decision No. 01/2024/QD-MTTPS to initiate bankruptcy proceedings against BSR-BF. Currently, the People's Court of Quang Ngai Province is in the process of collection of evidences and verification of receivables and payables of BSR-BF. Accordingly, the Board of Management assesses that the receivables and payables balances between the Company and BSR-BF will also depend on the final judgment of the Court.

Based on the above assessments, as of the approval date of these financial statements, the Board of Management believes that there are no: (1) significant losses related to the long-term work in progress and the aforementioned receivables, and (2) any contingent liability related to the Bio Ethanol Project.

12 CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

Details of construction in progress by project are as follows:

	2024	2023
	VND	VND
Project expansion Dung Quat		
Mechanical Workshop	14,451,292,934	9,168,409,553
Others	4,118,953,039	4,495,447,845
	18,570,245,973	13,663,857,398

Movements in the construction in progress during the year were as follows:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Beginning of year Purchase Transfers to fixed assets (Note 10(a)) Transfers to long-term prepaid expense	13,663,857,398 9,553,123,208 (921,707,812)	17,456,533,317 2,480,985,264 (6,273,661,183)
(Note 9(b))	(3,725,026,821)	
End of year	18,570,245,973	13,663,857,398

13 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

	2024 Value/Able-to-pay amounnt VND	2023 Value/Able-to-pay amounnt VND
Third parties		
Megarig Industries Co.,Ltd	24,340,183,560	-
Gia Quang Phat Joint Stock Company Shandong Runh Power Plant	16,870,867,466	26,333,129,620
Engineering Technology Co., Ltd.	13,645,982,773	12,880,089,852
Alfa Laval (India) Limited (Note 11)	10,697,890,592	9,922,731,467
Others	146,052,108,958	171,010,883,079
Related parties (Note 32(b)) (*)	28,946,925,882	34,176,797,424
	240,553,959,231	254,323,631,442

(*) Included in the balances with related parties as of 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, is VND 17,991,816,573 of with Mien Trung Petroleum Construction Joint Stock Company related to the Bio Ethanol Project (Note 11).

14 SHORT-TERM ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Third parties Related parties (Note 32(b)) (*)	2,835,248,112 56,190,648,639	194,347,300 96,179,075,117
	59,025,896,751	96,373,422,417

(*) Included in the balances with related parties as of 31 December 2024, and 31 December 2023, is VND 45,816,725,642 with Central Petroleum Biofuel Joint Stock Company – the investor of the Bio Ethanol Plant Project (Note 11).

16 TAX AND OTHER RECEIVABLES FROM/PAYABLES TO THE STATE

Movements of taxes and other receivables from/payables to the State were during the financial year as follows:

	As at 1.1.2024 VND	Receivable/ payable during the year VND	Refunded/ paid during the year VND	Netted off VND	As at 31.12.2024 VND
(a) Receivable					
VAT to be reclaimed	2,868,852,060	102,242,348,770		(96,691,246,323)	8,419,954,507
(b) Payables					
VAT output	-	100,296,949,569	(3,605,703,246)	(96,691,246,323)	-
CIT	2,963,771,842	8,111,560,210	(8,597,424,357)	-	2,477,907,695
Withholding tax	-	4,044,921,264	(4,044,921,264)	-	-
Personal income tax	224,233,058	4,027,731,759	(3,673,000,699)	-	578,964,118
Import tax	-	830,212,444	(830,212,444)	-	-
Land tax	-	474,490,874	(474,490,874)	-	-
Others	-	5,000,000	(5,000,000)	-	-
	3,188,004,900	117,790,866,120	(21,230,752,884)	(96,691,246,323)	3,056,871,813

16 PAYABLE TO EMPLOYEES

Payable to employees mainly consists of 2024 bonuses for employees as approved by Board of Management of the Company.

17 SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Project of subdivision 85 - warehouse 182		
of Dung Quat oil refinery	37,417,720,727	6,788,651,388
Bio Ethanol project (*)	28,562,027,135	28,562,027,135
Others	7,574,151,322	5,776,482,171
	73,553,899,184	41,127,160,694

(*) Includes the value of the accumulated work volume up to 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023 is VND21,542,185,474 which Elcom performed for Bio Ethanol project in the form of a subcontractor of the Company (Note 11).

18 OTHER PAYABLES

(a) Short-term

		2024 VND	2023 VND
	Financial support from Parent Company (Note 32(b)) (*) Payable to employee Others Bio-fuels Ethanol Plant Project (Note 11) (**)	30,315,308,221 17,292,449,784 3,737,678,216 1,864,449,770 53,209,885,991	30,315,308,221 17,056,888,472 3,884,242,229 1,864,449,770 53,120,888,692
(b)	Long-term		
		2024 VND	2023 VND
	Financial support from Parent Company (Note 32(b)) (*)	358,891,628,649	358,891,628,649

- (*) This is a financial support from PTSC Corporation, the parent company of the Company, and this support is interest-free. These balances will be repaid according to the schedule required by PTSC Corporation. These payables are classified as short-term and long-term based on the repayment schedule required by the parent company as of the balance sheet date.
- (**) This is the amount that Alfa Laval (India) Limited has paid on behalf of the Company during the implementation of the Bio Ethanol Plant project.

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19 BORROWINGS

(a) Short-term

	As at 1.1.2024 VND	Increase VND	Decrease VND	Current portion of long-term borrowings VND	As at 31.12.2024 VND
Bank loan	-	-	-	3,700,000,000	3,700,000,000

(b) Long-term

	As at `1.1.2024 VND	Increase VND	Decrease VND	Current portion of long-term borrowings VND	As at 31.12.2024 VND
Bank loan	-	27,632,450,000	(432,450,000)	(3,700,000,000)	23,500,000,000

Details of bank loans are as follows:

		2024			
Lender	Currency	Current portion of long-term borrowings VND	Long-term borrowings VND		
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam - Quang Ngai branch	VND	3,700,000,000	23,500,000,000		

These loans are disbursed to finance acquisition of fixed assets and have a repayment schedule within 28 quarters from the disbursement date. According to the agreed schedule with the bank, born an interest rate of 7% per annum, and are secured by the Company's tangible fixed assets (Note 10(a)).

20 OWNERS' CAPITAL

(a) Number of shares

	31.12.2024		31.12.	2023
	Ordinary shares	Preference shares	Ordinary shares	Preference shares
Number of shares registered	30,000,000		30,000,000	-
Number of shares issued	30,000,000	-	30,000,000	
Number of existing shares in circulation	30,000,000	-	30,000,000	-

(b) Details of owners' shareholding

	31.12.2024		31.12.2023	
	Ordinary shares	%	Ordinary shares	%
PTSC	285,581,000,000	95.2	285,581,000,000	95.2
Modern Bank of Vietnam Limited (previously known as Ocean Commercial One Member				
Limited Liability Bank)	10,000,000,000	3.3	10,000,000,000	3.3
Others	4,419,000,000	1.5	4,419,000,000	1.5
				-
Number of share issued/				
outstanding	300,000,000,000	100	300,000,000,000	100

(c) Movement of share capital

	Number of shares	Ordinary shares VND	Total VND
As at 1 January 2023	30,000,000	300,000,000,000	300,000,000,000
As at 31 December 2023	30,000,000	300,000,000,000	300,000,000,000
As at 31 December 2024	30,000,000	300,000,000,000	300,000,000,000

Par value per share: VND10,000/share. Company has no preference shares.

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21 MOVEMENTS IN OWNERS' EQUITY

	Owners' capital VND	Development and investment fund	Accumulated Iosses VND	Total VND
As at 1 January 2023 Net profit for the year	300,000,000,000	4,707,250,551	(179,235,872,433) 21,946,463,348	125,471,378,118 21,946,463,348
As at 31 December 2023 Net profit for the year	300,000,000,000	4,707,250,551	(157,289,409,085) 28,286,415,356	147,417,841,466 28,286,415,356
As at 31 December 2024	300,000,000,000	4,707,250,551	(129,002,993,729)	175,704,256,822

22 EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to shareholders after deducting the bonus and welfare funds and preferred share dividend by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year, adjusted for bonus shares issued during the year and excluding treasury shares. The details were as follows:

	For the year ended		
	31.12.2024	31.12.2023	
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND)	28,286,415,356	21,946,463,348	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue (shares) Basic earnings per share (VND)	30,000,000 943	30,000,000 732	

(b) Diluted earnings per share

The Company did not have any ordinary shares potentially diluted during the year and up to the date of this financial statements. Therefore, diluted earnings per share is equal to basic earnings per share.

23 OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEM

Foreign currency

As at 30 June 2024 included in cash are balances held in foreign currencies of US\$2,375,301.9 and EUR4.04 (as at 31 December 2023: US\$1,989,175 and EUR343,767).

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24	NET REVENUE	FROM RENDERING	G OF SERVICES
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NET REVENUE PROM REMDERING OF SER	KVICES	
	2024 VND	2023 VND
Net revenue from rendering of services Net revenue from construction contracts (*) Net revenue from assembling and repair Net revenue from providing port contracts	132,949,198,182 1,156,384,929,062	279,828,898,255 474,489,490,188
Net revenue from providing port services and other related services	313,994,551,948	322,479,255,820
	1,603,328,679,192	1,076,797,644,263
(*) Accumulated revenue from construction of	contracts is as follows:	
	2024 VND	2023 VND
Accumulated revenue from completed construction contract during the year Accumulated revenue from in-progress	38,015,808,401	415,373,006,738
construction contract during the year	787,700,606,591	692,767,216,810
	825,716,414,992	1,108,140,223,548
COST OF SERVICES RENDERED		
	2024 VND	2023 VND
Cost of construction contracts Cost of assembling and repair	131,819,961,310 1,090,321,917,780	263,147,912,598 448,662,860,265
Cost of providing port services and other related services	295,035,906,256	299,541,169,031
	1,517,177,785,346	1,011,351,941,894
FINANCIAL INCOME		
	2024 VND	2023 VND
Interest income Net gain from foreign currency translation	802,006,391	765,160,641
at year-end Realised foreign exchange gains	415,140,099 4,910,075,163	915,955,184 3,154,443,373
	6,127,221,653	4,835,559,198

27 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Staff costs Outside services (*) Depreciation and amortisation Provision for doubtful debts Tax and other fees Others	31,167,486,878 6,204,489,973 1,599,583,624 1,574,960,422 340,128,066 14,472,894,698 55,359,543,661	19,992,669,669 4,689,938,537 1,659,576,598 207,154,787 15,661,601,812 42,210,941,403

^(*) The fee of audit and review of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024, is VND300,000,000 (for the year ended 31 December 2023: VND318,000,000).

28 CORPORATE INCOME TAX ("CIT")

The CIT tax on the Company's accounting profit before tax differs from the theoretical amount that would arise using the applicable tax rate as follows:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Net accounting profit before tax	36,443,243,695	27,528,661,040
Tax calculated at a rate of 20% Effect of:	7,288,648,739	5,505,732,208
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Temporary differences which no deferred	868,179,600	235,795,036
income tax asset was recognised	-	(159,329,552)
CIT charge (*)	8,156,828,339	5,582,197,692
Charged/(credited) to income statement:		
CIT – current CIT – deferred	8,111,560,210 45,268,129	5,614,336,576 (32,138,884)
CIT charge	8,156,828,339 ————	5,582,197,692

^(*) The CIT charge for financial year is based on the estimated taxable income and is subject to the review and possible adjustments by the tax authorities.

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29 COST BY FACTOR

Costs by factor represent all costs incurred during the year from the Company's operating activities, excluding cost of merchandise for trading activities. The details are as follows:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Raw materials	557,700,512,573	322,430,351,794
Outside services	727,175,156,776	545,993,762,638
Staff costs	162,673,947,261	145,944,959,381
Depreciation and amortisation	50,771,581,640	49,700,280,534
Others	18,505,057,641	16,807,149,793
	1,516,826,255,891	1,080,876,504,140

30 SEGMENT REPORTING

The Board of Management of the Company has determined that the Company's management decisions are primarily based on the services provided by the Company, as presented in Note 24. Therefore, the Company's primary segment reporting is based on business sectors. Since the Company only operates within the territory of Vietnam, it does not prepare segment reports based on geographical areas.

Segment information based on the business activities of the Company is as follows:

	Year ended 31 December 2024			
	Construction contracts, mechanical services and project installation VND	Supplying port-based and logistics services VND	Total VND	
Revenue from rendering services Cost of service rendered	1,289,334,127,244 (1,222,141,879,090)	313,994,551,948 (295,035,906,256)	1,603,328,679,192 (1,517,177,785,346)	
Net operating profit	67,192,248,154	18,958,645,692	86,150,893,846	
General and administration expenses Net income from financing activities Net operating profit Net other income Net accounting profit before tax CIT - current CIT - deferred			(55,359,543,661) 4,285,404,476 35,076,754,661 1,366,489,034 36,443,243,695 (8,111,560,210) (45,268,129)	
Net profit after tax			28,286,415,356	
Segment assets	281,165,345,161	722,996,601,842	1,004,161,947,003	
Total assets			1,004,161,947,003	
Segment liabilities	231,968,153,251	596,489,536,930	828,457,690,181	
Total liabilities			828,457,690,181	

30 SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

Business activity segment (continued)

_	Year ended 31 December 2023			
	Construction contracts, mechanical services and project installation	Supplying port- based and logistics services VND	Total VND	
Revenue from rendering services Cost of service rendered	754,318,388,443 (711,810,772,863)	322,479,255,820 (299,541,169,031)	1,076,797,644,263 (1,011,351,941,894)	
Net operating profit	42,507,615,580	22,938,086,789	65,445,702,369	
General and administration expenses Net income from financing activities Net operating profit Net other income Net accounting profit before tax CIT - current CIT - deferred Net profit after tax		·	(42,210,941,403) 2,572,338,797 25,807,099,763 1,721,561,277 27,528,661,040 (5,614,336,576) 32,138,884	
,	000 000 707 707	004 000 457 440		
Segment assets	269,098,727,767	691,968,157,116	961,066,884,883	
Total assets			961,066,884,883	
Segment liabilities	227,821,732,157	585,827,311,260	813,649,043,417	
Total liabilities			813,649,043,417	

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31 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON CERTAIN ITEMS OF THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT

Non-cash transactions affecting the cash flow statement

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Purchase of fixed assets and other long-term assets that have not yet been settled	886,007,790	11,285,054,141

32 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

The Company is controlled by PTSC, which owns 95.2% of the Company's charter capital (Note 20).

The ultimate parent of the Company is Vietnam Oil and Gas Group ("PVN"), a company incorporated in Vietnam. Accordingly, PVN, PTSC, its branches and subsidiaries and fellow affiliates of PVN and PTSC are considered the Company's related parties. Details of the key related parties and relationship are given as below:

Name	Relationship
PVN PTSC	Ultimate parent company Parent company
Branch of Petrovietnam Technical Services Corporation – Long Phu Power Project Management Board Branch of Petrovietnam Technical Services Corporation	Branch of PTSC
 PTSC Marine Branch of Petrovietnam Technical Services Corporation 	Branch of PTSC
 PTSC Supply Base Branch of Petrovietnam Technical Services Corporation 	Branch of PTSC
– PTSC Da NangPetro Hotel Company Limited	Branch of PTSC Subsidiary of PTSC
PTSC Offshore Services Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary of PTSC
PTSC Thanh Hoa Technical Services Company PTSC Production Services Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary of PTSC Subsidiary of PTSC
The Russia - Vietnam Joint Venture – Vietsovpetro Binh Son Refining and Petrochemical Joint Stock Company	Affiliate of PVN Group Affiliate of PVN Group
Dungquat Shipbuilding Industry Company Ltd	Affiliate of PVN Group
Petrovietnam Oil Corporation ("PV Oil") Petrovietnam Chemical and Services Corporation	Affiliate of PVN Group Affiliate of PVN Group
PV Oil Mien Trung Joint Stock Company Vietnam Petroleum Institute	Affiliate of PVN Group Affiliate of PVN Group
Mien Trung Petroleum Construction Joint Stock Company	Affiliate of PVN Group
Petrovietnam Security Service Corporation Petroleum Maintenance Services Joint Stock Company	Affiliate of PVN Group Affiliate of PVN Group
Vietnam Central Biofuels Joint Stock Company ("BSR-BF") Petrovietnam Transportation Corporation	Affiliate of PVN Group Affiliate of PVN Group
Petrovietnam Engineering Consultancy Joint Stock Company Petrovietnam Energy Technological Corporation	Affiliate of PVN Group
Quang Ngai Petro Transportation Joint Stock Company	Affiliate of PVN Group Affiliate of PVN Group

32 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(a) Related party transactions

The primary transactions with related parties incurred in the year are:

		202 VNI	
i)	Sales of goods and services		
	Binh Son Refining and Petrochemical Joint Stock Company PTSC Dungquat Shipbuilding Industry Company Ltd. Petroleum Maintenance Services	933,352,813,458 33,405,132,148 1,441,009,500	337,236,431,160 111,410,935,500 133,176,376
	Joint Stock Company The Russia - Vietnam Joint Venture	333,212,606	-
	Vietsovpetro	103,804,564	-
	Petrovietnam Chemical and Services Corporati	on -	68,183,788,663
		968,635,972,276	516,964,331,699
ii)	Purchases of goods and services		
	PV Oil Mien Trung Joint Stock Company Petroleum Maintenance Services	40,363,798,244	38,999,352,492
	Joint Stock Company Branch of Petrovietnam Technical	4,342,967,525	-
	Services Corporation - PTSC Marine	4,045,660,000	-
	PTSC Binh Son Refining and Petrochemical	1,763,550,000	6,001,388,550
	Joint Stock Company Branch of Petrovietnam Technical	937,380,307	6,527,704,924
	Services Corporation – PTSC Da Nang PTSC Thanh Hoa Technical Services	570,840,324	53,687,519
	Company	424,915,000	_
	Petro Hotel Company Limited PTSC Offshore Services Joint Stock	411,706,986	-
	Company	192,002,910	-
	PVN	50,000,000	_
		53,102,821,296	51,582,133,485

32 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(a) Related party transactions (continued)

iii)

Related party transactions (continued)		
	2024 VND	2024 VND
Compensation of key management		
Board of Directors Remuneration Mr. Pham Van Hung - Chairman of the Board Mr. Le Hong Phong - Member of the Board/Director Mr. Nguyen Khac Dung - Member of the Board	60,000,000 36,000,000 36,000,000	53,200,000 25,800,000 25,800,000
Board of Supervisors Remuneration Ms. Ho Thi Kim Anh - Chief Supervisor (*) Mr. Nguyen Tan Tinh - Member of Board of Supervisi Ms. Phan Thi Thuy Trang - Member of Board of Supervision	ion 24,000,000 24,000,000	24,000,000 24,000,000
Salary and bonus of the Board of Management Mr. Le Hong Phong - Director Mr. Nguyen Van Chinh - Deputy Director Mr. Ngo Tan Quang - Deputy Director Mr. Nguyen Duc Hoa - Deputy Director Mr. Dinh Van Quan - Deputy Director	714,605,538 514,440,615 893,302,546 69,728,000 67,664,000	730,477,323 494,474,533 775,840,565
	2,439,740,699	2,153,592,421

^(*) The remuneration of Ms. Ho Thi Kim Anh paid by PTSC.

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32 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)	32	RELATED	PARTY	DISCLOSURES	(continued)
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(b)

)	Year end balances with related parties		
		2024 VND	2023 VND
i)	Short-term trade accounts receivable (Note 5)		
	Binh Son Refining and Petrochemical Joint Stock Company PTSC PV Oil Dungquat Shipbuilding Industry Company Ltd. Petrovietnam Transportation Corporation Petrovietnam Chemical and Services Corporation PTSC Thanh Hoa Technical Services Company Petroleum Maintenance Services Joint Stock Company Quang Ngai Petro Transportation Joint Stock Company	77,008,722,845 47,383,325,372 226,088,582 194,647,860 3,428,015	71,249,765,238 226,088,582 - 27,766,338,486 972,452,454 883,372,878 3,708,422
		124,816,212,674	101,101,726,060
ii)	Prepayments to suppliers (Note 6)		
	Vietnam Petroleum Institute	165,048,322	106,682,962
iii)	Other short-term receivables (Note 7(a))		
	Branch of Petrovietnam Technical Services Corporation – Long Phu Power Project Management Board PTSC	9,484,582,978 97,190,737	9,484,582,978 3,400,000,000
		9,581,773,715	12,884,582,978

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32 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(b) Year end balances with related parties (continued)

<i>D j</i>	real ella balances with related parties (continued)			
		2024 VND	2023 VND	
iv)	Short-term trade accounts payable (Note 13)			
	PV Oil Mien Trung Joint Stock Company PTSC Offshore Services Joint Stock Company PV Oil PTSC Branch of Petrovietnam Technical Services	17,991,816,573 3,184,799,191 2,288,771,648 1,905,283,800	17,991,816,573 2,977,436,048 2,834,939,259 6,304,560,000	
	Corporation – PTSC Supply Base PTSC Production Services Joint Stock Company Petrovietnam Engineering Consultancy	1,025,416,307 915,409,412	1,025,416,307 915,409,412	
	Joint Stock Company	461,934,822	461,934,822	
	Petrovietnam Energy Technological Corporation	368,847,841	368,847,841	
	Petro Hotel Company Limited Branch of Petrovietnam Technical Services	328,086,075	3,000,000	
	Corporation – PTSC Da Nang Petroleum Maintenance Services	237,627,367	57,859,321	
	Joint Stock Company	195,955,200	518,393,205	
	PTSC Thanh Hoa Technical Services Company Petrovietnam Chemical and Services Corporation Petrovietnam Security Service Corporation	42,977,646	42,977,646 611,213,122 62,993,868	
		28,946,925,882	34,176,797,424	
v)	Short-term advances from customers (Note 14)			
	BSR-BF Branch of Petrovietnam Technical Services Corporation – Long Phu Power Project	45,816,725,642	45,816,725,642	
	Management Board Binh Son Refining and Petrochemical	10,373,922,997	10,373,922,997	
	Joint Stock Company PTSC	-	31,444,309,285 8,544,117,193	
		56,190,648,639	96,179,075,117	
vi)	Other payables (Note 18)			
	PTSC	389,206,936,870	389,206,936,870	

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33 COMMITMENTS

(a) Commitments under operating leases

The future minimum lease payment under non-cancellable for land and port were at follow:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Within one year Between one and five years Over five years	282,469,250 1,129,877,000 4,286,389,824	6,654,469,250 1,147,334,534 4,569,632,962
Total minimum payments	5,698,736,074	12,371,436,746

(b) Capital commitments

Capital expenditure contracted at end of year but not recognised in the financial statements is as follows:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Machinery and equipment	-	35,164,673,843

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Management on 17 March 2025.

Ho Vu Duy Preparer Trinh Luong Mot Chief Accountant

Le Hong Phong Director